

Use of English**1 Read the text and complete gaps 1–10. Circle the correct answer A, B or C.**

I'm going to talk about the importance of spending more money on music in schools. ¹ ____, I'm going to talk about the role of music in schools. ² ____, I'm going to discuss how playing a musical instrument is good for your brain development. ³ ____, I'm going to talk about how playing a musical instrument helps you to do better at school and why schools should therefore pay for all students to learn an instrument. Then I'm going to ⁴ ____ up the main points before taking questions.

I'd like to ⁵ ____ by saying that people generally don't think music is an important subject. The ⁶ ____ I say that is because music is not a main subject in most schools in the UK. Most children who sing or play a musical instrument do this in extra-curricular clubs at the end of the school day. Parents pay for these classes and they are expensive. ⁷ ____ of all, we need to ask ourselves, is music a subject that should just be a choice for students with rich parents? Or should it be compulsory in every school, as I believe it should, with schools paying for instruments for students to practise on? I'll ⁸ ____ you why I think that. Many studies show us that musical children get better scores in subjects like maths. This ⁹ ____ to my next point about music and the brain. If you play an instrument, it helps your brain development. There are a number of reasons why I ¹⁰ ____ this. First, ...

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|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 A Second | B First | C All in all |
| 2 A In sum | B Second | C First |
| 3 A Finally | B To start | C Now |
| 4 A sum | B conclusion | C summarise |
| 5 A decide | B look at | C start |
| 6 A point | B reason | C question |
| 7 A All | B Second | C First |
| 8 A tell | B say | C explain |
| 9 A summarises | B moves | C leads |
| 10 A believe | B tell | C examine |

Reading**2 Read the text. Match sentences A–G with gaps 1–5. There are two extra sentences.**

Shopping habits in the UK have changed over the last sixty years, and this can be seen in the changing appearance of any British high street – the main shopping street in a town or city. In the 1950s, high streets had rows of individual shops selling different things. ¹ ____ Most people did this every few days in order to buy fresh food. The high street was a sociable place to be.

This started to change in the 1970s with the arrival of supermarkets. They gave people the chance to buy everything that they needed in one place. People didn't need to go to individual shops any more. ² ____ So this new type of shop, along with a new way of storing meat and fruit at home, meant that instead of doing a small shop every few days, people could buy all the food that they needed for a week, or sometimes even a month.

As supermarkets became more popular, they changed from small local shops to huge superstores. ³ ____ They took people away from the high street. They also tried to offer customers everything that they needed, like a coffee shop, a hairdresser's and a chemist's. ⁴ ____ But this meant that the shops on the high street started to close down as they lost their customers.

These days, more and more people are choosing not to go to supermarkets to do their shopping. ⁵ ____ People are also trying to spend less money, so a new type of discount shop has become very popular. It may be because of this that people have stopped doing big

weekly or monthly shops. Now they go to shops more frequently to buy what they need for the next few days. So, in many ways, people seem to be going back to the way people shopped in the 1950s.

- A The idea was to get customers to spend all their money in one place.
- B Customers knew exactly where to find the things they needed in each shop.
- C And because of their size, many of these supermarkets were outside town.
- D People loved it because they had never had the chance to do all their shopping there before.
- E At the same time, more and more people had freezers in their houses.
- F There was a greengrocer's next to a butcher's next to a baker's, and people visited each place to do their shopping.
- G Instead, they are using the internet to shop from home and get their shopping delivered.