# UNIT 1. LOCAL COMMUNITY

## ❄ LANGUAGE FOCUS ❄

**Grammar**
- ♦ Question words before to-infinitives
- ♦ Phrasal verb (1)

**Pronunciation**
- ♦ Sound /ɑ:/, /æ/ and /e/

## GRAMMAR

### I. QUESTION WORDS BEFORE TO-INFINITIVE (TỪ ĐỂ HỎI ĐỨNG TRƯỚC ĐỘNG TỪ NGUYÊN MẪU có TO)

• Ta có thể dùng từ để hỏi (wh-words) *who, what, where, when, how...* trước động từ nguyên mẫu có to (to-infinitive) để diễn tả một tình huống khó khăn hoặc không chắc chắn. Cấu trúc này tương đương với một mệnh đề phụ.

**Subject + verb (+O) + wh-word + to-infinitive (+O)**

***E.g:*** He doesn't know how he can use the washing machine.

→ He doesn't know **how to use** the washing machine.

We don't know what we should do to help the poor child.

→ We don't know **what to do** to help the poor child.

● Dùng các động **từ ask, wonder, (not) be sure, have no idea, (not) know, (not) decide, (not) tell** trước cấu trúc wh-word + to-infinitive.

***E.g:*** I **wasn't sure** who to ask for information.

→ Kate **wonders** when to visit her uncle.

● Dùng cấu **trúc wh-word + to-infinitive** khi:

× Chủ ngữ (subject) của mệnh đề chính và chủ ngữ của **"to-infinitive"** chỉ cùng một đối tượng hoặc cùng nhóm đối tượng.

***E.g:*** **Dakota** had no idea where **she** should go.

→ Dakota had no idea **where to go.**

**They** want to know when **they** should leave for Miami.

➔ They want to know **when to leave** for Miami.

× Tân ngữ (object) của mệnh đề chính và chủ ngữ của **"to-inflnitive"** là cùng một đối tượng hoặc cùng nhóm đối tượng.



LIVEWORKSHEETS

*E.g:* My mother told **me** what **I** should prepare for the camping trip.

→ My mother told me **what to prepare** for the camping trip.

**Lưu ý:**

★ **KHÔNG dùng why + to-infinitive.**

*E.g:* I don't know why I like her. [NOT I don't know why to like her.]

★ Cụm **wh-word + to-infinitive** không thể đứng riêng lẻ một mình.

*E.g:* What should we do? [NOT what to do]

# EXERCISES

**I. Fill in the blanks with *when*, *where*, *what*, or *how* to complete the sentences.**

**1.** Lisa has so many ingredients, but she doesn't know _____ to make!

**2.** This city is so expensive. I don't know _____ to live.

**3.** John wants to marry his girlfriend, but he's not sure _____ to propose.

**4.** Help! My room is infested with ants. I don't know _____ to do!

**5.** Help us decideto go on vacation.

**6.** Do you know _____ to do if you are stung by a bee?

**7.** My husband and I are so busy these days. We don't know ____ to celebrate our anniversary.

**8.** She wants to speak French better, but I don't know _____ to do that.

**II. Choose the suitable question words to complete these sentences.**

*(Chọn từ để hỏi thích hợp để hoàn thành những câu sau.)*

1.I don't know _____ to talk to about improving the facilities in our neighborhood.

A. what B. who C. when D. how

2.I have no idea _____ to find the local craft village.

A. what B. which C. where D. when



LIVEWORKSHEETS

3.Can you tell me _____ to prepare speciality dishes for the community event?

A. how B. why C. what D. which

4.Could you tell me _____ to do in unexpected fire situations?

A. what B. who C. where D. when

5.Could you tell me _____ to buy that handicraft? - At the local market.

A. who B. where C. how D. which

6.She wonders _____ to ask for help, her parents or her friends.

A. who B. where C. when D. how

7.She hasn't decided _____ to move to the new neighborhood, because she's very busy with her project at the moment.

A. what B. When C. who D. why

8.Could you tell me _____ to do to cut down on eating too much fast food?

A. where B. which C. how D. what

9.I wonder _____ to receive the package, today or tomorrow.

A. when B. which C. where D. how

10.He has no idea _____ to create a handicraft from wool.

A. which B. how C. who D. what

III. **Rewrite the following sentences using question words+ to- infinitives**

1. We don't know where we should put the sofa.

_____

2. The rules didn't specify who I should speak to in case of an emergency.

_____

3. Mai wondered how she could ride the scooter.

_____



LIVEWORKSHEETS

4.Let us decide when we should start the project.

_____

5.Could you tell me where I can find a good hotel?

_____

6. We must find out what we are to do next.

_____

7.A good dictionary tells you how you should pronounce the words.

_____

8.We are not sure who we will meet at the entrance.

_____

9.I can't remember when I have to turn off the oven.

_____

10.Do you know what you should look for?

_____



LIVEWORKSHEETS