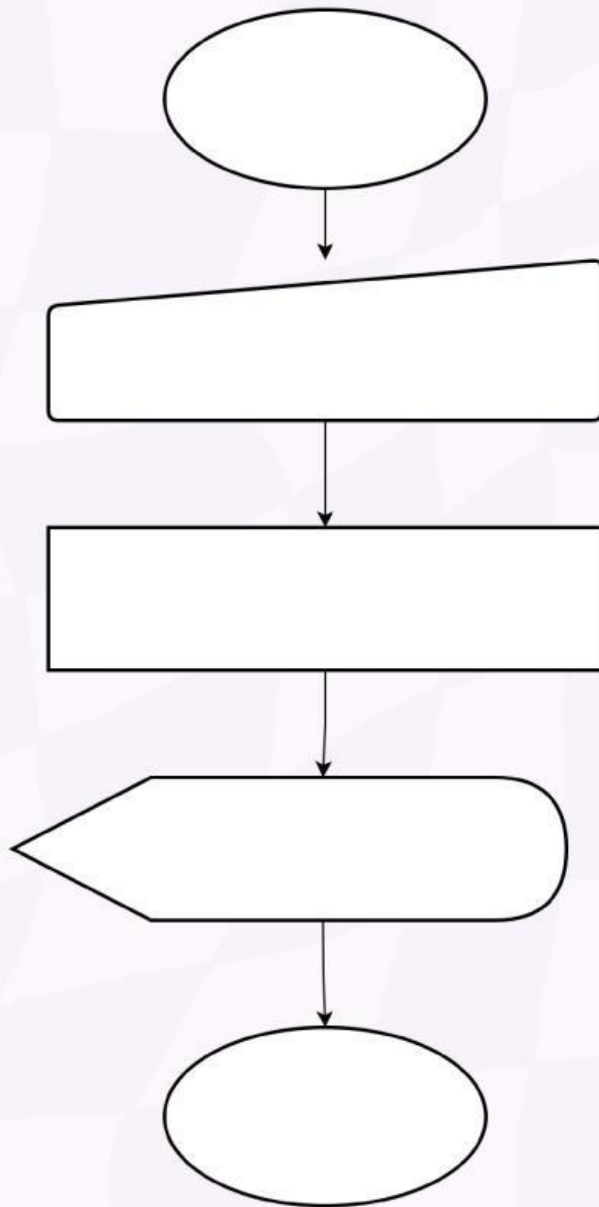
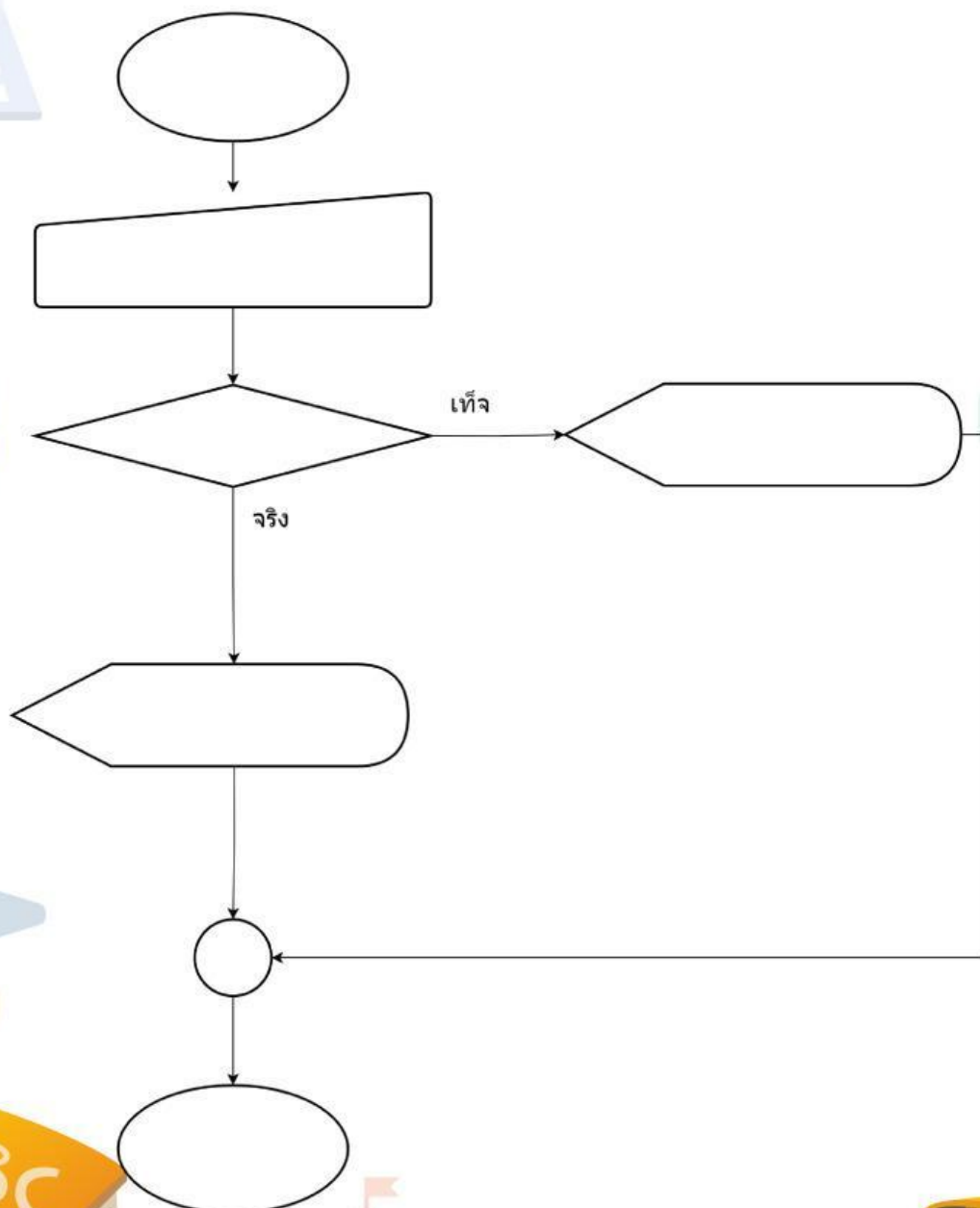


ជំនាញ រូបឧបករណ៍បង្ហាញ



ជំនាញ រូបបែបលើកកម្ពស់



ជំនាញ

រូបបែបអាំងតឺណែត

