



2

Perfect Modals: Should Have Might Have May Have

- Evaluating People's Activities
- Job Interviews
- Expressing Possibility
- Making Deductions

Could Have Must Have

- Expressing Concern About Others
- Apologizing
- Recounting Difficult Situations

VOCABULARY PREVIEW



1. answer the phone
2. apologize
3. daydream
4. fail

5. get lost
6. get stuck in *traffic*
7. hand over
8. oversleep

9. refuse
10. shake hands
11. skip *dessert*
12. yell

He Should Have Spoken Louder



I
He
She
It
We
You
They } should have eaten.

A. Did Richard speak loud enough at the meeting this morning?
B. No, he didn't. He **should have spoken** louder.



1. Did Gail run fast enough during the marathon?
faster



3. Did Mr. and Mrs. Lopez get to the airport early enough?
earlier



5. Did Jason write legibly enough on his employment application?
more legibly



7. Did Sally speak confidently enough at her job interview?
more confidently



2. Did Fred drive carefully enough during his driving test?
more carefully



4. Did you and your classmates study hard enough for the science quiz?
harder



6. Did you take the cookies out of the oven soon enough?
sooner



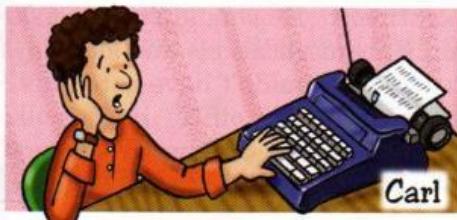
8. Did Brian dance well enough at the audition?
better

She Shouldn't Have Driven to Work Today



I
He
She
It
We
You
They } shouldn't have eaten.

A. Why is Alice upset?
B. She thinks she **shouldn't have driven** to work today. She **should have taken** the train.



1. *buy a typewriter
get a computer*



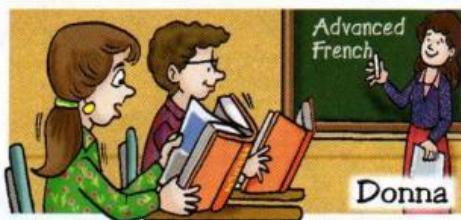
3. *cook vegetable stew for my guests
make a salad*



5. *wear jeans to a job interview today
wear a suit*



7. *write her composition on the bus
do it at home*



2. *take Advanced French last semester
take Beginning French*



4. *see a movie last night
stay home and watch TV*

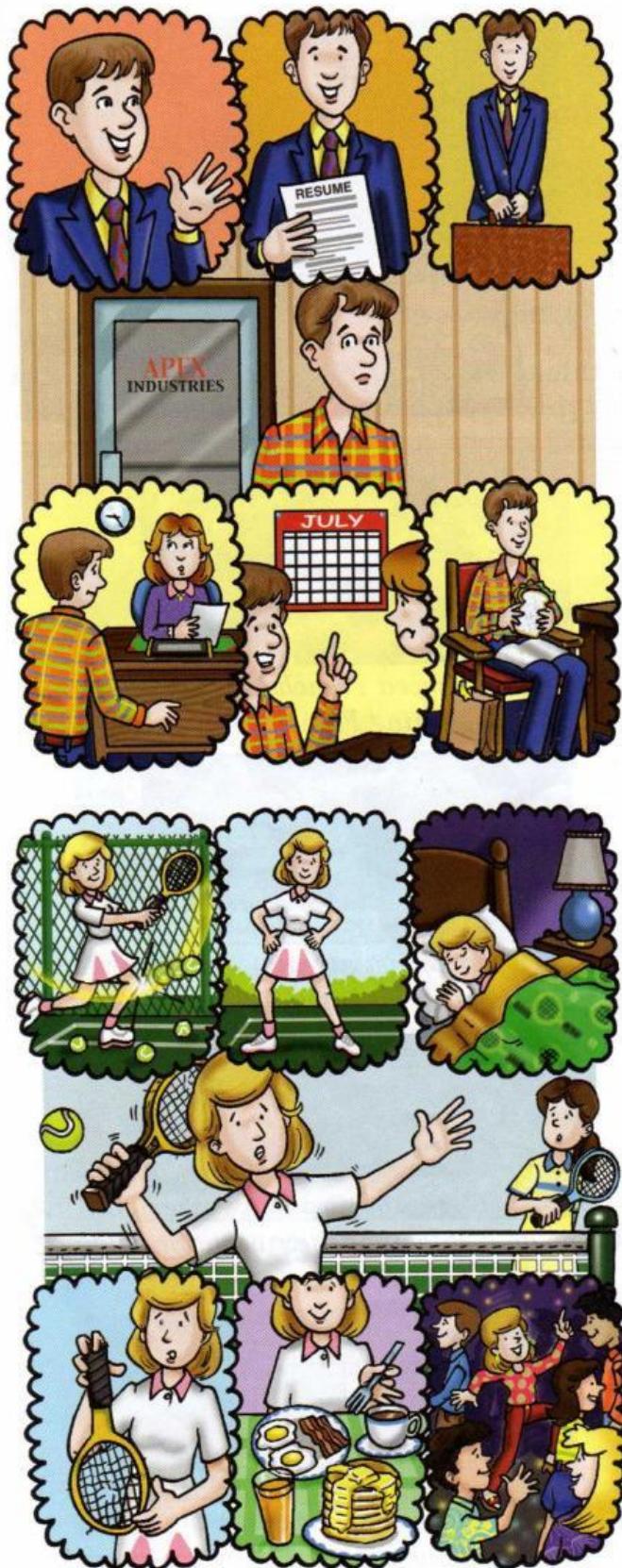


6. *go on a safari for their vacation
go to the beach*



8. *eat an entire cake for dessert
have just one piece*

READING



THEY DIDN'T DO AS WELL AS THEY SHOULD HAVE

Barry didn't do as well as he should have at a job interview today. He didn't get the job, and he now realizes that he should have done a few things differently. He should have spoken more confidently, he should have told more about his previous experience, and he probably should have worn more conservative clothes.

In addition, he shouldn't have arrived late for his appointment. He shouldn't have asked questions only about vacations and sick days. And he DEFINITELY shouldn't have eaten his lunch in the interviewer's office. Barry will certainly do a few things differently the next time he has a job interview!

Vicky didn't do as well as she should have in a tennis tournament yesterday. She didn't win, and she now realizes that she should have done a few things differently. She should have practiced more during the week, she should have done more warm-up exercises before the tournament, and she probably should have gotten a good night's sleep the night before.

Furthermore, she shouldn't have used her old tennis racket. She shouldn't have eaten such a large breakfast that morning. And she DEFINITELY shouldn't have gone out dancing with her friends the night before. Vicky will certainly do a few things differently the next time she plays in a tennis tournament!

✓ READING CHECK-UP

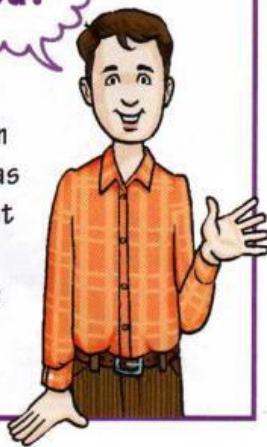
TRUE, FALSE, OR MAYBE?

Answer True, False, or Maybe (if the answer isn't in the story).

1. Barry didn't speak confidently about himself at the interview.
2. He didn't get the job because he didn't have previous experience.
3. Barry likes to go on vacations and gets sick very often.
4. Vicky didn't get a good night's sleep the night before the tournament.
5. She used her old tennis racket during the tournament.
6. Vicky goes out dancing with her friends very often.

How About You?

Tell about a time when you didn't do as well as you should have. What was the situation? What should you have done differently?



LISTENING

Listen and choose the best answer based on the conversation you hear.

1. a. They should have gotten to the party earlier.
b. They should have left later.
2. a. He should have spoken more softly.
b. He shouldn't have spoken softly.
3. a. He should have dressed more comfortably.
b. He should have spoken more confidently.
4. a. He should have studied harder.
b. He should have written more legibly.
5. a. He shouldn't have left them in the oven.
b. He shouldn't have taken them out of the oven.
6. a. She should have gotten a good night's sleep last night.
b. She should have gotten up earlier this morning.

IN YOUR OWN WORDS

FOR WRITING AND DISCUSSION

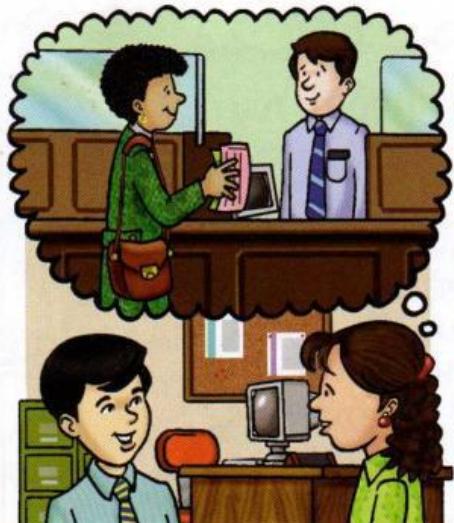


What should you do if you want to do well at a job interview?

What should you talk about?
What should you ask about?
What should you wear?
What should you take with you?
When should you arrive?
(In your answers, use "You should . . .")*

* "You should" = "a person should."

She Might Have Gone to the Bank



I
He
She
It
We
You
They } might have
 may have eaten.

A. I wonder why Sheila hasn't come back from lunch yet.
B. I'm not sure. She { **might have** } **gone** to the bank.
C. Hmm. Maybe you're right.

I wonder why ...



1. Bob was late for the meeting
get stuck in traffic



3. Mr. and Mrs. Lane didn't come to our party
forget about it



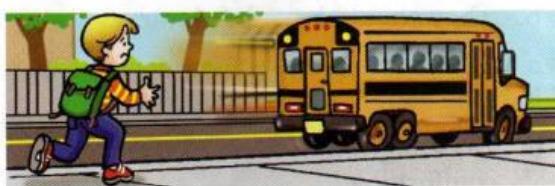
5. Peggy didn't want to go to the play with us
see it already



7. Dad left the rock concert early
have a headache



2. Professor Jones didn't come to class yesterday
be sick



4. Jimmy was late for school this morning
miss the bus



6. the neighbors haven't returned our ladder
break it



8. Grandma and Grandpa aren't answering their phone
go away for the weekend

READING



GEORGE HASN'T COME TO ENGLISH CLASS

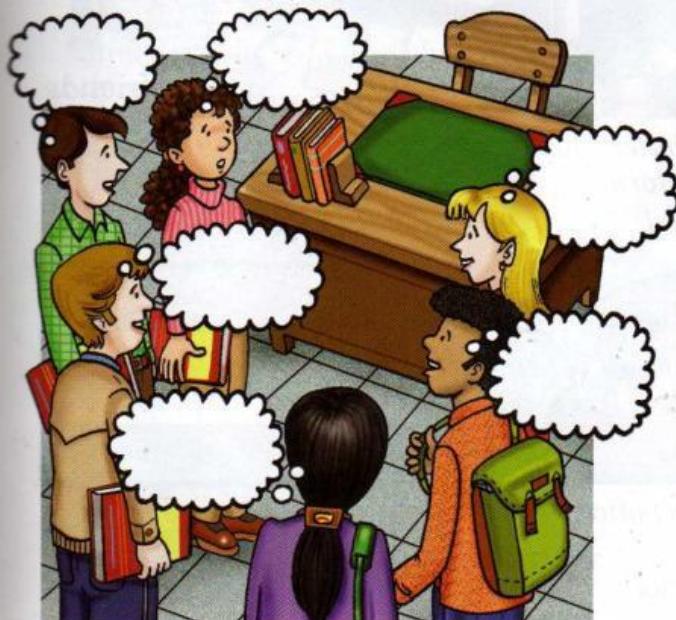
George hasn't come to English class this evening, and all the students in the class are wondering why.

Henry thinks he might have gotten sick. Linda thinks he might have had a doctor's appointment. Mr. and Mrs. Kim think that one of George's children may have caught a bad cold. Carla thinks he may have had to work overtime. Mr. and Mrs. Sato think he might have gone to the airport to meet his relatives who are arriving from overseas. And Maria thinks he may have decided to study in another school.

All the students are curious about why George hasn't come to English class this evening . . . and they're a little concerned.

COMPLETE THE STORY

Complete this story about your English teacher. In your story, use names of students in your class.



Our English teacher hasn't come to class today, and all the students are wondering why.

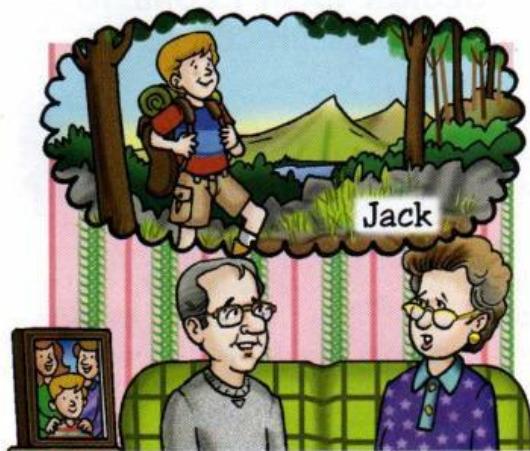
_____ thinks _____.

_____ thinks _____.

And I think _____.

We're all curious about why our English teacher hasn't come to class today . . . and we're a little concerned.

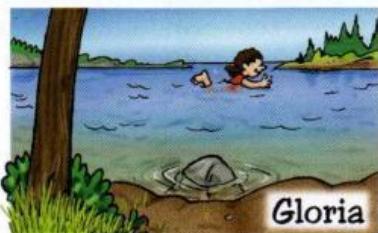
He Could Have Gotten Lost!



I
He
She
It
We
You
They} could have eaten.

A. If you ask me, Jack shouldn't have gone hiking by himself in the mountains.

B. You're right. He **could have gotten lost!**



1. swim to the other side of the lake
drown



2. play baseball in the rain
catch a bad cold



3. ride her bicycle downtown during rush hour
get hurt



4. move his piano by himself
break his back



5. use her computer during a thunderstorm
be electrocuted



6. go skating on the town pond
fall through the ice



7. shovel all the snow in the driveway
have a heart attack



8. argue with a police officer
wind* up in jail



9.

* wind – wound – wound