

A. FOR MANY YEARS

draw
drive

fly
grow

ride
sing

speak
swim

take
write

1



1. My son Timmy swims very well.
He's swum for many years.



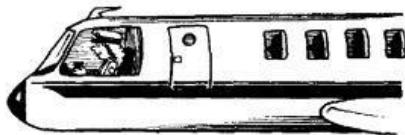
3. Harry drives a truck.
He's driven a truck for many years.



5. My wife and I sing in a choir.
We've sung in a choir for many years.



7. Abigail rides her bicycle to work.
She's ridden it to work for many years.



9. Fran flies airplanes for
Trans-Globe Airlines.
She's flown airplanes for
Trans-Globe Airlines for many years.

2. Rita plays guitar lessons.
She's played lessons for many years.



4. I speak Italian.
I've spoken Italian for many years.



6. Glen writes poetry.
He's written poetry for many years.



8. Dave draws cartoons.
He's drawn cartoons for many years.

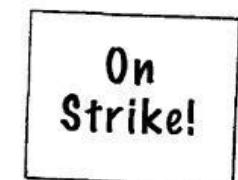


10. My grandfather grows beautiful
flowers in his garden.
He's grown beautiful flowers in his
garden for many years.

B. A LITTLE WHILE AGO

do eat feed give go see take write

1. A. Have the employees gone on strike yet?
B. Yes, they have. They went on strike a little while ago.
2. A. Has Alice taken a break yet?
B. Yes, she has. She took a break a little while ago.
3. A. Have you done your homework yet?
B. Yes, I have. I did it a little while ago.
4. A. Have you and Susie eaten breakfast yet?
B. Yes, we have. We ate breakfast a little while ago.
5. A. Has Frank given out the paychecks yet?
B. Yes, he has. He gave them out a little while ago.
6. A. Has Monica written her report yet?
B. Yes, she has. She wrote it a little while ago.
7. A. Have you fed the cats yet?
B. Yes, I have. I fed them a little while ago.
8. A. Has Thomas met his new son yet?
B. Yes, he has. He met him a little while ago.



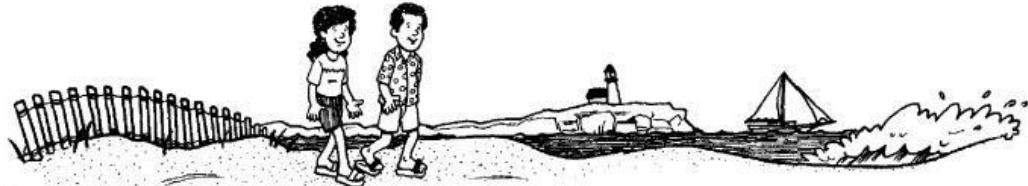
C. LISTENING

Listen and decide what is being talked about.

1. a. songs b. clothes	4. a. a concert hall b. a lake	7. a. a movie b. inventory
2. a. a horse b. a letter	5. a. e-mail b. my new bicycle	8. a. a van b. a letter
3. a. a language b. a book	6. a. cartoons b. newspaper articles	9. a. friends b. flowers

D. IN A LONG TIME

be do eat get give go ride see swim take write



1. A. Have you and your husband taken a walk on the beach recently?
B. No, we haven't. We haven't taken a walk on the beach in a long time.
2. A. Has Emily written a letter to her grandparents recently?
B. No, she hasn't. She hasn't written to her grandparents in a long time.
3. A. Has your husband had a raise recently?
B. No, he hasn't. He hasn't had a raise in a long time.
4. A. Are you bowling recently?
B. No, I'm not. I haven't been bowling in a long time.
5. A. Are people swimming in the lake outside of town recently?
B. No, they aren't. They haven't been swimming there in a long time.
6. A. Has your car been at the repair shop recently?
B. No, it hasn't. It hasn't been at the repair shop in a long time.
7. A. Have you and your wife seen a movie recently?
B. No, we haven't. We haven't seen a movie in a long time.
8. A. Has Diane ridden her motorcycle recently?
B. No, she hasn't. She hasn't ridden it in a long time.
9. A. Have you eaten at a nice restaurant recently?
B. No, I haven't. I haven't eaten at a nice restaurant in a long time.
10. A. Has George seen anything interesting recently?
B. No, he hasn't. He hasn't seen anything interesting for a long time.
11. A. Has I given you any difficult tests recently?
B. No, I haven't. I haven't given us a difficult test in a long time.

E. GRAMMAR RAP: *Have You Gone to the Zoo?*



Listen. Then clap and practice.

A. Have you gone to the zoo?
 B. Yes, I have.
 I went to the zoo last May.
 And how about you? Have you gone there, too?
 A. No, I haven't. I'm going today.



A. Have you seen the news?
 B. Yes, I have.
 I saw the news at seven.
 And how about you? Have you seen it, too?
 A. No, I haven't. I'll see it at eleven.



A. Have you done your laundry?
 B. Yes, I have.
 I did my laundry last Sunday.
 And how about you? Have you done yours, too?
 A. No, I haven't. I'll do it next Monday.



A. Have you taken your driving test?
 B. Yes, I have.
 I took it last November.
 And how about you? Have you taken it, too?
 A. No, I haven't. I'll take it in September.

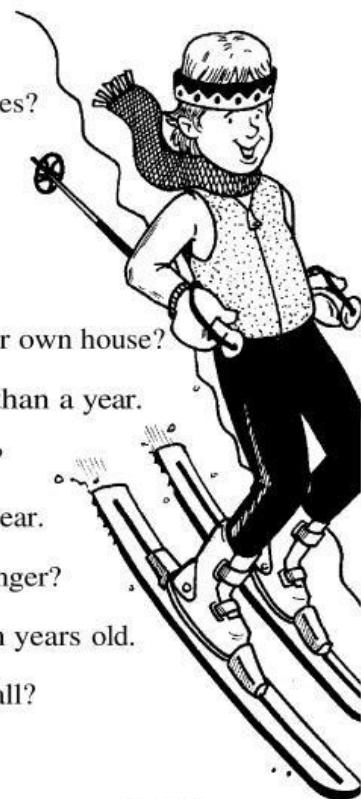


F. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

be have know own play sing want work

since for

- A. How long has Jonathan known how to ski?
B. He's known how to ski for the past ten years.
- A. How long your daughter the measles?
B. the measles last Friday.
- A. How long you the violin?
B. the violin several years.
- A. How long Mr. and Mrs. Chang their own house?
B. their own house more than a year.
- A. How long your brother Tom opera?
B. opera he moved to Italy last year.
- A. How long your daughter to be a singer?
B. to be a singer she was ten years old.
- A. How long you and Kathy at the mall?
B. at the mall a few months.
- A. This lecture is extremely long. How long we here?
B. here more than two hours.

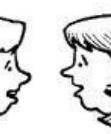


G. LISTENING

Listen and complete the sentences.

1. a. three years. b. last year.	4. a. 1966. b. thirty-five years.	7. a. last spring. b. three months.
2. a. a long time. b. they started high school.	5. a. last weekend. b. four days.	8. a. I moved here. b. the past ten years.
3. a. 1999. b. fifteen years.	6. a. I was a young boy. b. several years.	9. a. he moved to Boston. b. the past twenty years.

H. WHAT'S THE QUESTION?

1.  
How long have you had a toothache? I've had a toothache for the past two days.
2.  
Has your daughter? She's wanted to be a teacher since she was a child.
3.  
Has your husband? He's been in the hospital for more than a week.
4.  
Has your children? They've known how to swim since they were young.
5.  
Has you and your wife? We've owned our own home for twenty years.

I. ABOUT YOURSELF

1. I know how to
I've known how to (since/for)
2. I like to
I've liked to (since/for)
3. I own
I've owned (since/for)
4. I want to
I've wanted to (since/for)
5. I have
I've (since/for)
6. I'm
I've been (since/for)

J. HOW LONG?



1. A. How long has George been waiting for a taxi?

B. He's been waiting for a taxi for
half an hour.



3. A. How long have you been feeling sick?

B. the past few days.



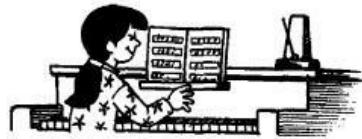
5. A. How long have Stacy and Tom been going out?

B. last summer.



7. A. How long have you been doing sit-ups?

B. twenty minutes.



2. A. How long has Julie been practicing the piano?

B. early this afternoon.



4. A. How long have I been talking?

B. an hour and fifteen minutes.



6. A. How long has your car been making strange noises?

B. a few weeks.



8. A. How long has Howard been snoring?

B. midnight.

K. LISTENING



Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. a. He bought his TV a few weeks ago.
b. His TV hasn't been working well.
2. a. She's been going to college.
b. She's been working at a bank.
3. a. They've been waiting in a restaurant.
b. They've been shopping in a supermarket.

4. a. Peter and Jane have been going to high school.
b. Peter and Jane have been dating.
5. a. Their ceiling has been leaking.
b. Their landlord has been complaining.
6. a. They've been writing all day.
b. They've been riding their bicycles.

L. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



1. A. Something is the matter with my daughter Debbie.
 B. What seems to be the problem?
 A. She has a fever. And she's crying a lot.
 B. How long has she been crying ?
 A. She's been crying since yesterday afternoon.
 B. Can you bring her to see me at 2:00?
 A. Yes, I can. We'll be at your office at 2:00.

2. A. Mr. Burns? We're having some problems in our apartment.

B. Oh? What's wrong?

A. The ceiling is leaking. There's water all over the living room.

B. How long _____?

A. _____ since Monday morning.

B. I'm glad you called me. I'll come over right away.



3. A. I'm afraid Michael is having some problems in school.

B. Oh? What's the matter?

A. He's been fighting with the other children.

B. How long _____ with the other children?

A. _____ with them for the past few weeks.

B. That's very serious. I'll talk to him about it as soon as I get home.

A. Thank you. I hope that helps.



(continued)



4. A. Hello, Charlie? This *is* Mrs. Graves. I'm afraid I've got some problems with my car.

B. What's wrong with it?

A. The engine is making a lot of noise.

B. How long _____ a lot of noise?

A. _____ a lot of noise since last week.

B. Can you bring it in on Wednesday morning?

A. Wednesday morning? That's fine. See you then.

5. A. We're having a terrible vacation!

B. That's a shame! What's happening?

A. It's raining. And it won't stop!

B. How long _____?

A. _____ since we arrived here three days ago.

B. That's too bad. I hope it stops raining soon.

A. So do I!



6. A. I'm having a problem with my neighbors.

B. That's too bad. What's the problem?

A. Their dogs bark all the time. They bark in the morning, they bark in the afternoon, and they bark all night.

B. How long _____?

A. _____ for several weeks.

B. Have you talked to your neighbors?

A. Yes. And they haven't done anything. I'm very frustrated.

M. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

bake build do give make see sell take write

- 

I'm very tired. _____ I've been giving _____ piano lessons all day.
_____ I've given _____ more than fifteen lessons since this morning.
- 

I'm exhausted. _____ cakes since early this morning. _____ never _____ so many cakes in one day before.
- 

We've been busy. _____ tee shirts at the mall all afternoon. _____ already _____ more than 75.
- 

My children must be tired. _____ sandcastles on the beach all morning. Look! _____ already _____ 9 or 10!
- 

I need a break. _____ inventory all day.
_____ never _____ inventory for so many hours before.
- 

Dr. Wilson looks very tired. _____ patients since 8 A.M. I think _____ more than 20.
- 

You must be tired. _____ reports all day.
_____ never _____ so many reports in one day before.
- 

I'm exhausted! _____ smoothies all day.
Believe it or not, I think _____ already _____ well over a hundred since we opened this morning.
- 

Okay. You can stop. _____ sit-ups for more than an hour. _____ probably _____ more than a hundred.

N. THEY'VE BEEN WORKING VERY HARD

The Sanchez family is having a big family reunion this weekend. Mr. and Mrs. Sanchez and their children have been working very hard to get ready for the big event.

bake hang up look make plant sing throw out vacuum wash write



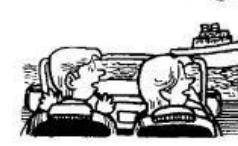
1. Mr. Sanchez has been washing windows. He's already washed more than twenty windows.
2. also carpets. already all the carpets on the first floor of their house.
3. Mrs. Sanchez decorations. already balloons in the living room and the dining room.
4. also casseroles. already five chicken casseroles and five tuna casseroles.
5. Their son, Daniel, flowers and bushes. already yellow roses in their yard and two beautiful bushes near the front door.
6. also old newspapers. already all the old newspapers that were in their basement.
7. Their daughter, Gloria, . already ten apple pies and three dozen chocolate chip cookies.
8. also poems about each member of the family. already a poem about her brother and a poem about her grandparents.
9. And while they've been working, the whole Sanchez family songs. already more than fifty of their favorite songs.
10. Everybody in the Sanchez family is looking forward to the reunion. forward to it for several months. In fact, they have never forward to anything as much as this weekend's family reunion.

O. THEY HAD DONE THAT BEFORE



1. Last night I was looking forward to having the piece of chocolate cake I (*put*) _____ in the refrigerator. But when I opened the refrigerator, it was gone! Somebody (*eat*) _____ it!
2. Janet was very tired at work yesterday. She was exhausted because her husband (*snore*) _____ all night the night before and she hadn't slept.
3. Fred couldn't eat any lunch yesterday. He (*be*) _____ to the dentist that morning, and his mouth still hurt.
4. I didn't go out with Bill last Saturday night. I was upset because he (*go*) _____ out with my friend Denise the night before.
5. Jerry couldn't read his e-mail yesterday. He (*leave*) _____ his glasses at a concert the night before.
6. The man who delivered my computer couldn't assemble it because he (*assemble*) _____ never _____ one before.
7. Jack didn't want to go to work yesterday. He was upset because he (*have*) _____ a terrible day at work the day before.
8. I fell asleep in Professor Baker's class yesterday. As soon as he started to speak, I realized that he (*give*) _____ the same lecture the week before.
9. We didn't rent *Jungle Adventure* at the video store last night because we (*see*) _____ it twice at the movie theater.
10. Albert didn't buy anything at the mall last weekend because he (*spend*) _____ all his money at the mall the weekend before.
11. I didn't wear my pink-and-purple striped shirt to work yesterday. I wanted to, but then I remembered that I (*wear*) _____ it to work a few days before.
12. Frederick wanted to take a day off last week, but he decided that wasn't a very good idea because he (*take*) _____ two days off the week before.
13. My children didn't want spaghetti for dinner last night because I (*make*) _____ it for dinner three times the week before.

P.BYTHETIME

1.  By the time I (get) got to the bank, it (close) had already closed.
2.  By the time I (do) _____ my monthly report, my supervisor (go) _____ already _____ home.
3.  By the time we (arrive) _____ at the church, Jennifer and Jason (get) _____ already _____ married.
4.  By the time we (drive) _____ to the ferry, it (sail) _____ already _____ away.
5.  By the time my friend (bring) _____ over his hammer, I (borrow) _____ already _____ one from my neighbor.
6.  By the time the interviewer from the Blake Company (call) _____ me back, I (take) _____ already _____ a job with the Drake Company.
7.  By the time the doctor (see) _____ my mother, she (be) _____ in the emergency room for three hours.
8.  By the time we (find) _____ our seats at the concert hall, the symphony (begin) _____ already _____.
9.  By the time my taxi (drop) _____ me off at the train station, the train (leave) _____ already _____.
10.  By the time I (stop) _____ speaking, I realized that at least half the audience (fall) _____ _____ asleep.

Q. WHAT HAD THEY BEEN DOING?



- I came down with the flu last week, and I had to cancel my camping trip. I was so disappointed. I (*plan*) had been planning it for several months.
- Tom and his girlfriend, Kathy, (*go out*) _____ for more than five years. When they broke up last week, everybody was very shocked.
- Brian injured himself and wasn't able to participate in last week's swimming competition. He was extremely disappointed. He (*train*) _____ for it for months.
- All our neighbors were surprised when the Carters sold their house last month and moved to a condominium in Arizona. They (*live*) _____ in our city all their lives.
- The students in Mr. Frank's eighth-grade English class were upset when he suddenly decided to cancel the school play. They (*rehearse*) _____ for it all year.
- I heard that Jonah got sick and couldn't take the SAT test. What's he going to do? He (*prepare*) _____ for the test since the beginning of the year.
- I was disappointed that the jewelry store downtown went out of business last month. Everybody says the store (*have*) _____ a lot of financial problems.
- We were all surprised when Brenda quit her job at the bank the other day. She (*work*) _____ there for more than fifteen years.
- Nobody was surprised when Barry was fired from his job at the Langley Company. He (*come*) _____ to work late, and he (*fall*) _____ asleep at his desk every afternoon.
- It's a shame we arrived late for the space launch. We (*look*) _____ forward to it all year.
- My daughter Diane played the piano magnificently at her recital last night. I'm not surprised. She (*practice*) _____ for the recital for several months.

R. GRAMMAR RAP: / Had Been Planning to Call Fernando

Listen. Then clap and practice.

I had been planning to call Fernando.
By the time I called, he had moved to Orlando.

I had been hoping to go out with Ann.
By the time I called, she had left for Japan.

I had been thinking of hiring Bob.
By the time I called, he had found a good job.

I had been planning to see friends in L.A.
By the time I got there, they had moved away.



S. LISTENING



Listen to each word and then say it.

bother

both

busy

boss

1. <u>this</u>	6. <u>think</u>	11. <u>music</u>	16. <u>sink</u>
2. <u>father</u>	7. <u>birthday</u>	12. <u>doesn't</u>	17. <u>disappointed</u>
3. <u>they're</u>	8. <u>Theodore</u>	13. <u>days</u>	18. <u>guess</u>
4. <u>that</u>	9. <u>throat</u>	14. <u>because</u>	19. <u>serious</u>
5. <u>weather</u>	10. <u>Martha</u>	15. <u>loves</u>	20. <u>looks</u>