

## Modal verbs: past - czasowniki modalne: przeszłość

Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz jedną tak, by uzyskać logiczne i poprawne gramatycznie zdanie. Użyj odpowiedniego czasownika modalnego.

1. Nobody is answering the phone. They ...
  - a) must go out
  - b) must have gone out
  - c) had to go out
2. He ... your car. I'm sure it was someone else.
  - a) can't have destroyed
  - b) might not have destroyed
  - c) shouldn't have destroyed
3. Where is she? She ... here an hour ago.
  - a) had to be
  - b) may have been
  - c) should have been
4. She ... swim very well when she was 10.
  - a) was able to
  - b) could
  - c) can
5. I ... to that boring party. It was just a waste of time.
  - a) couldn't have gone
  - b) didn't need to go
  - c) needn't have gone
6. I ... so I stayed at home.
  - a) shouldn't have gone
  - b) needn't have gone
  - c) didn't need to go
7. I ... watch TV after 10 p.m. when I was a teenager.
  - a) wasn't allowed to
  - b) wasn't obligated to
  - c) didn't have to
8. No wonder you feel sick now. You ... all the cake.
  - a) didn't have to eat
  - b) shouldn't have eaten
  - c) didn't need to eat
9. I ... glasses some years ago.
  - a) had to wear
  - b) must have worn
  - c) must have to wear

10. In 1960's every child ... wear an uniform in school.
- a) was allowed to
  - b) was able to
  - c) was obligated to
11. They haven't arrived yet. Well, they ... their train.
- a) could miss
  - b) might have missed
  - c) were able to miss
12. We ... this project without your help.
- a) might not do
  - b) couldn't have done
  - c) shouldn't have done
13. She passed her exam with flying colours. She ... very hard.
- a) had to study
  - b) must have been studying
  - c) need have studied
14. You ... such insulting things.
- a) didn't have to say
  - b) mustn't have said
  - c) shouldn't have said
15. There were so many people in the bus that I ... .
- a) couldn't move
  - b) couldn't have moved
  - c) wasn't allowed to move