Talking About Completed Actions with a Connection to the Present

We use the Present Perfect to talk about actions or events that happened at an unspecified time in the past but have a connection to the present.

Example: "I have broken my leg."
(This means you broke your leg at some time in the past and it is still broken today.)



TALKING ABOUT EXPERIENCES

We use it to talk about experiences in our life.

Example: "I have been to Berlin."
(This means you visited Berlin at some point in your life, but you're not specifying when.)

Talking About Actions That Started in the Past and Continue into the Present

We also use it to talk about actions that began in the past and are still relevant or ongoing in the present.

Example: "He has lived in this city for five years."
(He moved to the city five years ago, and he still lives there.)

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PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

Formula to make future perfect tense

- S + has/have + Past Participle
- She **has baked** the cake.

- S + has/have +not + Past Participle
- She **has not baked** the cake.

- Has/have + S + Past Participle + ?
- **Has** she **baked** the cake?



RULES	EXAMPLES
To show the work that is recently completed.	She has just baked the cake.
For a specific moment of time.	I have lived in this city since 2011.
How long actions continued?	He has had a pup for two years
To express the time period	They have been at duty for 8 hours.
To describe the finished or completed actions.	He has taken the exam today.
Announcement in media	The corona-virus has damaged the economy of the world.

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PRESENT PERFECT

A) Write the past participle forms of these verbs

1. go _____
2. swim _____
3. be _____
4. study _____
5. give _____
6. drive _____
7. do _____
8. buy _____
9. play _____
10. sell _____
11. come _____
12. watch _____
13. leave _____
14. wash _____
15. break _____
16. help _____
17. see _____
18. have _____
19. read _____
20. stay _____
21. phone _____
22. write _____
23. tidy _____
24. live _____



B) Rewrite the sentences with the subjects in brackets.

1. Debra has cleaned the bathroom. (Joe and Sue)
   _____ .
2. They have had breakfast in the kitchen. (Alice)
   _____ .
3. I haven't swum in this polluted river. (My aunt)
   _____ .
4. Has Joe read the short story yet? (Eric and Sean)
   _____ .
5. She has never lived in a crowded city. (They)
   _____ .
6. I have been to ten countries so far. (The boys)
   _____ .

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C) Fill in the blanks with Have or Has

1. _____ your father finished repairing the raido?
2. _____ she sold her house in the countryside?
3. _____ they worn their costumes for the party?
4. _____ Rachel been to the new art gallery yet?
5. _____ you spoken to Rebecca about the news?
6. _____ we eaten the tomatoes in the fridge?
7. _____ Mrs.Smith driven or walked to work?
8. _____ the eight o'clock train arrived yet?
9. _____ Cynthia and John put on their pyjamas?
10. _____ your best friend come to the concert?



D) Fill in the blanks with haven't or hasn't

1. I _____ done my science homework yet.
2. Adam _____ sent the postcards to his friends.
3. We _____ left the department store yet.
4. Dennis and Aaron _____ been to Liverpool.
5. My uncle _____ repaired our refrigerator.
6. The Coopers _____ moved to another town.
7. They _____ taken any photographs yet.
8. Mr.Ward _____ driven his car since Sunday.

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