1B present simple verb *be* ⊟ and ?

I'm **not** American. 1.24
She **isn't** from London.
They **aren't** Spanish.
'**Are** you Polish?' 'Yes, I **am**.'
'**Is** she Russian?' 'No, she **isn't**.'
'**Are** we in class 2?' 'No, we **aren't**.'

⊟ = negative form		
full form	**contraction**	
I **am not**	I'**m not**	Italian.
You **are not**	You **aren't**	Spanish.
He / She / It **is not**	He / She / It **isn't**	British.
We **are not**	We **aren't**	
You **are not**	You **aren't**	
They **are not**	They **aren't**	

- We put *not* after the verb *be* to make negatives ⊟.
  I'm ***not*** *Italian.*
- We can also contract *are not* and *is not* like this:
  *You'**re not** Italian. She'**s not** Spanish.*

? = question form		✓ = positive short answer		✗ = negative short answer	
Am I	Brazilian?	Yes,	I **am**.	No,	I'**m not**.
Are you	Turkish?		you **are**.		you **aren't**.
Is he / she / it	Czech?		he / she / it **is**.		he / she / it **isn't**.
Are we			we **are**.		we **aren't**.
Are you			you **are**.		you **aren't**.
Are they			they **are**.		they **aren't**.

- In questions we put *am, are, is* before *I, you, he,* etc.
  ***Are you** Brazilian?* **NOT** ~~*You are Brazilian?*~~
  *Where **are you** from?* **NOT** ~~*Where you are from?*~~
- We don't use contractions in positive short answers.
  *'Are you Turkish?' 'Yes, **I am**.'* **NOT** ~~*'Yes, I'm.'*~~

a Write negative sentences.

She's Australian. *She isn't Australian.*
1 I'm British. _____
2 They're Brazilian. _____
3 It's in South America. _____
4 You're French. _____

b Make questions and short answers.

/ you English? *Are you English?* ✓ *Yes, I am.*
1 / I in room 10? _____ ✓ _____
2 / it Spanish? _____ ✗ _____
3 / they students? _____ ✗ _____
4 / he from the USA? _____ ✓ _____
5 / you Mike Bell? _____ ✗ _____

c Complete the conversation. Use contractions, e.g. *'m, 's,* if possible.

A Hi. I*'m* Mark.
B Hello Mark. My name [1]_____ Maria.
A [2]_____ you Spanish, Maria?
B No. I [3]_____ not. I [4]_____ from Mexico.
A [5]_____ you from Mexico City?
B No. I [6]_____ from Tijuana.
A [7]_____ Tijuana near Mexico City?
B No, it [8]_____. It [9]_____ in the north.
A [10]_____ you in class 1?
B No. I [11]_____ in class 2.

LIVEWORKSHEETS