

1 CONTINENTS



a Match the words and continents 1–6.

Continent	Adjective
☐ Africa /'æfrɪkə/	☐ African /'æfrɪkən/
☐ Asia /'eɪʒə/	☐ Asian /'eɪʒn/
☐ Australia /ə'streɪliə/	☐ Australian /ə'streɪliən/
☐ Europe /'jʊərəp/	☐ European /'jʊərə'piːən/
☐ 1 North America /nɔːθ ə'merɪkə/	☐ North American /nɔːθ ə'merɪkən/
☐ South America /saʊθ ə'merɪkə/	☐ South American /saʊθ ə'merɪkən/

b 1.18 Listen and check.

c Cover the words and look at the map. Can you remember the continents and their adjectives?



Capital letters

Use CAPITAL letters for continents, countries, nationalities, and languages, e.g. **Spanish** **NOT** *spanish*.

The United Kingdom

The United Kingdom (the UK /ðə juː 'keɪ/) = England, Scotland, Wales, and Northern Ireland. The nationality adjective is *British*.

2 COUNTRIES AND NATIONALITIES

a 1.19 Match the countries and flags. Then listen and check.

Country /'kʌntri/



☐ England /'ɪŋɡlənd/

☐ Ireland /'aɪələnd/

☐ Poland /'pəʊlənd/

☐ Scotland /'skɒtlənd/

☐ 1 Spain /speɪn/

☐ Turkey /'tʊrki/

Nationality adjective



☐ English /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/

☐ Irish /'aɪrɪʃ/

☐ Polish /'pəʊlɪʃ/

☐ Scottish /'skɒtɪʃ/

☐ Spanish /'spænɪʃ/

☐ Turkish /'tʊrkiʃ/



☐ Germany /'dʒɜːmənɪ/

☐ Mexico /'meksɪkəʊ/

☐ the United States (or the USA)



☐ German /'dʒɜːmən/

☐ Mexican /'meksɪkən/

☐ American /ə'merɪkən/



☐ Argentina /ə'dʒən'tiːnə/

☐ Brazil /brə'zɪl/

☐ Egypt /'iːdʒɪpt/

☐ Hungary /'hʌŋɡəri/

☐ Italy /'ɪtəli/

☐ Russia /'rʌʃə/



☐ Argentinian /ə'dʒən'tɪniən/

☐ Brazilian /brə'zɪliən/

☐ Egyptian /'iːdʒɪpɪən/

☐ Hungarian /'hʌŋ'ɡeəriən/

☐ Italian /'ɪtəliən/

☐ Russian /'rʌʃɪn/



☐ Argentinian /ə'dʒən'tɪniən/

☐ Brazilian /brə'zɪliən/

☐ Egyptian /'iːdʒɪpɪən/

☐ Hungarian /'hʌŋ'ɡeəriən/

☐ Italian /'ɪtəliən/

☐ Russian /'rʌʃɪn/



☐ Argentinian /ə'dʒən'tɪniən/

☐ Brazilian /brə'zɪliən/

☐ Egyptian /'iːdʒɪpɪən/

☐ Hungarian /'hʌŋ'ɡeəriən/

☐ Italian /'ɪtəliən/

☐ Russian /'rʌʃɪn/



☐ China /'tʃaɪnə/

☐ Japan /dʒə'pæn/



☐ Chinese /tʃaɪ'niːz/

☐ Japanese /dʒə'pəːniːz/



☐ the Czech Republic /tʃek rɪ'pʌblɪk/

☐ France /frɑːns/

☐ Switzerland /'swɪtsələnd/



☐ Czech /tʃek/

☐ French /frentʃ/

☐ Swiss /swɪs/



b Cover the words and look at the flags. Can you remember the countries and nationalities?

ACTIVATION Choose six countries. Say the continent.

(Spain is in Europe.