

2 GRAMMAR defining relative clauses

a Look at three of the definitions Victoria heard in the show. Complete them with *who*, *which*, or *where*.

- 1 It describes a place _____ there are a lot of people.
- 2 It's an adjective for a person _____ doesn't like studying or working.
- 3 It's a thing _____ you use in an airport to help you with your cases.

b **G** p.130 Grammar Bank 3C

3 VOCABULARY & SPEAKING paraphrasing

a What do you usually do if you're talking to someone in English and you don't know a word that you need?

- a Look up the translation on your phone.
- b Try to mime the word.
- c Try to explain what you mean using other words you know.

b **①3.17** Complete the useful expressions with these words. Then listen and check.

example kind like opposite similar
somebody something somewhere

Useful expressions for explaining a word that you don't know:

- 1 It's _____ who shows you round a city or a museum.
- 2 It's _____ which we use to pay, instead of cash.
- 3 It's _____ where people go when they want to send a parcel or a letter.
- 4 It's a _____ of fruit. It's long and yellow.
- 5 It's the _____ of expensive.
- 6 It's _____ a sweater, but it has buttons.
- 7 It's _____ to a wallet, but it's for a woman.
- 8 It's a verb. For _____, you do this to the TV when you've finished watching something.

c What are the words for definitions 1–8?

d Complete the definitions for these words.

- 1 a DJ It's somebody...
- 2 an art gallery It's somewhere...
- 3 a camera It's something...
- 4 a passport It's a kind of...
- 5 sunbathe For example, you do this...
- 6 curly It's the opposite...

e Play A to Z with letters A–E. Think of a word which begins with each letter and write a definition for each word. Then work in groups of three or four. Start with A, and read your definition. Do the other students know the words?



4 PRONUNCIATION silent e

Silent e

e at the end of a word is normally not pronounced, but it usually changes the sound of the vowel before it. When a word ends in silent e, the preceding vowel sound is usually the same as that letter of the alphabet, e.g. *sit* /sɪt/, *site* /saɪt/, *fat* /fæt/, *fate* /feɪt/.

a Look at two definitions. What are the words? How does the pronunciation of the first word change when you add an e?

- 1 It's a thing which you wear on your head.
- 2 It's a verb which means the opposite of love.

b Look at some more pairs of words. How do you pronounce them?

bit – bite	not – note
cut – cute	plan – plane

c **①3.18** Listen to the definitions for three more similar word pairs. Try to write the words.

- 1 a _____ – b _____
- 2 a _____ – b _____
- 3 a _____ – b _____

d How do you pronounce the words below?



e **①3.19** Listen and check.

5 SPEAKING

Communication Split crossword

A p.103 B p.109 Ask your partner for definitions to complete your crossword.

What's two across?  It's a place where...