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**Rewrite the sentences using the word(s) in brackets.**

1 He wore a jacket because it was cold. (**since**)  
...*Since it was cold, he wore a jacket....*

2 She won the competition, so she was happy. (**due to**)  
.....

3 There was a lot of noise, so she couldn't concentrate. (**because**)  
.....

4 He was new to the area, and therefore he didn't know anyone. (**as**)  
.....

5 She missed the bus, so she was late for the meeting. (**the reason for**)  
.....

6 He worked hard, and as a result he passed the exams with excellent grades. (**because of**)  
.....

7 His best shirt was dirty, therefore he couldn't wear it to the party. (**the reason why**)  
.....

**Complete each sentence with two to five words, including the word in bold.**

- 1 Tim turned on the lights because it was dark.  
**since** Tim turned on the lights ... *since it was...*  
dark.
- 2 He didn't have any qualifications. As a result, he didn't get the job.  
**because** He didn't get the job .....  
..... any qualifications.
- 3 The fact that the job was poorly paid was the reason why she turned it down.  
**for** The fact that the job was poorly paid was ..... it down.
- 4 They didn't go because it was foggy.  
**of** They didn't go .....  
the fog.
- 5 She didn't have enough cash with her, so she paid by credit card.  
**as** She paid by credit card .....  
..... enough cash with her.
- 6 She didn't hear her alarm clock. As a result, she was late for work.  
**due** She was late for work .....  
..... she didn't hear her alarm clock.
- 7 The reason why she wanted to be alone was the fact that she was upset.  
**for** The fact that she was upset was .....  
..... to be alone.
- 8 They didn't know the area well, so they asked for directions.  
**as** They asked for directions .....  
..... the area well.
- 9 David put more wood on the fire because it was cold.  
**since** David put more wood on the fire .....  
.....

10 Some trees fell down last night because it was windy.  
of Some trees fell down last night .....  
..... wind.

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**Rewrite the sentences using the word(s) in brackets.**

1 She went to bed because she was tired. (**since**)  
*...She went to bed since she was tired....*

2 The singer cancelled her appearance. She was feeling unwell. (**on account of**)

3 She hadn't eaten all day, and therefore she was hungry. (**as**)

4 He was rude and, as a result, the teacher punished him. (**because of**)

5 The reason why the Prime Minister did not attend the press conference was that he was out of the country. (**for**)

6 He has passed his exams, so his parents are pleased with him. (**now that**)

7 The job was very dangerous, so she turned it down. (**the reason for**)

8 His car ran out of petrol, so it wouldn't move. (**due to**)

9 He was late. He took a taxi. (**since**)

**Complete each sentence with two to five words, including the word in bold.**

- 1 It was very cold, so I wore my coat.  
**as** I wore my coat ...*as it was*... very cold.
- 2 We didn't go for a walk because it was raining.  
**account** We didn't go for a walk .....  
..... the rain.
- 3 He didn't tidy his room. As a result, his mother shouted at him.  
**because** His mother shouted at him .....  
..... his room.
- 4 She didn't close the gate. As a result, the dog escaped.  
**due** The dog escaped .....  
..... she didn't close the gate.
- 5 The reason why she got a lot of presents was that it was her birthday.  
**for** The fact that it was her birthday was .....  
..... a lot of presents.
- 6 We didn't understand the lecture, so we asked the tutor to explain.  
**since** We asked the tutor to explain .....  
..... the lecture.
- 7 The car skidded on the road because it was icy.  
**due** The car skidded on the road ..... ice.
- 8 I couldn't sleep because it was noisy.  
**of** I couldn't sleep .....  
..... noise.