



Rewrite the sentences using the word(s) in brackets.

- 1 He wore a jacket because it was cold. **(since)**
...*Since it was cold, he wore a jacket....*
- 2 She won the competition, so she was happy. **(due to)**
.....
- 3 There was a lot of noise, so she couldn't concentrate. **(because)**
.....
- 4 He was new to the area, and therefore he didn't know anyone. **(as)**
.....
- 5 She missed the bus, so she was late for the meeting. **(the reason for)**
.....
- 6 He worked hard, and as a result he passed the exams with excellent grades. **(because of)**
.....
- 7 His best shirt was dirty, therefore he couldn't wear it to the party. **(the reason why)**
.....



Complete each sentence with two to five words, including the word in bold.

- 1 Tim turned on the lights because it was dark.
since Tim turned on the lights ...*since it was...* dark.
- 2 He didn't have any qualifications. As a result, he didn't get the job.
because He didn't get the job any qualifications.
- 3 The fact that the job was poorly paid was the reason why she turned it down.
for The fact that the job was poorly paid was it down.
- 4 They didn't go because it was foggy.
of They didn't go the fog.
- 5 She didn't have enough cash with her, so she paid by credit card.
as She paid by credit card enough cash with her.
- 6 She didn't hear her alarm clock. As a result, she was late for work.
due She was late for work she didn't hear her alarm clock.
- 7 The reason why she wanted to be alone was the fact that she was upset.
for The fact that she was upset was to be alone.
- 8 They didn't know the area well, so they asked for directions.
as They asked for directions the area well.
- 9 David put more wood on the fire because it was cold.
since David put more wood on the fire cold.

- 10 Some trees fell down last night because it was windy.
of Some trees fell down last night
..... wind.



Rewrite the sentences using the word(s) in brackets.

- 1 She went to bed because she was tired. **(since)**
...She went to bed since she was tired....
- 2 The singer cancelled her appearance. She was feeling unwell. **(on account of)**
.....
- 3 She hadn't eaten all day, and therefore she was hungry. **(as)**
.....
- 4 He was rude and, as a result, the teacher punished him. **(because of)**
.....
- 5 The reason why the Prime Minister did not attend the press conference was that he was out of the country. **(for)**
.....
- 6 He has passed his exams, so his parents are pleased with him. **(now that)**
.....
- 7 The job was very dangerous, so she turned it down. **(the reason for)**
.....
- 8 His car ran out of petrol, so it wouldn't move. **(due to)**
.....
- 9 He was late. He took a taxi. **(since)**
.....

Complete each sentence with two to five words, including the word in bold.

- 1 It was very cold, so I wore my coat.
as I wore my coat ...*as it was*... very cold.
- 2 We didn't go for a walk because it was raining.
account We didn't go for a walk
..... the rain.
- 3 He didn't tidy his room. As a result, his mother shouted at him.
because His mother shouted at him
..... his room.
- 4 She didn't close the gate. As a result, the dog escaped.
due The dog escaped
..... she didn't close the gate.
- 5 The reason why she got a lot of presents was that it was her birthday.
for The fact that it was her birthday was
..... a lot of presents.
- 6 We didn't understand the lecture, so we asked the tutor to explain.
since We asked the tutor to explain,
..... the lecture.
- 7 The car skidded on the road because it was icy.
due The car skidded on the road ice.
- 8 I couldn't sleep because it was noisy.
of I couldn't sleep
noise.