



Writing Imaginary Situations: Second conditional

What is the Second Conditional?

The second conditional is used to talk about hypothetical or imaginary situations that are not real in the present. It is used to talk about things that could happen, but are not actually happening now.

How is the Second Conditional Formed?

The basic structure is:

- If + simple past (for the condition)
- would + base form (for the result)

structure:

If + [subject] + [simple past of the verb] + [complement], [subject] + would + [base form of the verb] + [complement].

example:

If I had a bicycle, I would ride to school every day.
If I were a superhero, I would save the world.

1. Complete the Sentences

Complete the following sentences using the second conditional. Use the verbs in parentheses and make sure the sentence is grammatically correct.

- If I _____ (have) a pet tiger, I _____ (take) it for a walk every day.
- If she _____ (be) the president of the country, she _____ (improve) the education system.
- If we _____ (live) closer to the beach, we _____ (go) surfing every weekend.
- If they _____ (know) about the concert, they _____ (buy) tickets earlier.
- If you _____ (speak) Spanish fluently, you _____ (be) able to communicate with more people during your trip to Spain.



2. Transform the Sentences

Convert the following sentences from the first conditional to the second conditional. Use the correct structure of the second conditional.



a) If it rains tomorrow, we will stay indoors.

- If it _____ (rain) tomorrow, we _____ (stay) indoors.

b) If she finishes her homework, she will go out with her friends.

- If she _____ (finish) her homework, she _____ (go) out with her friends.

c) If they invite us, we will attend the party.

- If they _____ (invite) us, we _____ (attend) the party.

d) If he studies harder, he will pass the exam.

- If he _____ (study) harder, he _____ (pass) the exam.

c) If I find your keys, I will return them to you.

- If I _____ (find) your keys, I _____ (return) them to you.

3. Write Imaginary Situations

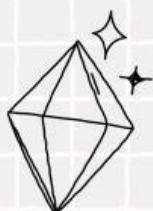
Write complete sentences using the second conditional for the following scenarios. Use the “If + past simple, + would + base form” format.

a) Scenario: Win a scholarship to study abroad.

- Sentence: If I won a scholarship to study abroad, I would _____ (explore) new cultures and places.

b) Scenario: Having the ability to fly.

- Sentence: If I could fly, I would _____ (visit) my friends around the world more often.



c) Scenario: Finding a lost wallet with a lot of money.

- Sentence: If I found a lost wallet with a lot of money, I would _____ (return) it to its owner immediately.



d) Scenario: Be famous on social media.

- Sentence: If I were famous on social media, I would _____ (use) my platform to support important causes.

e) Scenario: Spending a gap year to travel.

- Sentence: If I took a gap year to travel, I would _____ (experience) many different cultures and adventures.

4. Multiple Choice Exercises

Select the correct option to complete the sentences with the second conditional.

1) If she _____ (know / knew) how to cook, she would make dinner for us.

- a) know
- b) knew

2) If I _____ (be / was) in your position, I would take the job offer.

- a) be
- b) was

3) If they _____ (study / studied) harder, they would have passed the test.

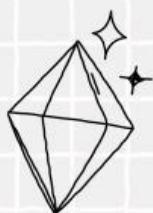
- a) study
- b) studied

4) If we _____ (go / went) to the concert, we would have met the band.

- a) go
- b) went

5) If he _____ (call / called) earlier, we would have been able to help him.

- a) call
- b) called



5. Correct Errors

Correct the errors in the following sentences using the second conditional. Write the correct sentence in the space provided.

a) If I had a superpower, I would helps people in need.

- Corrección: If I had a superpower, I would _____ (help) people in need.

b) If she was here now, she would be able to explain everything.

- Corrección: If she _____ (be) here now, she would be able to explain everything.

c) If we knew the answer, we would have answer the question correctly.

- Corrección: If we _____ (know) the answer, we would have _____ (answer) the question correctly.

d) If they would study more, they would improve their grades.

- Corrección: If they _____ (study) more, they would improve their grades.

e) If you had asked me, I would of helped you with your project.

- Corrección: If you had asked me, I would _____ (help) you with your project.

