

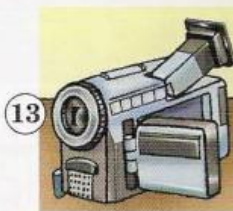
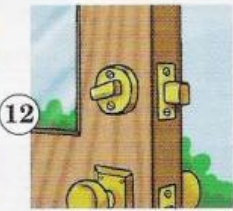
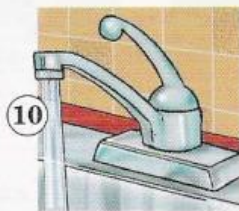


# 13

## Some/Any Pronoun Review Verb Tense Review

- Offering Help
- Indicating Ownership
- Household Problems
- Friends

### VOCABULARY PREVIEW



1. electrician
2. locksmith
3. mechanic
4. plumber
5. repairperson

6. downstairs neighbor
7. upstairs neighbor
8. next-door neighbor

9. dishwasher
10. faucet
11. garbage disposal
12. lock
13. video camera / camcorder



# I'll Be Glad to Help

I	me	my	mine	myself
you	you	your	yours	yourself
he	him	his	his	himself
she	her	her	hers	herself
it	it	its	—	itself
we	us	our	ours	ourselves
you	you	your	yours	yourselves
they	them	their	theirs	themselves



- A. What's **Johnny** doing?  
 B. **He's** getting dressed.  
 A. Does **he** need any help?  
 I'll be glad to help **him**.  
 B. No, that's okay. **He** can  
 get dressed by **himself**.



1. *your daughter  
feed the canary*



2. *your husband  
clean the garage*



3. *your children  
make lunch*



4. *you  
do my homework*



5. *your sister  
wash her car*



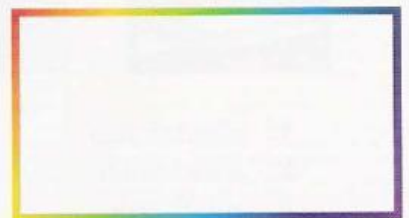
6. *Jim and Nancy  
rake the leaves*



7. *Tom  
paint the fence*



8. *you and your husband  
bathe the dog*



- 9.



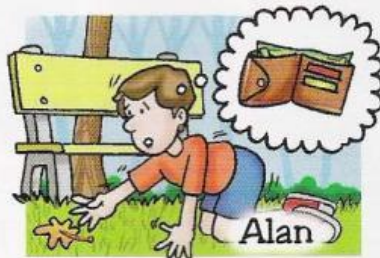
# I Just Found This Watch



- A. I just found this watch. Is it yours?  
 B. No, it isn't mine. But it might be **Fred's**. He lost **his** a few days ago.  
 A. Really? I'll call **him** right away.  
 B. When you talk to **him**, tell **him** I said "Hello."



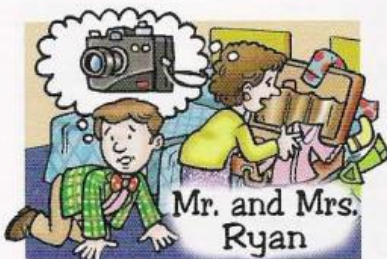
1. umbrella



2. wallet



3. notebook



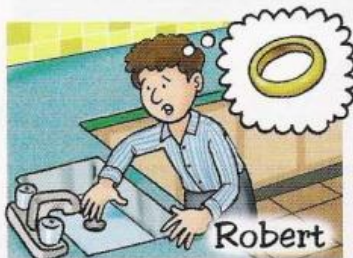
4. camera



5. calculator



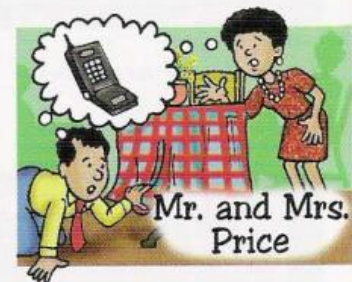
6. headphones



7. ring



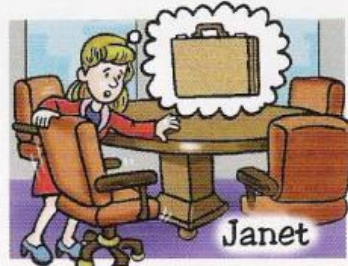
8. sunglasses



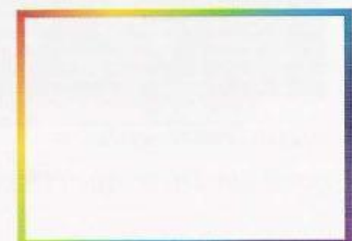
9. cell phone



10. address book



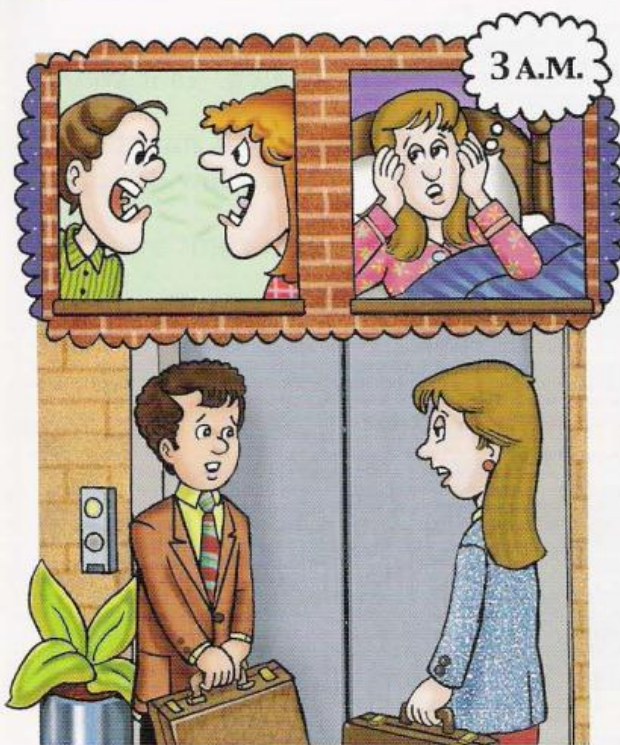
11. briefcase



12.



# I Couldn't Fall Asleep Last Night



- A. You look tired today.
- B. Yes, I know. I couldn't fall asleep last night.
- A. Why not?
- B. My **neighbors** were **arguing**.
- A. How late did they **argue**?
- B. Believe it or not, they **argued** until 3 A.M.!
- A. That's terrible! Did you call and complain?
- B. No, I didn't. I don't like to complain.
- A. Well, I hope you sleep better tonight.
- B. I'm sure I will. My **neighbors** don't **argue** very often.



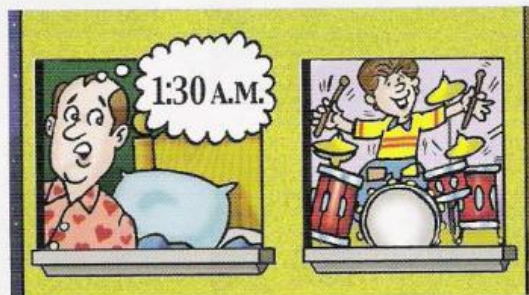
1. downstairs neighbor  
sing



2. neighbor's\* dog  
bark



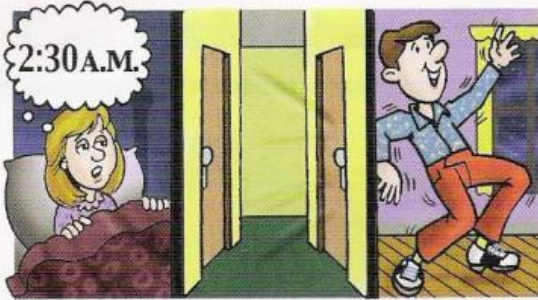
3. upstairs neighbors  
vacuum their apartment



4. neighbors'\* son  
play the drums

\* neighbor – neighbor's dog  
neighbors – neighbors' son





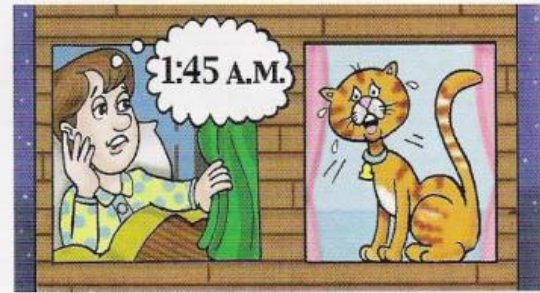
5. neighbor across the hall dance



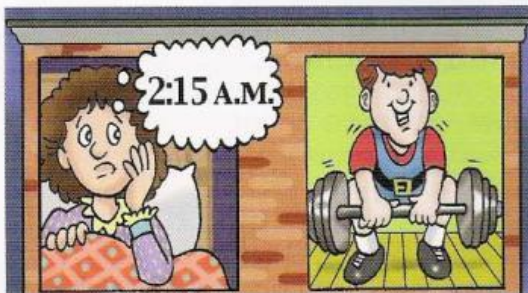
6. neighbors' daughter listen to loud music



7. next-door neighbors rearrange their furniture



8. neighbor's cat cry

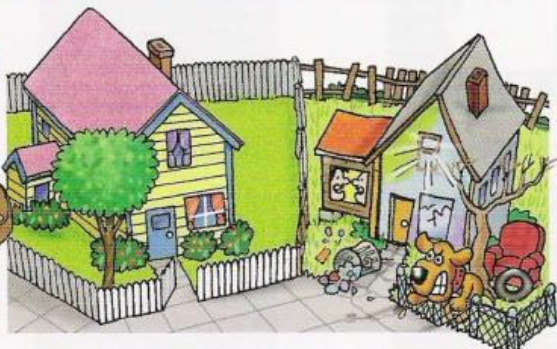


9. neighbors' son lift weights

10.



## ON YOUR OWN Neighbors



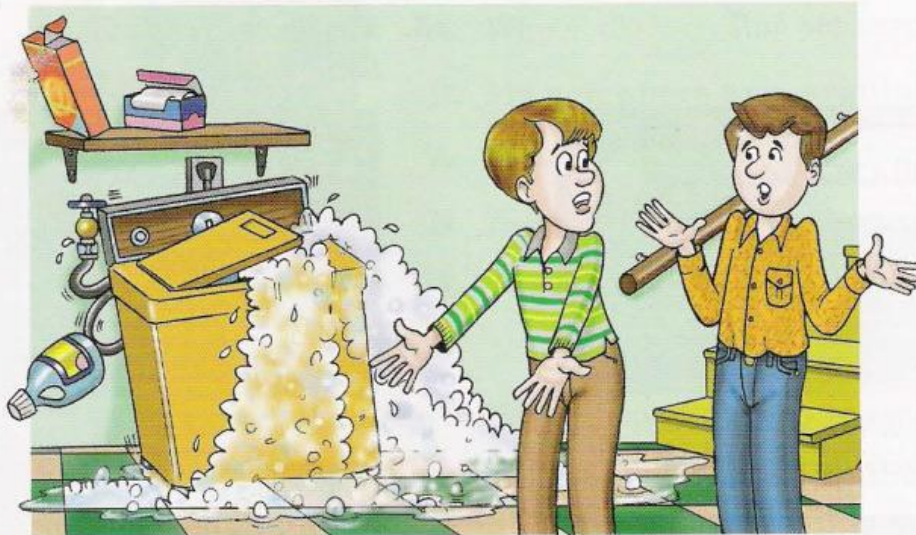
Do you know your neighbors? Are they friendly? Are they helpful?  
Do you sometimes have problems with your neighbors?

Talk with other students about your neighbors.



# Do You Know Anybody Who Can Help Me?

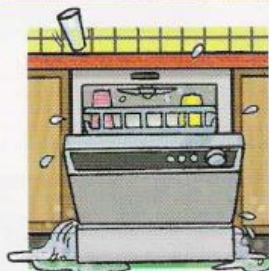
something	anything
{ somebody }	{ anybody }
{ someone }	{ anyone }



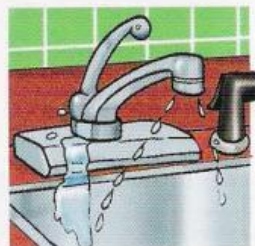
- A. There's something wrong with my **washing machine**.
- B. I'm sorry. I can't help you. I don't know **ANYTHING** about **washing machines**.
- A. Do you know anybody who can help me?
- B. Not really. You should look in the phone book. I'm sure you'll find somebody who can fix it.



1. refrigerator



2. dishwasher



3. kitchen faucet



4. garbage disposal



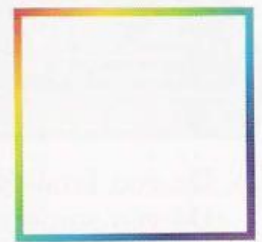
5. computer



6. bathtub



7. video camera



8.



## Can You Send a Plumber?



- A. Armstrong Plumbing Company. Can I help you?
- B. Yes. There's something wrong with my kitchen sink. Can you send a plumber to fix it as soon as possible?
- A. Where do you live?
- B. 156 Grove Street in Centerville.
- A. I can send a plumber tomorrow morning. Is that okay?
- B. Not really. I'm afraid I won't be home tomorrow morning. I'll be taking my son to the dentist.
- A. How about tomorrow afternoon?
- B. Tomorrow afternoon? What time?
- A. Between one and four.
- B. That's fine. Somebody will be here then.
- A. What's the name?
- B. Helen Bradley.
- A. And what's the address again?
- B. 156 Grove Street in Centerville.
- A. And the phone number?
- B. 237-9180.
- A. Okay. We'll have someone there tomorrow afternoon.
- B. Thank you.

- A. \_\_\_\_\_. Can I help you?
- B. Yes. There's something wrong with my \_\_\_\_\_.  
Can you send a \_\_\_\_\_ to fix it as soon as possible?
- A. Where do you live?
- B. \_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. I can send a \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow morning. Is that okay?
- B. Not really. I'm afraid I won't be home tomorrow morning.  
I'll be \_\_\_\_\_ing.
- A. How about tomorrow afternoon?
- B. Tomorrow afternoon? What time?
- A. Between \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
- B. That's fine. Somebody will be here then.
- A. What's the name?
- B. \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. And what's the address again?
- B. \_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. And the phone number?
- B. \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. Okay. We'll have someone there tomorrow afternoon.
- B. Thank you.



1. *Ajax Home Electronics Service*  
repairperson



2. *Ace Electrical Repair*  
electrician



3. *Patty's Plumbing and Heating*  
plumber



4. *Larry's Lock Repair*  
locksmith



## READING

### TROUBLE WITH CARS

It might seem hard to believe, but my friends and I are all having trouble with our cars. There's something wrong with all of them!



Charlie is having trouble with his. The brakes don't work. He tried to fix them by himself, but he wasn't able to, since he doesn't know anything about cars. Finally, he took the car to his mechanic. The mechanic charged him a lot of money, and the brakes **STILL** don't work! Charlie is really annoyed. He's having a lot of trouble with his car, and he can't find anybody who can help him.



Betty is having trouble with hers. It doesn't start in the morning. She tried to fix it by herself, but she wasn't able to, since she doesn't know anything about cars. Finally, she took the car to her mechanic. The mechanic charged her a lot of money, and the car **STILL** doesn't start in the morning! Betty is really annoyed. She's having a lot of trouble with her car, and she can't find anybody who can help her.



Mark and Nancy are having trouble with theirs. The steering wheel doesn't turn. They tried to fix it by themselves, but they weren't able to, since they don't know anything about cars. Finally, they took the car to their mechanic. The mechanic charged them a lot of money, and the steering wheel **STILL** doesn't turn! Mark and Nancy are really annoyed. They're having a lot of trouble with their car, and they can't find anybody who can help them.



I'm having trouble with mine, too. The windows don't go up and down. I tried to fix them by myself, but I wasn't able to, since I don't know anything about cars. Finally, I took the car to my mechanic. The mechanic charged me a lot of money, and the windows **STILL** don't go up and down! I'm really annoyed. I'm having a lot of trouble with my car, and I can't find anybody who can help me.



## ✓ READING CHECK-UP

### WHAT'S THE WORD?

1. Charlie tried to fix \_\_\_\_\_ car by \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Mark and Nancy's mechanic charged \_\_\_\_\_ a lot and still didn't fix \_\_\_\_\_ car.
3. Betty can't find anybody to help \_\_\_\_\_ fix \_\_\_\_\_ car.
4. I'm having trouble with \_\_\_\_\_ car, too. \_\_\_\_\_ starts in the morning, but the windows are broken.
5. The windows don't go up and down. I tried to fix \_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_, but I couldn't.
6. My friends and I can't fix \_\_\_\_\_ cars by \_\_\_\_\_, and we're all very angry at \_\_\_\_\_ mechanics.

## LISTENING

### WHAT'S THE WORD?

Listen and choose the word you hear.

1. a. him                      b. her
2. a. him                      b. them
3. a. them                     b. him
4. a. yours                    b. hers
5. a. yourself                b. yourselves
6. a. our                      b. her

### WHAT ARE THEY TALKING ABOUT?

Listen and choose what the people are talking about.

1. a. stove                    b. sink
2. a. dishwasher            b. garbage disposal
3. a. TV                      b. camcorder
4. a. headphones           b. cell phone
5. a. windows              b. car



**How About You?**

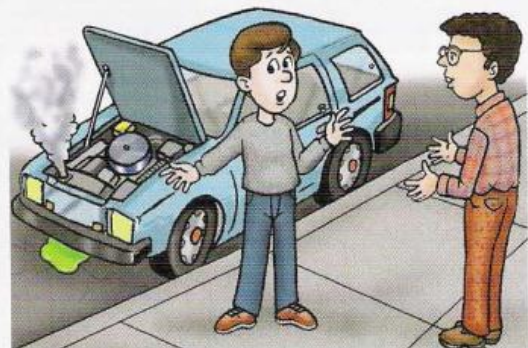
Are you "handy"? Do you like to fix things? Tell about something you fixed. What was the problem? How did you fix it? Also, tell about something you COULDN'T fix. What was the problem? What did you do?

## How to Say It!

### Giving Advice

A. I'm having trouble with my car.

- B. { You should  
You ought to  
I think you should  
I think you ought to } *take it to a mechanic.*



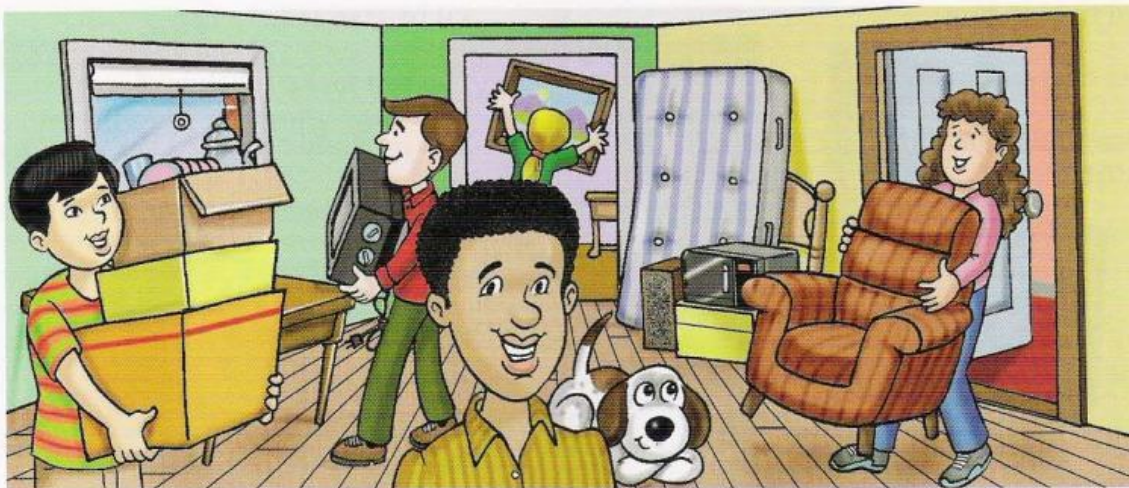
Practice conversations with other students. Talk about problems and give advice.



## IN YOUR OWN WORDS

FOR WRITING AND DISCUSSION

### THAT'S WHAT FRIENDS ARE FOR!



Frank has some very nice friends. He sees his friends often. When he needs help, they're always happy to help him. For example, last week Frank moved to a new apartment. He couldn't move everything by himself, and he didn't really have enough money to hire a moving company. His friends came over and helped him move everything. He was very grateful. His friends said, "We're happy to help you, Frank. That's what friends are for!"



Emma has some very special friends. She sees her friends often. When she needs help, they're always happy to help her. For example, last month the faucet broke in Emma's kitchen and flooded her apartment. There was water in every room. She couldn't fix everything herself, and her superintendent didn't help her at all. Her friends came over and helped her fix the faucet and clean up every room in the apartment. She was very grateful. Her friends said, "We're happy to help you, Emma. That's what friends are for!"

It's nice to have friends you can rely on when you need help. Tell about a time when your friends helped you. Tell about a time when you helped a friend.



## PRONUNCIATION Deleted h

Listen. Then say it.

Tell him I said "Hello."

I'll be glad to help him.

He can get dressed by himself.

The mechanic charged him a lot of money.

Say it. Then listen.

Tell her I said "Hello."

I'll be glad to help her.

She can make lunch by herself.

The mechanic charged her a lot of money.



Think about a very good friend. Write about this person in your journal.



## CHAPTER SUMMARY

### GRAMMAR

#### PRONOUN REVIEW

Subject Pronouns	Object Pronouns	Possessive Adjectives	Possessive Pronouns	Reflexive Pronouns
I	me	my	mine	myself
you	you	your	yours	yourself
he	him	his	his	himself
she	her	her	hers	herself
it	it	its	—	itself
we	us	our	ours	ourselves
you	you	your	yours	yourselves
they	them	their	theirs	themselves

#### SOME/ANY

There's **something** wrong with my washing machine.  
I'm sure you'll find **somebody/someone** who can fix it.  
I don't know **anything** about washing machines.  
Do you know **anybody/anyone** who can help me?

#### POSSESSIVE OF SINGULAR & PLURAL NOUNS

neighbor – neighbor's dog  
neighbors – neighbors' son

### KEY VOCABULARY

#### OCCUPATIONS

dentist  
electrician  
locksmith  
mechanic  
plumber  
repairperson

#### OBJECTS

address book  
brakes  
dishwasher  
faucet

garbage disposal  
headphones  
lock

phone book  
steering wheel  
video camera / camcorder



## Communities

Some communities are friendly, and some aren't

There are many different kinds of communities around the world. Communities can be urban (in a city), suburban (near a city), or rural (in the countryside, far from a city).

Urban communities usually have many neighborhoods, where people often live close together in apartment buildings or small houses. Streets in these neighborhoods often have lots of people and many stores and businesses. People in urban neighborhoods often walk or take public transportation to get to places.

In suburban communities, people typically live in separate houses. Stores and businesses are not usually nearby, and people often have to drive to get there. Some suburban communities have public transportation, and others don't.

In rural communities, people often live far apart from each other, not in neighborhoods. There isn't usually any public transportation, and people have to drive everywhere.

Whether in urban, suburban, or rural areas, some communities are friendly, and others aren't. For example, in some communities, people know their neighbors, they help each other, and their children play together all the time. In other communities, people keep to themselves and sometimes don't even know their neighbors' names.

In the old days, most people around the world lived in small towns and villages, where they knew their neighbors. These days, more people live in large urban communities. Experts predict that in the future most people will live in "megacities" of more than ten million people. Will there be friendly neighborhoods in these communities of the future? Time will tell.

*Describe your community. Is it urban, suburban, or rural? Is it friendly? In your opinion, what will your community be like in the future?*



## BUILD YOUR VOCABULARY!

### Household Repair People

A. Who's at the door?

B. The \_\_\_\_\_.



■ appliance repairperson



■ cable TV installer



■ chimneysweep



■ exterminator



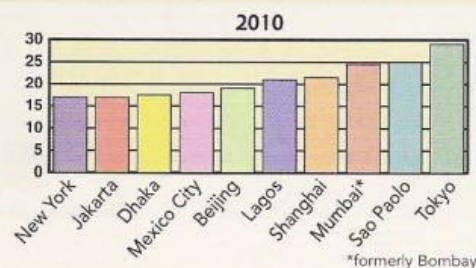
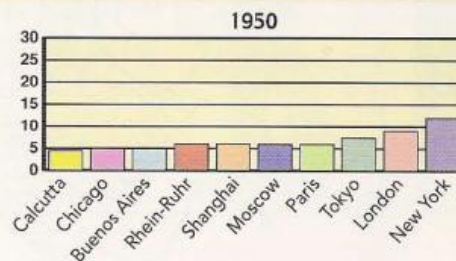
■ house painter



■ TV repairperson

## FACT FILE

**The Ten Largest Cities in the World: 1950 and 2010**  
(Population in Millions)





## AROUND THE WORLD

### Where Friends Get Together



These friends are meeting in the plaza in the center of Guanajuato, Mexico.



These friends are meeting at a coffee shop in Los Angeles.



These friends are talking in a park in Shanghai.

Where do friends meet in different countries you know?

## Global Exchange

JuanR: I'm really looking forward to next weekend. Our family will be celebrating my grandparents' fiftieth wedding anniversary! Everybody in my family will be there—my parents, my brothers and sisters, and all my aunts, uncles, and cousins. We're going to have a big dinner at our home. Then, all the grandchildren will present a play that tells the story of my grandparents' lives together. (I'm going to be my grandfather when he was 20 years old!) We're going to have music and dancing, and we're going to give them a special anniversary present—a book of photographs of our whole family through the years. I'll tell you all about the party in my next message.

Send a message to a keypal. Tell about a family celebration you're looking forward to.

## LISTENING

### Who Are They Calling?



- |                              |                |
|------------------------------|----------------|
| <u>  c  </u> 1 Amy Francis   | a. mechanic    |
| <u>     </u> 2 Paul Mendoza  | b. locksmith   |
| <u>     </u> 3 Jim Carney    | c. plumber     |
| <u>     </u> 4 Jennifer Park | d. electrician |
| <u>     </u> 5 Ed Green      | e. carpenter   |

### What Are They Saying?

