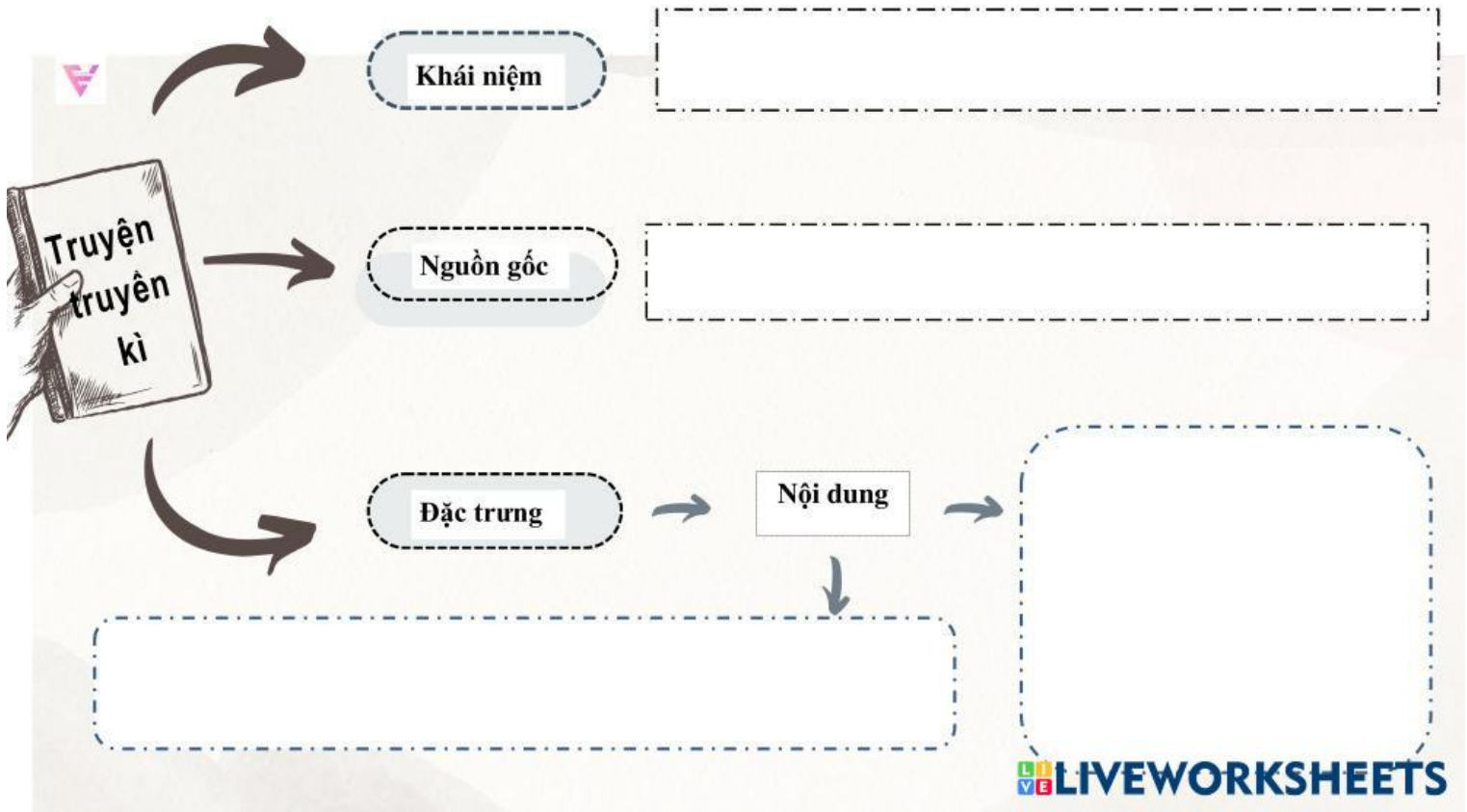






Cốt truyện ✎

Ngôn ngữ