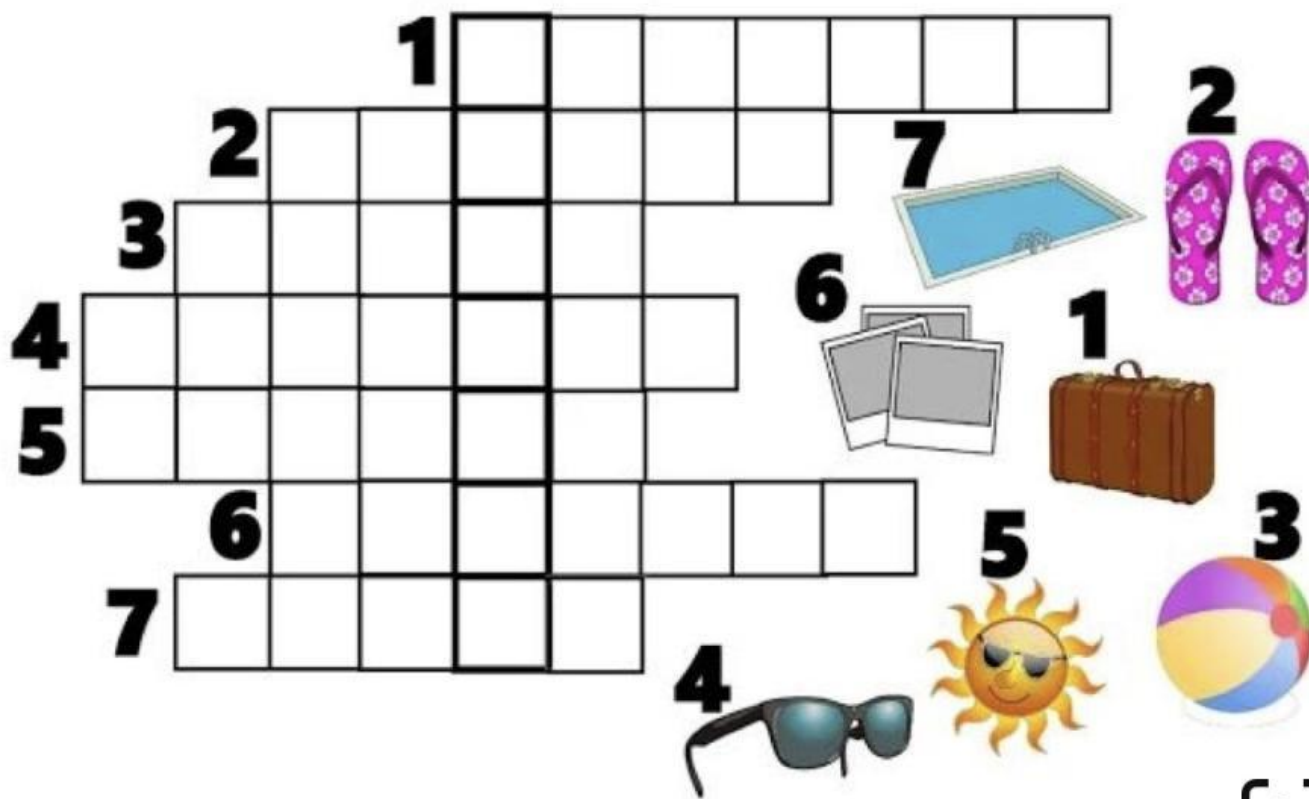




~~Nauczycielskie zaciśze~~

