Reduced relative clauses (3)

Ving reduced clauses
P2 reduced clauses
To V reduced clauses
ordinal numbers (the first/ second/ third …) + N + to V
superlatives +N + to V
next/ last/ only + N + to V

Choose the best answer.

1. The man who was sitting by the window was reading a book.
   A. The man sitting by the window was reading a book.
   B. The man having sat by the window was reading a book.
   C. The man to sit by the window was reading a book.
   D. The man who to sit by the window was reading a book.

2. She was the first woman who completed the marathon in under three hours.
   A. She was the first woman completing the marathon in under three hours.
   B. She was the first woman having completed the marathon in under three hours.
   C. She was the first woman to complete the marathon in under three hours.
   D. She was the first woman who had completed the marathon in under three hours.

3. The documents that were signed yesterday are on your desk.
   A. The documents signing yesterday are on your desk.
   B. The documents having been signed yesterday are on your desk.
   C. The documents signed yesterday are on your desk.
   D. The documents to be signed yesterday are on your desk.

4. The car which was repaired last week runs smoothly now.
   A. The car repaired last week runs smoothly now.
   B. The car repairing last week runs smoothly now.
   C. The car having been repaired last week runs smoothly now.
   D. The car which was repairing last week runs smoothly now.

5. He is the only person who knows the truth.
   A. He is the only person knowing the truth.
   B. He is the only person to know the truth.
   C. He is the only person having known the truth.
   D. He is the only person who knowing the truth.

6. The woman who was walking down the street slipped on the ice.
   A. The woman having walked down the street slipped on the ice.
   B. The woman who walked down the street slipped on the ice.
   C. The woman walked down the street slipped on the ice.
   D. The woman walking down the street slipped on the ice.

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7. The house that was built by my grandfather still stands today.
   A. The house built by my grandfather still stands today.
   B. The house to be built by my grandfather still stands today.
   C. The house having been built by my grandfather still stands today.
   D. The house building by my grandfather still stands today.

8. She was the last student who left the classroom.
   A. She was the last student to leave the classroom.
   B. She was the last student having left the classroom.
   C. She was the last student who leaving the classroom.
   D. She was the last student left the classroom.

9. The cake that was made by John was delicious.
   A. The cake made by John was delicious.
   B. The cake to be made by John was delicious.
   C. The cake having been made by John was delicious.
   D. The cake making by John was delicious.

10. This is the most beautiful place that I have ever visited.
   A. This is the most beautiful place to visit.
   B. This is the most beautiful place visiting.
   C. This is the most beautiful place having been visited.
   D. This is the most beautiful place visited.

11. The scientist who discovered the cure was awarded a prize.
   A. The scientist discovering the cure was awarded a prize.
   B. The scientist discovered the cure was awarded a prize.
   C. The scientist to discover the cure was awarded a prize.
   D. The scientist who discovering the cure was awarded a prize.

12. The man who is standing at the gate is my uncle.
   A. The man standing at the gate is my uncle.
   B. The man to be standing at the gate is my uncle.
   C. The man stood at the gate is my uncle.
   D. The man having stood at the gate is my uncle.

13. She was the only one who understood the problem.
   A. She was the only one having understood the problem.
   B. She was the only one who to understand the problem.
   C. She was the only one to understand the problem.
   D. She was the only one understanding the problem.

14. The student who was awarded the scholarship was very happy.
   A. The student awarded the scholarship was very happy.
   B. The student to be awarded the scholarship was very happy.

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LIVEWORKSHEETS

C. The student having been awarded the scholarship was very happy.
D. The student awarding the scholarship was very happy.

15. This is the first novel that I have ever written.
A. This is the first novel to write.
B. This is the first novel having been written.
C. This is the first novel to be written.
D. This is the first novel I have ever written.

16. The package that was sent yesterday should arrive tomorrow.
A. The package sent yesterday should arrive tomorrow.
B. The package to be sent yesterday should arrive tomorrow.
C. The package having been sent yesterday should arrive tomorrow.
D. The package sending yesterday should arrive tomorrow.

17. He is the last person who would betray his friends.
A. He is the last person having betrayed his friends.
B. He is the last person to betray his friends.
C. He is the last person who to betray his friends.
D. He is the last person betraying his friends.

18. The building that was destroyed in the fire will be rebuilt.
A. The building destroyed in the fire will be rebuilt.
B. The building destroying in the fire will be rebuilt.
C. The building having been destroyed in the fire will be rebuilt.
D. The building to be destroyed in the fire will be rebuilt.

19. The teacher who was talking to the principal is very kind.
A. The teacher to be talking to the principal is very kind.
B. The teacher who to talk to the principal is very kind.
C. The teacher having talked to the principal is very kind.
D. The teacher talking to the principal is very kind.

20. She was the second person who reached the summit.
A. She was the second person reaching the summit.
B. She was the second person having reached the summit.
C. She was the second person to reach the summit.
D. She was the second person to be reaching the summit.

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