

Reduced relative clauses (2)

1. Ving reduced clauses
2. P2 reduced clauses
3. To V reduced clauses
 - a. ordinal numbers (the first/ second/ third ...) + N + to V
 - b. superlatives +N + to V
 - c. next/ last/ only + N + to V

Choose the best answer.

1. The scientist ____ the new vaccine was awarded the Nobel Prize.
 - A) developing
 - B) developed
 - C) to develop
 - D) who develops
2. The first person ____ the building must report the fire.
 - A) leaving
 - B) to leave
 - C) leaves
 - D) who left
3. The book ____ by the students was extremely insightful.
 - A) read
 - B) reading
 - C) to read
 - D) having read
4. The next candidate ____ the interview was very confident.
 - A) attends
 - B) to attend
 - C) attending
 - D) attended
5. The greatest challenge ____ by the team was the harsh weather.
 - A) facing
 - B) to face
 - C) faced
 - D) to be faced
6. The last man ____ the finish line was exhausted.
 - A) to cross
 - B) crossing
 - C) crossed
 - D) having crossed
7. The woman ____ the charity event is known for her philanthropy.
 - A) organizing
 - B) to organize
 - C) organized
 - D) organizes

8. The report ____ on time was crucial for the project's success.
A) submitted
B) submitting
C) to submit
D) having submitted
9. The only student ____ all the questions correctly was praised by the teacher.
A) answering
B) to answer
C) answers
D) answered
10. The document ____ on the desk needs to be signed.
A) placing
B) to place
C) placed
D) to be placed
11. The engineer ____ the project is considered the best in the field.
A) leading
B) to lead
C) leads
D) led
12. The first runner ____ the track set a new record.
A) to complete
B) completing
C) completes
D) completed
13. The speech ____ by the president was inspiring.
A) giving
B) to give
C) given
D) gave
14. The last person ____ the building should turn off the lights.
A) to leave
B) leaving
C) left
D) leaves
15. The device ____ for testing was found faulty.
A) using
B) to use
C) used
D) uses
16. The next speaker ____ the conference is an expert in renewable energy.
A) speaking
B) to speak
C) speaks
D) spoken

17. The most difficult problem ____ by the students was the last one.

- A) to solve
- B) solving
- C) solved
- D) solve

18. The instructions ____ by the teacher were very clear.

- A) giving
- B) to give
- C) given
- D) gave

19. The only car ____ the garage was the new one.

- A) parking
- B) to park
- C) parks
- D) parked

20. The best solution ____ by the committee was to delay the project.

- A) suggesting
- B) suggested
- C) to suggest
- D) suggests