

The term "IQ" comes from German "Intelligenz-Quotient", coined by the German psychologist William Stern in 1912, who proposed a method of scoring children's intelligence tests. Since the early 20th century, scores on IQ tests have increased in most parts of the world. The **phenomenon** of rising score performance means that if test-takers are scored by a constant standard scoring rule, IQ test scores have been rising at an average rate of around three IQ points per decade. This phenomenon was **named** the Flynn effect in the book *The Bell Curve* after James R. Flynn, the author who did the most to bring this phenomenon to the attention of psychologists.

1. "IQ" refers to

- A. a type of intelligence test for children.
- B. a means of rating intelligence tests.
- C. an area of psychology.

2. Flynn noticed that

- A. IQ scores were constant around the world.
- B. IQ was a global phenomenon.
- C. intelligence scores had gradually risen over several decades.

Hoàn thành bảng từ vựng sau:

Sort elements

coin something

phenomenon

name somebody/ something + noun

đặt tên	
tạo ra (một từ vựng, thuật ngữ mới)	
hiện tượng	