



16

Past Tense:

Yes/No Questions
Short Answers

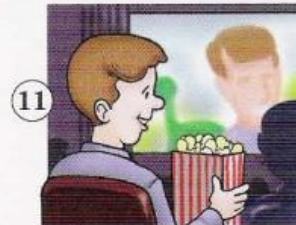
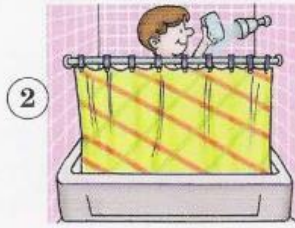
WH-Questions
More Irregular Verbs

Time Expressions

- Reporting Past Actions and Activities

- Giving Reasons
- Giving Excuses

VOCABULARY PREVIEW



1. got up
2. took a shower
3. had breakfast
4. read the newspaper

5. did exercises
6. ate lunch
7. drove to the supermarket
8. bought groceries

9. made dinner
10. wrote a letter
11. saw a movie
12. went to sleep

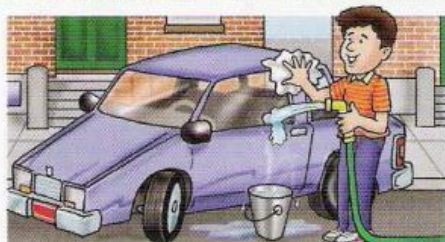
I Brushed My Teeth

I worked.
I didn't work.
(did not)

Did you work?
Yes, I did.
No, I didn't.

today
this morning
this afternoon
this evening
tonight

yesterday
yesterday morning
yesterday afternoon
yesterday evening
last night



1. Did he wash his windows yesterday morning?



2. Did she paint her kitchen this afternoon?



3. Did they study English last night?



4. Did you and your friends play tennis yesterday afternoon?



5. Did he bake a pie today?



6. Did you listen to the news this morning?

We Went to the Supermarket

I went.
I didn't go.
(did not)

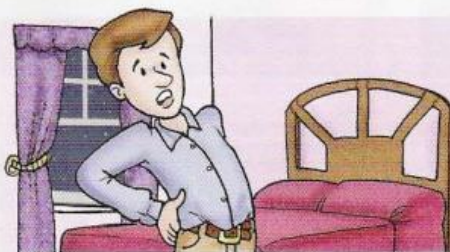
Did you go?
Yes, I did.
No, I didn't.



go
went



take
took



have
had

1. Did you take the subway this morning?

2. Did he have a headache last night?



get
got



make
made

3. Did Wanda get up at 9:00 this morning?

4. Did your children make dinner today?



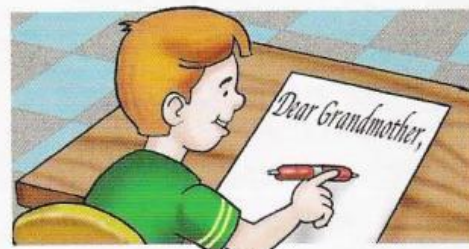
buy
bought



do
did

5. Did Michael buy a car yesterday?

6. Did they do their homework last night?



write
wrote



read
read

7. Did Tommy write to his girlfriend this week?

8. Did you read the newspaper this afternoon?

TALK ABOUT IT! *What Did They Do Yesterday?*

Yes, $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{he} \\ \text{she} \\ \text{it} \\ \text{we} \\ \text{you} \\ \text{they} \end{array} \right\}$ did.

No, $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{he} \\ \text{she} \\ \text{it} \\ \text{we} \\ \text{you} \\ \text{they} \end{array} \right\}$ didn't.



Betty fixed her car yesterday morning.
She washed her windows yesterday afternoon.
She listened to music last night.



Bob read the newspaper yesterday morning.
He went to the library yesterday afternoon.
He wrote letters last night.



Nick and Nancy went to the supermarket yesterday morning.
They bought a new car yesterday afternoon.
They cleaned their apartment last night.



Jennifer did her exercises yesterday morning.
She planted flowers yesterday afternoon.
She took a bath last night.

Using these models, talk about the people above with other students in your class.

- A. Did Betty fix her car yesterday morning?
B. Yes, she did.

- A. Did Bob go to the library last night?
B. No, he didn't. He went to the library yesterday afternoon.

How About You?



What did you do yesterday morning?
What did you do yesterday afternoon?
What did you do last night?

How to Say It!

Giving an Excuse

- A. I'm sorry I'm late. *I missed the bus.*
B. I see.

Practice the interactions on this page.
Apologize and give excuses.



INTERACTIONS

- A. I'm sorry I'm late. _____
B. I see.



I missed the _____.
(bus/train...)



I had a _____ this morning.
(headache/stomachache/...)



I had to go to the _____.
(doctor/dentist/...)



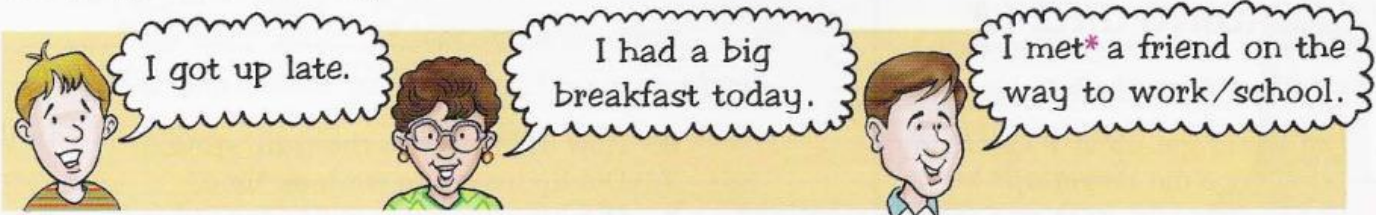
I forgot* my _____ and had to
go back home and get it.
(briefcase/backpack/...)



A thief stole* my _____.
(bicycle/car/...)

THINK ABOUT IT! Good Excuses & Bad Excuses

The people above have good excuses. Here are some BAD excuses:



Discuss with other students: What are some good excuses? What are some bad excuses? Why are these excuses good or bad?

* forget – forgot steal – stole meet – met

READING

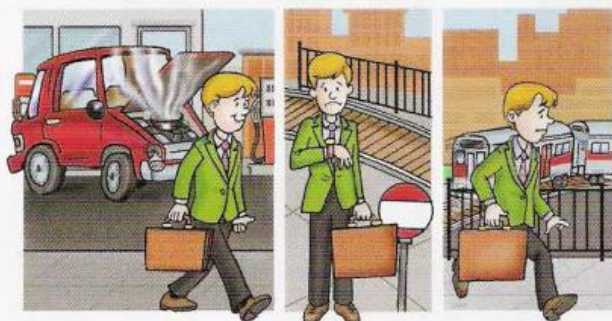


LATE FOR WORK

Victor usually gets up at 7 A.M. He does his morning exercises for twenty minutes, he takes a long shower, he has a big breakfast, and he leaves for work at 8:00. He usually drives his car to work and gets there at 8:30.



This morning, however, he didn't get up at 7 A.M. He got up at 6:30. He didn't do his morning exercises for twenty minutes. He did them for only five minutes. He didn't take a long shower. He took a very quick shower. He didn't have a big breakfast. He had a very small breakfast. He didn't leave for work at 8:00. He left for work at 7:00.



Victor didn't drive his car to work this morning. He drove it to the repair shop. Then he walked a mile to the train station, and he waited for the train for fifteen minutes. After he got off the train, he walked half a mile to his office.



Even though Victor got up early and rushed out of the house this morning, he didn't get to work on time. He got there forty-five minutes late. When his supervisor saw him, she got angry and she shouted at him for five minutes. Poor Victor! He really tried to get to work on time this morning.

✓ READING CHECK-UP

WHAT'S THE ANSWER?

1. Did Victor get up at 7 A.M. today?
2. What time did he get up?
3. Did he leave for work at 8:00 this morning?
4. What time did he leave for work?
5. Did he drive his car to the repair shop today?
6. How did he get to the train station?
7. Did Victor get to work on time?
8. Did his supervisor get angry at him?
9. What did she do?

WHICH IS CORRECT?

1. Victor (got up didn't get up) at 6:30 A.M. this morning.
2. He (did didn't do) his exercises for twenty minutes today.
3. He (took didn't take) a very quick shower this morning.
4. He (left didn't leave) for work at 8:00 this morning.
5. He (took didn't take) the train to work today.
6. He (got didn't get) to work on time this morning.



LISTENING

Listen and put a check next to all the things these people did today.

Carla's Day

- ☐ got up early
- ☐ got up late
- ☐ took a bath
- ☐ took a shower
- ☐ had breakfast
- ☐ had lunch
- ☐ took the subway
- ☐ took the bus
- ☐ met her brother
- ☐ met her mother
- ☐ had dinner
- ☐ made dinner
- ☐ saw a movie
- ☐ saw a play

Brian's Day

- ☐ fixed his car
- ☐ fixed his bicycle
- ☐ cleaned his garage
- ☐ cleaned his yard
- ☐ painted his bedroom
- ☐ planted flowers
- ☐ washed his windows
- ☐ watched TV
- ☐ read the newspaper
- ☐ read a magazine
- ☐ rode his bicycle
- ☐ wrote to his brother
- ☐ took a shower
- ☐ took a bath

COMPLETE THE STORY

Complete the story with the correct forms of the verbs.

buy eat get go make see sit take

SHIRLEY'S DAY OFF

Shirley enjoyed her day off yesterday. She _____¹ up late, _____² jogging in the park, _____³ a long shower, and _____⁴ a big breakfast. In the afternoon, she _____⁵ a movie with her sister. Then she _____⁶ groceries at the supermarket, and she _____⁷ a big dinner for her parents. After dinner, Shirley and her parents _____⁸ in the living room and talked. Shirley had a very nice day off yesterday.

How About You?

Tell about a day off YOU enjoyed. What did you do in the morning?
in the afternoon?
in the evening?



PRONUNCIATION *Did you*

Listen. Then say it.

Did you go to the bank?

Did you brush your hair?

Did you listen to the news?

Did you take the subway?

Say it. Then listen.

Did you go to the supermarket?

Did you play tennis?

Did you read the newspaper?

Did you see a movie?



What did you do yesterday?
Write in your journal about
all the things you did.



CHAPTER SUMMARY

GRAMMAR

PAST TENSE:

YES/NO QUESTIONS

Did	I he she it we you they	work?
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SHORT ANSWERS

Yes,	I he she it we you they	did.
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No,	I he she it we you they	didn't.
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PAST TENSE:

WH-QUESTIONS

What did	I he she it we you they	do?
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TIME EXPRESSIONS

Did you study English	yesterday? yesterday morning? yesterday afternoon? yesterday evening? last night?
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KEY VOCABULARY

IRREGULAR VERBS

buy – bought	eat – ate	go – went	meet – met	steal – stole
do – did	forget – forgot	have – had	read – read	take – took
drive – drove	get – got	make – made	see – saw	write – wrote