



14

Future: Going to Time Expressions Want to

- Describing Future Plans and Intentions
- Expressing Wants
- Weather Forecasts
- Telling Time
- Making Predictions

VOCABULARY PREVIEW

Time



2:00

It's two o'clock.



2:15

It's two fifteen.
It's a quarter after two.



2:30

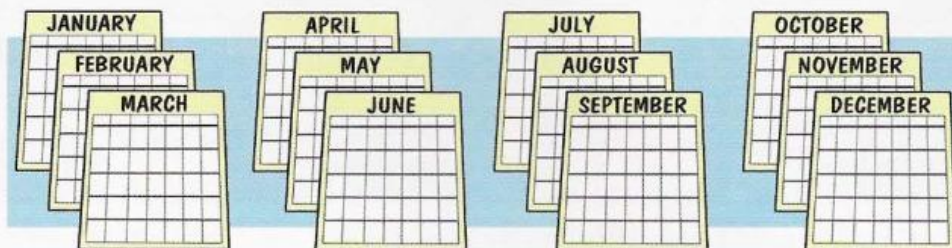
It's two thirty.
It's half past two.



2:45

It's two forty-five.
It's a quarter to three.

Months of the Year



Seasons



spring



summer



fall / autumn

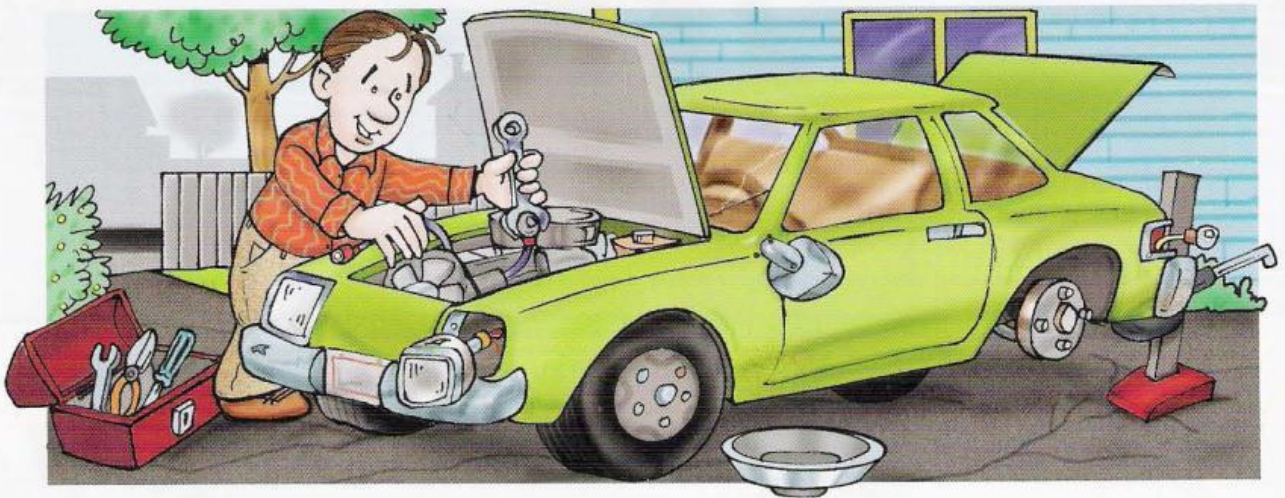


winter

What Are They Going to Do Tomorrow?

am	I	
is	{ he she it }	going to do?
are	{ we you they }	

(I am)	I'm	} going to read.
(He is)	He's	
(She is)	She's	
(It is)	It's	
(We are)	We're	
(You are)	You're	
(They are)	They're	



- A. What's Fred going to do tomorrow?
B. He's going to fix his car.



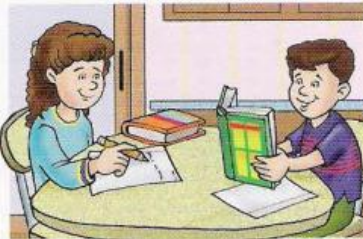
1. Jenny?



2. Cathy and Dave?



3. Tony?



4. you and your brother?



5. Andrew?



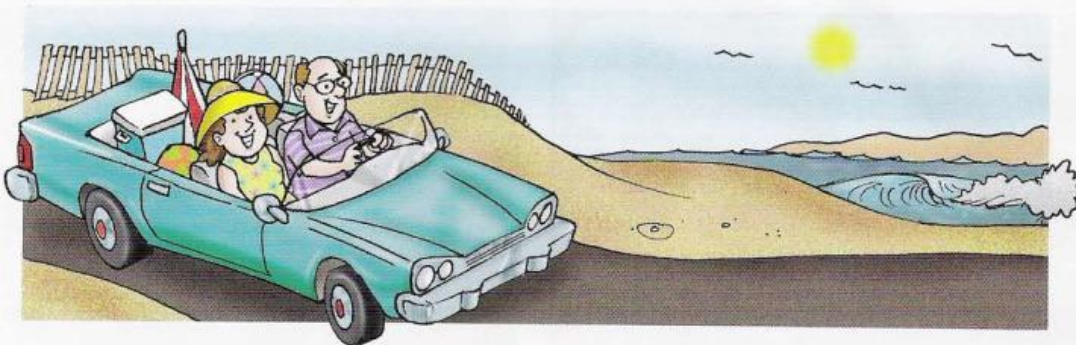
6. Ashley?

They're Going to the Beach

They're going (to go) to the beach. = { They're going to the beach.
They're going to go to the beach.

We're going (to go) swimming. = { We're going swimming.
We're going to go swimming.

today	tomorrow
this morning	tomorrow morning
this afternoon	tomorrow afternoon
this evening	tomorrow evening
tonight	tomorrow night



- A. What are Mr. and Mrs. Brown going to do tomorrow?
- B. They're going (to go) to the beach.



1. What's Anita going to do this morning?



2. What are Steve and Brenda going to do tonight?



3. What's Fernando going to do tomorrow evening?



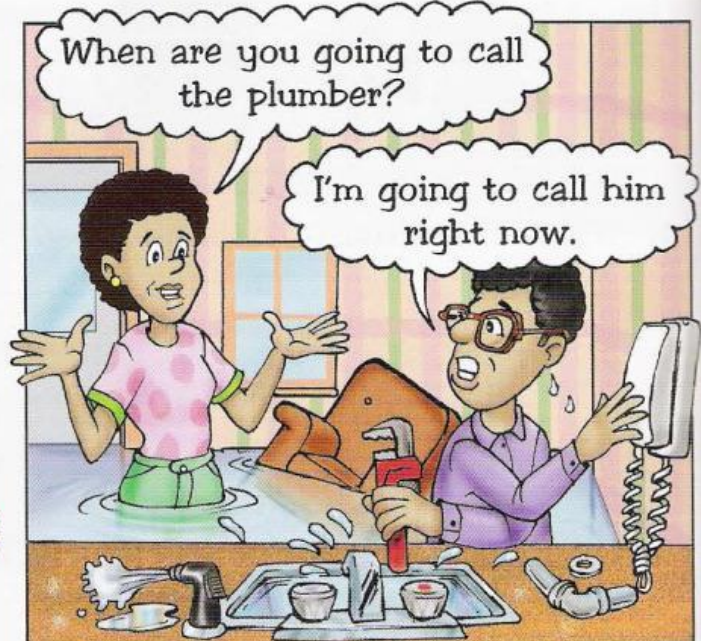
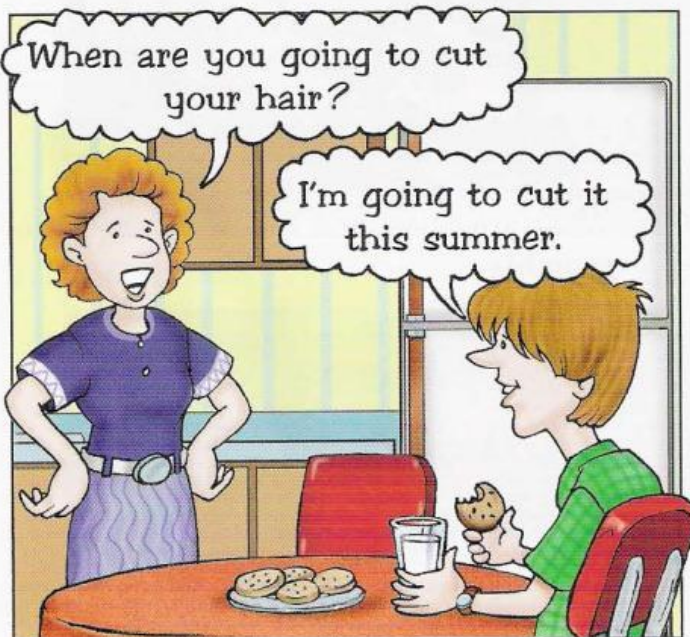
4. What are you and your friends going to do tomorrow afternoon?

What are you going to do tomorrow?

When Are You Going to . . . ?

Time Expressions

this _____	{ week / month / year Sunday / Monday / Tuesday / Wednesday / Thursday / Friday / Saturday January / February / March / April / May / June / July / August / September / October / November / December spring / summer / fall (autumn) / winter	right now right away immediately at once
next _____		



Practice conversations with other students. Use any of the time expressions on page 130.



1. When are you going to clean your garage?



2. When are you going to call your grandmother?



3. When are you going to fix your bicycle?



4. When are you going to visit us?



5. When are you going to wash your car?



6. When are you going to plant flowers this year?



7. When are you going to write to your Aunt Martha?



8. Mr. Smith! When are you going to iron those pants?

Now ask another student: "When are you going to _____?"

READING



HAPPY NEW YEAR!

It's December thirty-first, New Year's Eve. Ruth and Larry Carter are celebrating the holiday with their children, Nicole and Jonathan. The Carters are a very happy family this New Year's Eve. Next year is going to be a very good year for the entire family.

Next year, Ruth and Larry are going to take a long vacation. They're going to visit Larry's brother in Alaska. Nicole is going to finish high school. She's going to move to San Francisco and begin college. Jonathan is going to get his driver's license. He's going to save a lot of money and buy a used car.

As you can see, the Carters are really looking forward to next year. It's going to be a very happy year for all of them.

Happy New Year!



READING CHECK-UP

COMPUTER CHAT

Fill in the missing words. Then practice this computer chat with another student.



AlexR:	Jonathan, _____ ¹ do next year?
JonC:	_____ ² get my driver's license.
AlexR:	And your sister? _____ ³ do next year?
JonC:	_____ ⁴ begin college.
AlexR:	How about your parents? _____ ⁵ next year?
JonC:	_____ ⁶ take a long vacation.
AlexR:	Well, Happy New Year, Jonathan!
JonC:	Happy New Year!



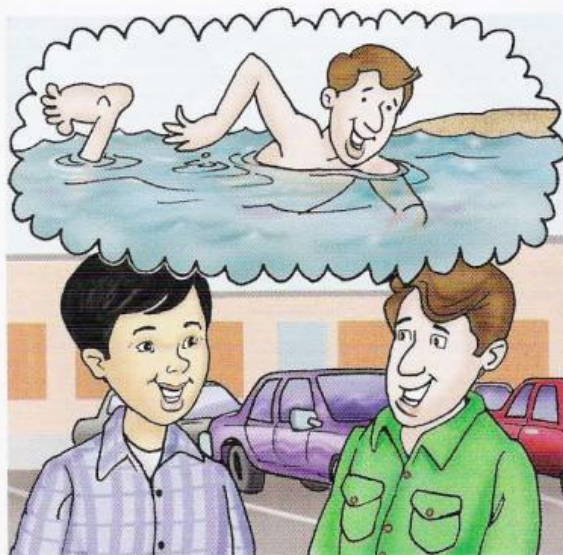
LISTENING

Listen and choose the words you hear.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. a. Tomorrow. | b. This March. | 6. a. This Tuesday. | b. This Thursday. |
| 2. a. Next December. | b. Next November. | 7. a. This afternoon. | b. Tomorrow afternoon. |
| 3. a. Next month. | b. Next Monday. | 8. a. Next year. | b. Next week. |
| 4. a. This evening. | b. This morning. | 9. a. Next winter. | b. Next summer. |
| 5. a. This summer. | b. This Sunday. | 10. a. This month. | b. At once. |

What's the Forecast?

I	}	want to	study.
We			
You			
They			
He	}	wants to	
She			
It			



- A. What are you going to do tomorrow?
- B. I don't know. I want to **go swimming**, but I think the weather is going to be bad.
- A. Really? What's the forecast?
- B. The radio says it's going to **rain**.
- A. That's strange! According to the newspaper, it's going to **be sunny**.
- B. I hope you're right. I **REALLY** want to **go swimming**.



1. *have a picnic*
rain
be nice



2. *go to the beach*
be cloudy
be sunny



3. *go sailing*
be foggy
be clear



4. *go skiing*
be warm
snow



5. *work in my garden*
be very hot
be cool



6. *take my children to the zoo*
be cold
be warm

Discuss in class: What's the weather today?
What's the weather forecast for tomorrow?

What Time Is It?



2:00

It's two o'clock.



2:15

It's two fifteen.
It's a quarter after two.



2:30

It's two thirty.
It's half past two.



2:45

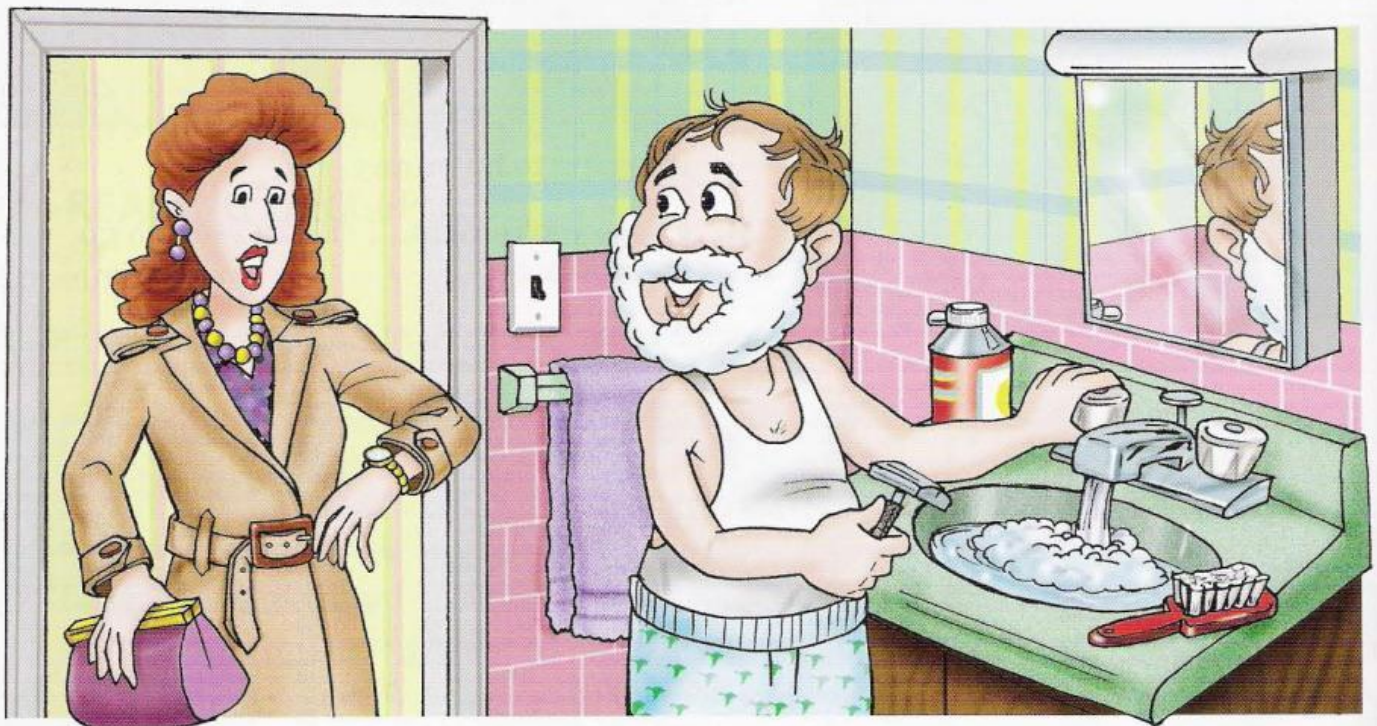
It's two forty-five.
It's a quarter to three.



It's noon.
It's twelve noon.



It's midnight.
It's twelve midnight.



- A. What time does the movie begin?
- B. It begins at 8:00.
- A. At 8:00?! Oh no! We're going to be late!
- B. Why? What time is it?
- A. It's 7:30! We have to leave RIGHT NOW!
- B. I can't leave now. I'm SHAVING!
- A. Please try to hurry! I don't want to be late for the movie.

- A. What time does _____?
- B. It _____ at _____.
- A. At _____?! Oh no! We're going to be late!
- B. Why? What time is it?
- A. It's _____! We have to leave RIGHT NOW!
- B. I can't leave now. I'm _____!
- A. Please try to hurry! I don't want to be late for the _____.



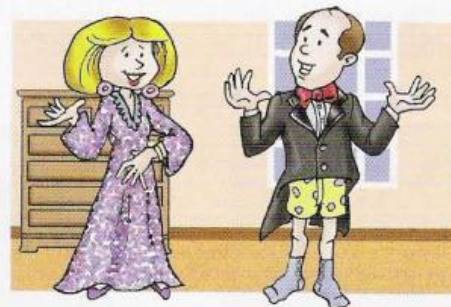
1. What time does the football game begin?
3:00/2:30
taking a bath



2. What time does the bus leave?
7:15/6:45
packing my suitcase



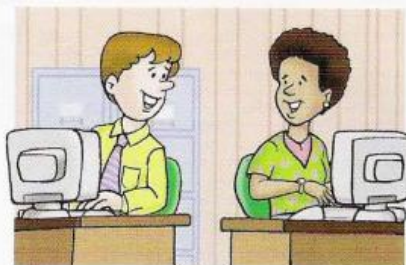
3. What time does the train leave?
5:30/5:15
taking a shower



4. What time does the concert begin?
8:00/7:45
looking for my pants

How to Say It!

Asking the Time



- A. { What time is it?
What's the time?
- B. It's 4:00.



- A. { Can you tell me the time?
Do you know the time?
- B. Yes. It's 4:00.

Practice conversations with other students. Ask the time in different ways.

THE FORTUNE TELLER

Walter is visiting Madame Sophia, the famous fortune teller. He's wondering about his future, and Madame Sophia is telling him what is going to happen next year. According to Madame Sophia, next year is going to be a very interesting year in Walter's life.



In January he's going to meet a very nice woman and fall in love.



In February he's going to get married.



In March he's going to take a trip to a warm, sunny place.



In April he's going to have a bad cold.



In May his parents are going to move to a beautiful city in California.



In June there's going to be a fire in his apartment building, and he's going to have to find a new place to live.



In July his friends are going to give him a DVD player for his birthday.



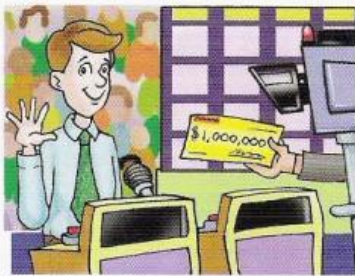
In August his boss is going to fire him.



In September he's going to start a new job with a very big salary.



In October he's going to be in a car accident, but he isn't going to be hurt.



In November he's going to be on a television game show and win a million dollars.



And in December he's going to become a father!



According to Madame Sophia, a lot is going to happen in Walter's life next year. But Walter isn't sure he believes any of this. He doesn't believe in fortunes or fortune tellers. But in January he's going to get a haircut and buy a lot of new clothes, just in case Madame Sophia is right and he meets a wonderful woman and falls in love!

✓ READING CHECK-UP

Q & A

Walter is talking to Madame Sophia. Using these models, create dialogs based on the story.

- A. Tell me, what's going to happen in *January*?
- B. In *January*? Oh! *January* is going to be a very good month!
- A. Really? What's going to happen?
- B. *You're going to meet a very nice woman and fall in love.*
- A. Oh! That's wonderful!

- A. Tell me, what's going to happen in *April*?
- B. In *April*? Oh! *April* is going to be a very bad month!
- A. Really? What's going to happen?
- B. *You're going to have a bad cold.*
- A. Oh! That's terrible!

PRONUNCIATION *Going to & Want to*

going to = gonna
want to = wanna

Listen. Then say it.

I'm going to study.

It's going to rain.

We want to go swimming.

They want to leave.

Say it. Then listen.

He's going to cook.

They're going to paint.

I want to read.

We want to go to the beach.



What are you going to do tomorrow? Write about it in your journal.



CHAPTER SUMMARY

GRAMMAR

FUTURE: GOING TO

What	am	I	going to do?
	is	he she it	
	are	we you they	

(I am)	I'm	going to read.
(He is)	He's	
(She is)	She's	
(It is)	It's	
(We are)	We're	
(You are)	You're	
(They are)	They're	

TIME EXPRESSIONS

I'm going to wash my clothes	today.	tomorrow.	right now.
	this morning.	tomorrow morning.	right away.
	this afternoon.	tomorrow afternoon.	immediately.
	this evening.	tomorrow evening.	at once.
	tonight.	tomorrow night.	

I'm going to fix my car	this next	week / month / year.
		Sunday / Monday / Tuesday / . . . / Saturday.
		January / February / March / . . . / December.
		spring / summer / fall (autumn) / winter.

It's	eleven o'clock.		11:00
	eleven fifteen.	a quarter after eleven.	11:15
	eleven thirty.	half past eleven.	11:30
	eleven forty-five.	a quarter to twelve.	11:45

WANT TO

I We You They	want to	study.
He She It	wants to	

KEY VOCABULARY

MONTHS OF THE YEAR

January	July
February	August
March	September
April	October
May	November
June	December

DAYS OF THE WEEK

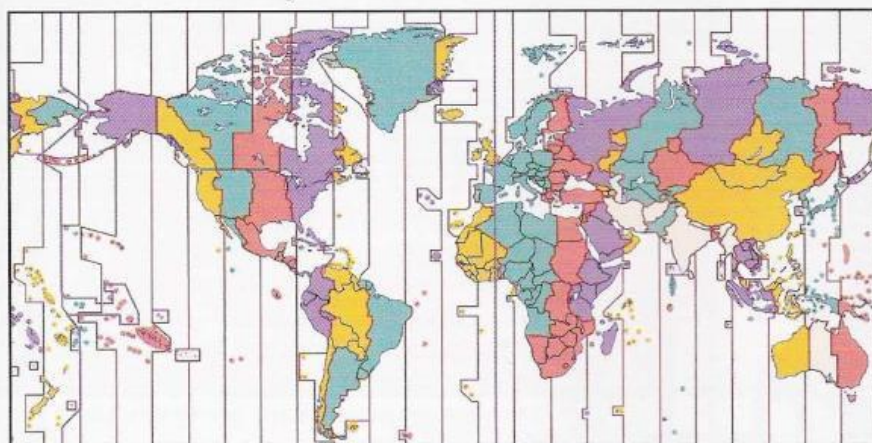
Sunday
Monday
Tuesday
Wednesday
Thursday
Friday
Saturday

SEASONS

spring
summer
fall / autumn
winter

Time Zones

What time is it right now? What time is it in other parts of the world? How do you know?



There are 24 time zones around the world. In each time zone, it is a different hour of the day. The time zone that is east of your time zone is one hour ahead. The time zone to your west is one hour behind. So, for example, when it's 10:00 in Chicago, it's 11:00 in New York, it's 9:00 in Denver, and it's 8:00 in Los Angeles.

New Zealand is 12 time zones to the east of London. Therefore, when it's midnight in London and people are sleeping, it's noon the next day in New Zealand and people are eating lunch!

FACT FILE

A Moment in the Life of the World

TIME AND DAY	PLACE
5:00 A.M.* Monday morning	Los Angeles, USA
7:00 A.M. Monday morning	Mexico City, Mexico
8:00 A.M. Monday morning	New York City, USA; Toronto, Canada
9:00 A.M. Monday morning	Caracas, Venezuela
10:00 A.M. Monday morning	Rio de Janeiro, Brazil; Buenos Aires, Argentina
1:00 P.M.* Monday afternoon	London, England; Lisbon, Portugal
2:00 P.M. Monday afternoon	Paris, France; Madrid, Spain; Rome, Italy
3:00 P.M. Monday afternoon	Athens, Greece; Istanbul, Turkey
4:00 P.M. Monday afternoon	Moscow, Russia
9:00 P.M. Monday night	Hong Kong, China
10:00 P.M. Monday night	Seoul, Korea; Tokyo, Japan
12:00 A.M. Tuesday morning	Sydney, Australia

*A.M. = 12:00 midnight to 11:59 in the morning

P.M. = 12:00 noon to 11:59 at night

BUILD YOUR VOCABULARY!

Occupations

A. What do you do?

B. I'm a / an _____.



■ architect



■ carpenter



■ cashier



■ farmer



■ lawyer



■ painter



■ pilot



■ translator



■ waiter

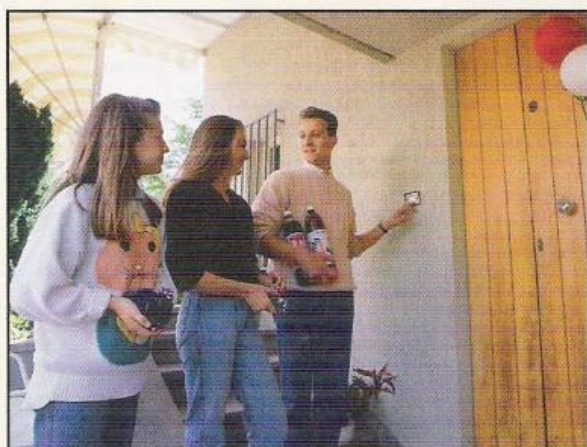


■ waitress

AROUND THE WORLD

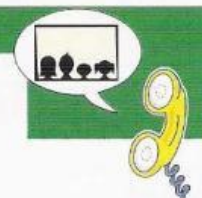
Time and Culture

People in different cultures think of time in different ways.



In your culture, do people arrive on time for work? Do people arrive on time for appointments? Do people arrive on time for parties? Tell about time in your culture.

LISTENING



Thank You for Calling the Multiplex Cinema!

- | | | |
|-----|---|--|
| c | 1 | a. The Fortune Teller |
| ___ | 2 | b. Tomorrow Is Right Now |
| ___ | 3 | c. The Spanish Dancer |
| ___ | 4 | d. The Time Zone Machine |
| ___ | 5 | e. When Are You Going to Call the Plumber? |

Global Exchange

JulieP: I'm going to be very busy this weekend. On Friday evening, I'm going to get together with my friends from college. We're going to have dinner, and then we're going to a concert. On Saturday morning, I have to clean my apartment because my parents are going to visit me in the afternoon. In the evening, we're going to go bowling. On Sunday I'm going to teach my Sunday school class in the morning, I'm going to a soccer game in the afternoon, and I'm going to wash my clothes in the evening. How about you? What are you going to do this weekend?

Send a message to a keypal. Tell about your plans for the weekend.

What Are They Saying?

