11

Object Pronouns
Simple Present Tense: -s vs. non-s Endings
Have/Has
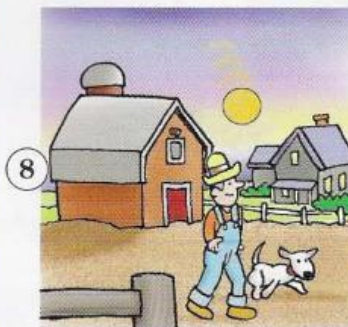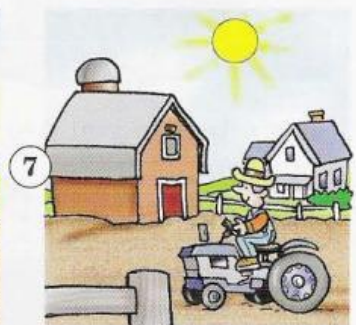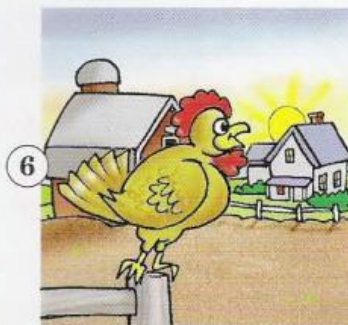## Adverbs of Frequency

- **Describing Frequency of Actions**
- **Describing People**

VOCABULARY PREVIEW

① 2009
② MAY

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	

1. year
2. month
3. week
4. day
5. weekend

6. morning
7. afternoon
8. evening
9. night

How Often?

I	me
he	him
she	her
it	it
we	us
you	you
they	them

A. How often does your boyfriend call you?

B. He calls me every night.

1. How often do you use your computer?
   every day

2. How often do you write to your son?
   every week

3. How often do you clean your windows?
   every month

4. How often do you visit your aunt in Minnesota?
   every year

5. How often do you wash your car?
   every weekend

6. How often do your grandchildren call you?
   every Sunday

7. How often does your boss say "hello" to you?
   every morning

8. How often do you feed the animals?
   every afternoon

9. How often do you think about me?
   all the time

She Usually Studies in the Library

[s]		[z]		[ɪz]			
eat	eats	read	reads	wash	washes	always	100%
write	writes	jog	jogs	watch	watches	usually	90%
bark	barks	call	calls	dance	dances	sometimes	50%
speak	speaks	clean	cleans	fix	fixes	rarely	10%
						never	0%
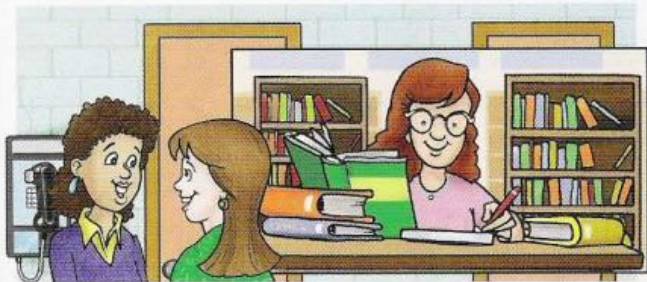
A. Does Carmen usually study in her room?

B. No. She rarely studies in her room. She usually studies in the library.

1. Does Linda usually eat lunch in her office?
   rarely
   in the cafeteria
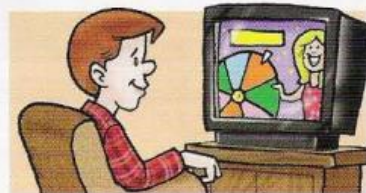
2. Does Alan always watch the news after dinner?
   never
   game shows

3. Does Diane sometimes read *The National Star*?
   never
   Time magazine

4. Does Henry usually wash his car on Sunday?
   rarely
   on Saturday

5. Does your girlfriend usually jog in the evening?
   sometimes
   in the afternoon

6. Does your neighbor's dog always bark during the day?
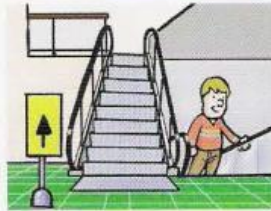   *never*
   at night

We Have Noisy Neighbors

I We You They } have	
	brown eyes.
He She It } has	

A. Do you have quiet neighbors?

B. No. We have noisy neighbors.

---

1. Do you have a sister?
   a brother

2. Does this store have an elevator?
   an escalator

3. Does your daughter have straight hair?
   curly hair

4. Does your son have brown hair?
   blond hair

5. Do you and your husband have a dog?
   a cat

6. Does your baby boy have blue eyes?
   brown eyes

7. Do Mr. and Mrs. Hill have a satellite dish?
   an old TV antenna

8. Does your grandmother have a car?
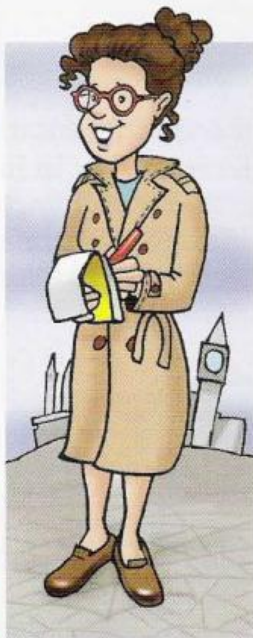   *a motorcycle*

9.

My brother and I look very different. I have brown eyes and he has blue eyes. We both have brown hair, but I have short, curly hair and he has long, straight hair. I'm tall and thin. He's short and heavy.

As you can see, I don't look like my brother. We look very different.

Who in your family do you look like? Who DON'T you look like? Tell about it.

My sister and I are very different. I'm a teacher. She's a journalist. I live in Miami. She lives in London. I have a large house in the suburbs. She has a small apartment in the city.

I'm married. She's single. I play golf. She plays tennis. I play the piano. She doesn't play a musical instrument. On the weekend I usually watch videos and rarely go out. She never watches videos and always goes to parties.

As you can see, we're very different. But we're sisters . . . and we're friends.

Compare yourself with a member of your family, another student in your class, or a famous person. Tell how you and this person are different.

How to Say It!

Reacting to Information

A. Tell me about *your sister.*
B. *She's a journalist. She lives in London.*
A. Oh, really? That's interesting.

Practice conversations with other students. Talk about people you know.

CLOSE FRIENDS

My husband and I are very lucky. We have many close friends in this city, and they're all interesting people.

Our friend Greta is an actress. We see her when she isn't making a movie in Hollywood. When we get together with her, she always tells us about her life in Hollywood as a movie star. Greta is a very close friend. We like her very much.

Our friend Dan is a scientist. We see him when he isn't busy in his laboratory. When we get together with him, he always tells us about his new experiments. Dan is a very close friend. We like him very much.

Our friends Bob and Carol are famous television news reporters. We see them when they aren't traveling around the world. When we get together with them, they always tell us about their conversations with presidents and prime ministers. Bob and Carol are very close friends. We like them very much.

Unfortunately, we don't see Greta, Dan, Bob, or Carol very often. In fact, we rarely see them because they're usually so busy. But we think about them all the time.

✔ READING CHECK-UP

WHAT'S THE WORD?

Greta is a famous actress. _____ 1 lives in Hollywood. _____ 2 movies are very popular. When _____ 3 walks down the street, people always say "hello" to _____ 4 and tell _____ 5 how much they like _____ 6 movies.

Dan is always busy. _____ 7 works in _____ 8 laboratory every day. Dan's friends rarely see _____ 9. When they see _____ 10, _____ 11 usually talks about _____ 12 experiments. Everybody likes _____ 13 very much. _____ 14 is a very nice person.

Bob and Carol are television news reporters. _____ 15 friends don't see _____ 16 very often because _____ 17 travel around the world all the time. Presidents and prime ministers often call _____ 18 on the telephone. _____ 19 like _____ 20 work very much.
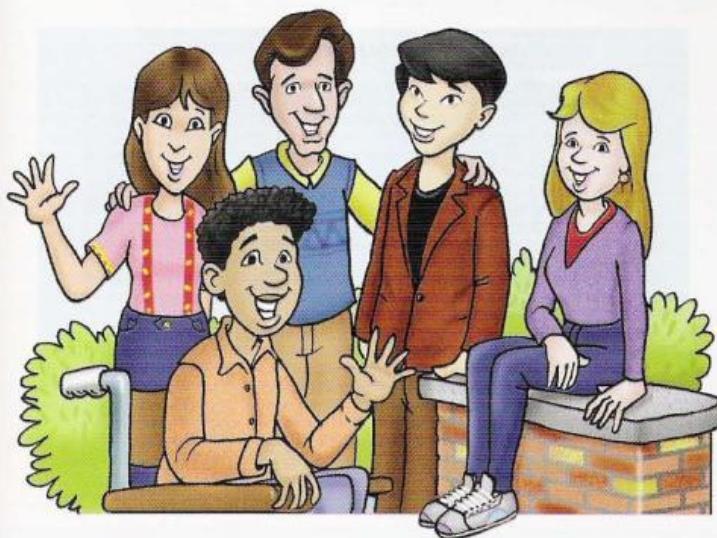
LISTENING

Listen to the conversations. Who and what are they talking about?

1. a. grandfather
   b. grandmother

2. a. window
   b. windows

3. a. brother
   b. sister

4. a. sink
   b. cars

5. a. neighbor
   b. neighbors

6. a. computer
   b. news reporter

7. a. game show
   b. car

8. a. Ms. Brown
   b. Mr. Wong

9. a. Ken
   b. Jim and Karen

IN YOUR OWN WORDS

FOR WRITING AND DISCUSSION

MY CLOSE FRIENDS

Tell about your close friends.

What are their names?
Where do they live?
What do they do?
When do you get together with them?
What do you talk about?

LIVEWORKSHEETS

PRONUNCIATION Deleted *h*

Listen. Then say it.

I visit her every year.

I write to him every week.

We see her very often.

She calls him every month.

Say it. Then listen.

I visit him every year.

I write to her every week.

We see him very often.

He calls her every month.

SIDE by SIDE JOURNAL

Write in your journal about your daily activities.

I always _____ .

I usually _____ . I sometimes _____ .

I rarely _____ . I never _____ .

CHAPTER SUMMARY

GRAMMAR

OBJECT PRONOUNS

He calls	me him her it us you them	every night.

HAVE/HAS

I We You They	have	brown eyes.
He She It	has	

SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE: *S* VS. NON-*S* ENDINGS

He She It	eats. reads. washes.	[s] [z] [ɪz]

I We You They	eat. read. wash.

ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY

I	always usually sometimes rarely never	wash my car.

KEY VOCABULARY

TIME EXPRESSIONS

day   morning
week   afternoon
month   evening
year   night
weekend

DESCRIBING APPEARANCE

long hair   blond hair   brown eyes
short hair   brown hair   blue eyes
straight hair   black hair
curly hair