**Complete the passive sentences with the correct form of the modal verbs and verbs in brackets.**

1 It isn't true that sleepwalkers _____ (can't / wake) safely.
2 It seems that more research into the new drug _____ (ought to / do) before it was made available.
3 Surely the results of the tests _____ (must / check) before they were published?
4 Our sleep _____ (can / disturb) by artificial lighting.
5 Perhaps not all health myths _____ (should / dismiss) completely.
6 We _____ (might / lie) to for decades by the drinks industry about how much water we need.
7 Some health advice _____ (may / misunderstand) in the past.
8 Do you think most smokers _____ (could / encourage) to quit by using e-cigarettes?

**4 Complete the text with one word in each gap.**

Do you hate [1]_____ told that you should be drinking more water? [2]_____ is often reported that we ought to drink at least two litres a day, but there are many people who believe this advice must have [3]_____ spread by companies wanting us to buy their bottled water. Humans are known to [4]_____ evolved in conditions of extreme heat and dryness and it [5]_____ now thought that too much water is worse for us than too little. According to one scientist, it's like saying we should all [6]_____ encouraged to breathe more oxygen, because if a little is good for us, more must be even better!

**Rewrite the sentences in two ways using passive structures. Begin with the words given.**

1 We know that too much sugar is bad for us.
It is _____
Too much sugar _____
2 They estimate that a third of babies born in the UK in 2013 have a life expectancy of 100.
It is _____
A third _____

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