

Multiply 3- and 4-Digits by 2-Digits

To multiply 3- and 4-digit numbers by 2-digit numbers using long multiplication.



1. Archie has been working through some calculations. Can you help him complete his calculations by placing the missing numbers inside the boxes?

a. $132 \times 32 =$

| | | | H | T | O |
|--|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| | | × | | 3 | 2 |
| | | | 2 | 6 | 4 |
| | + | 3 | 9 | 6 | 0 |
| | | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| | | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | | |

b. $243 \times 21 =$

| | | | H | T | O |
|--|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| | | × | | 2 | 1 |
| | | | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| | + | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 6 | 0 |
| | | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| | | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | | |

c. $2021 \times 42 =$

| | | Th | H | T | O |
|--|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| | | × | | 4 | 2 |
| | | | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| | + | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| | | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| | | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | | |

d. $2312 \times 33 =$

| | | Th | H | T | O |
|--|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| | | × | | 3 | 3 |
| | | | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| | + | 6 | 9 | 3 | 6 |
| | | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| | | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | | |

Multiply 3- and 4-Digits by 2-Digits

2. Solve these calculations using the long multiplication method.

a. $443 \times 21 =$

| | | | H | T | O |
|-------|--|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| | | × | | 2 | 1 |
| <hr/> | | | | | |
| + | | | | | |
| <hr/> | | | | | |
| <hr/> | | | | | |

b. $3021 \times 32 =$

| | | | Th | H | T | O |
|-------|--|---|----|---|---|---|
| | | | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| | | × | | | 3 | 2 |
| <hr/> | | | | | | |
| + | | | | | | |
| <hr/> | | | | | | |
| <hr/> | | | | | | |

3. Use the long multiplication method to solve the word problem.

A rugby stadium can hold 3044 spectators. Each person buys a ticket for £22. How much money is made in total through ticket sales?

× = £

| | | | Th | H | T | O |
|-------|--|---|----|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | |
| | | × | | | | |
| <hr/> | | | | | | |
| <hr/> | | | | | | |
| <hr/> | | | | | | |

