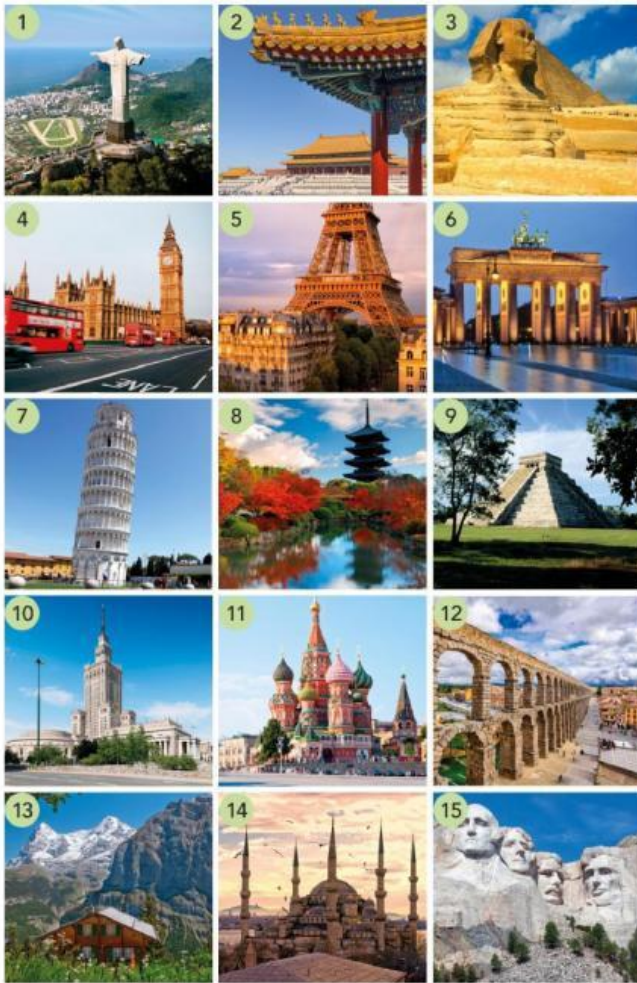


### 1 COUNTRIES

a 1.18 Listen and repeat the countries.



- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1 <u>B</u> razil /brə'zɪl/                                 | 8 <u>J</u> apan /dʒə'pæn/                                    |
| 2 <u>C</u> hina /tʃaɪnə/                                   | 9 <u>M</u> exico /meksɪkəʊ/                                  |
| 3 <u>E</u> gypt /iːdʒɪpt/                                  | 10 <u>P</u> oland /'pəʊlənd/                                 |
| 4 <u>E</u> ngland /'ɪŋɡlənd/<br>the <u>U</u> K* /'juː keɪ/ | 11 <u>R</u> ussia /rʌʃə/                                     |
| 5 <u>F</u> rance /frɑːns/                                  | 12 <u>S</u> pain /speɪn/                                     |
| 6 <u>G</u> ermany /'dʒɜːməni/                              | 13 <u>S</u> witzerland /'swɪtsələnd/                         |
| 7 <u>I</u> tal <sup>y</sup> /'ɪtəli/                       | 14 <u>T</u> r <sup>u</sup> key /'tɜːki/                      |
|  | 15 the <u>U</u> nited States (the USA)<br>/ju'naitɪd steɪts/ |

\*the UK = England, Scotland, Wales, and Northern Ireland

**CAPITAL letters**  
Brazil **NOT** brazil.

b Write your country: \_\_\_\_\_. Practise saying it.

**ACTIVATION** Cover the words. Look at the photos. Say the countries.

### 2 NATIONALITIES

a 2.1 Listen and repeat the countries and nationalities.

	Country	Nationality
	<u>B</u> razil	<u>B</u> razilian /brə'zɪliən/
	<u>C</u> hina	<u>C</u> hinese /tʃaɪ'nɪz/
	<u>E</u> gypt	<u>E</u> gyptian /iːdʒɪptjən/
	<u>E</u> ngland	<u>E</u> nglish /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
	<u>F</u> rance	<u>F</u> rench /frentʃ/
	<u>G</u> ermany	<u>G</u> erman /'dʒɜːməɪn/
	<u>I</u> tal <sup>y</sup>	<u>I</u> tal <sup>i</sup> an /'ɪtəliən/
	<u>J</u> apan	<u>J</u> apanese /dʒæpə'nɪz/
	<u>M</u> exico	<u>M</u> exican /'meksɪkən/
	<u>P</u> oland	<u>P</u> olish /'pəʊlɪʃ/
	<u>R</u> ussia	<u>R</u> ussian /'rʌʃjən/
	<u>S</u> pain	<u>S</u> panish /'spæɪnɪʃ/
	<u>S</u> witzerland	<u>S</u> wiss /swɪs/
	<u>T</u> r <sup>u</sup> key	<u>T</u> r <sup>u</sup> kish /'tɜːkɪʃ/
	the <u>U</u> nited States	<u>A</u> merican /ə'merɪkən/
	the <u>U</u> K	<u>B</u> ritish /'brɪtɪʃ/

**Word stress**

For most countries, the word stress is the same on the country and the nationality, e.g. Brazil, Brazilian.

Sometimes it's different:

China → Chinese    Egypt → Egyptian  
Ital<sup>y</sup> → Ital<sup>i</sup>an    Japan → Japanese

b Write your nationality: \_\_\_\_\_. Practise saying it.

c Read about countries and languages. What's the language in your country?

**Countries and languages**

The word for a language is sometimes the same as the nationality.

**England:** nationality *English*, language *English*

Some are different, e.g.

**Brazil:** nationality *Brazilian*, language *Portuguese*

**Egypt:** nationality *Egyptian*, language *Arabic*

**ACTIVATION** Cover the words. Look at the flags. Say the countries and nationalities.

### 1 IN A HOTEL ROOM

a 10.2 Listen and repeat the words.

- 1 a bed /bed/
- 2 a pillow /'pɪləʊ/
- 3 a table /teɪbl/
- 4 a lamp /læmp/
- 5 a light /laɪt/
- 6 a remote control /rɪ,məʊt kən'trəʊl/
- 7 the floor /flɔː/
- 8 the bathroom /'bɑːθru:m/
- 9 a bath /bɑːθ/
- 10 a shower /'ʃaʊə/
- 11 a towel /'taʊəl/
- 12 a cupboard /'kʌbəd/

b Cover the words. Look at the picture. Say the words.



### 2 IN A HOTEL

a 10.3 Listen and repeat the words.

- 1 a swimming pool /'swɪmɪŋ puːl/
- 2 a spa /spaː/
- 3 toilets /'tɔɪləts/
- 4 a restaurant /'restɹɒnt/
- 5 a bar /bɑː/
- 6 a gym /dʒɪm/
- 7 a lift /lɪft/
- 8 a gift shop /'gɪft ʃɒp/
- 9 reception /rɪ'sepʃn/
- 10 a garden /'gɑːdn/
- 11 a car park /'kɑː pɑːk/

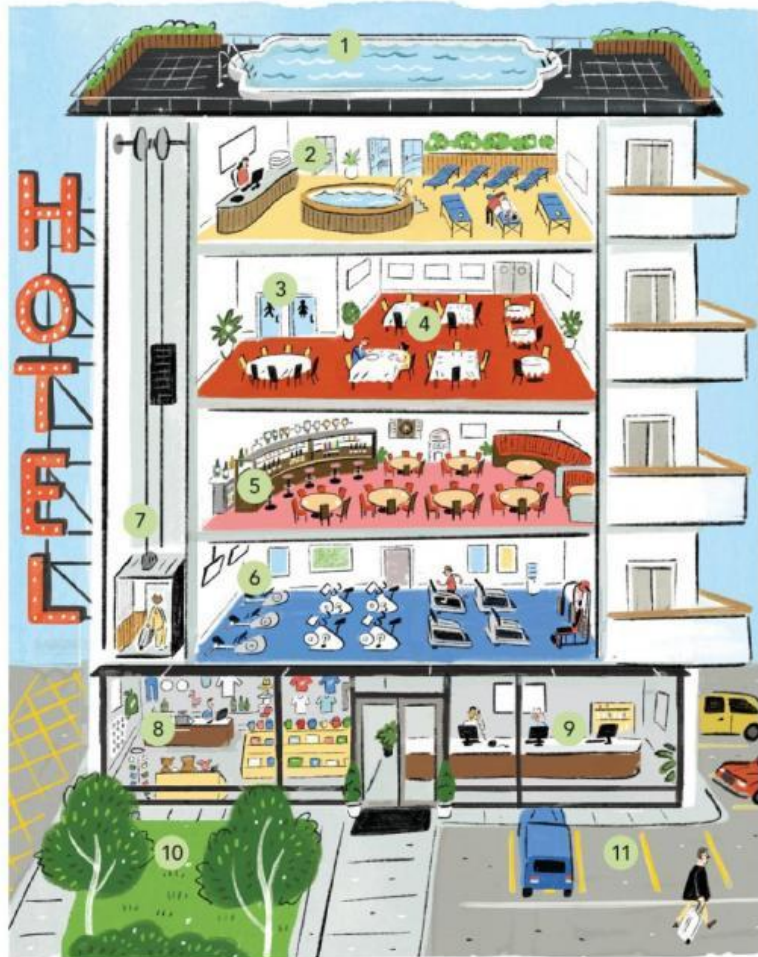
b Cover the words. Look at the picture. Say the words.

c Practise with a partner. Ask and answer.

Where's the swimming pool?

(It's on the fifth floor.)

 **ground floor**  
the floor of a building at street level



### 1 COLOURS

4.16 Listen and repeat the words.



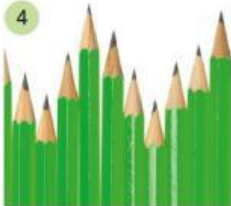
black /blæk/



blue /blu:/



brown /braʊn/



green /grin/



grey /gri/



orange /'ɒrɪndʒ/



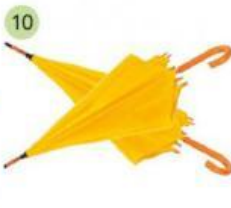
pink /pɪŋk/



red /red/



white /waɪt/



yellow /'jeləʊ/

**ACTIVATION** Cover the words. Look at the photos. Ask and answer.

What colour is it? (It's black.)

What colour are they? (They're blue.)

### 2 COMMON ADJECTIVES

a 4.17 Listen and repeat the words.



big /bɪg/



small /smɔ:l/



old /əʊld/



new /nju:/



fast /fɑ:st/



slow /sləʊ/



beautiful /'bjʊ:tɪfl/



ugly /ʌgli/



cheap /tʃi:p/



expensive /ɪk'spensɪv/



long /lɒŋ/



short /ʃɔ:t/



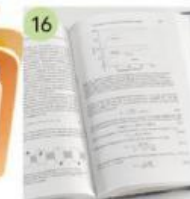
clean /kli:n/



dirty /'dɜ:tɪ/



easy /'i:zi/



difficult /'dɪfɪkəlt/

b Cover the words. Look at the photos. Say the adjectives.

**ACTIVATION** Test a partner.

What's the opposite of new? (Old. What's the opposite of \_\_\_\_\_?)

d 4.18 Listen and repeat the positive and negative adjectives.

#### Positive and negative adjectives

✓ = good    ✓✓ = very good    ✓✓✓ = great / fantastic  
X = bad    XX = very bad    XXX = awful / terrible

#### very

You can use **very** before adjectives, e.g. A Ferrari is **very** expensive. It's a **very** fast car.

### 1 PEOPLE

a 4.2 Listen and repeat the words.



- 1 a boy /bɔɪ/
- 2 a girl /gɜ:l/
- 3 a man /mæn/
- 4 a woman /'wʊmən/
- 5 children /'tʃɪldrən/
- 6 friends /frendz/

b 4.3 Listen and repeat the irregular plurals.

#### Irregular plurals

Singular	Plural
a child	<u>ch</u> ildren
a man	men
a <u>w</u> oman	<u>w</u> omen
a <u>p</u> erson	<u>p</u> eople

**ACTIVATION** Look at the photos in a. Say the words in singular and plural.

( a boy boys

### 2 FAMILY

4.4 Listen and repeat the words.



- 1 husband /'hʌzbənd/
- 2 wife /waɪf/
- 3 mother /'mʌðə/
- 4 father /'fɑ:ðə/
- 5 son /sʌn/
- 6 daughter /'dɔ:tə/
- 7 brother /'brʌðə/
- 8 sister /'sɪstə/
- 9 grandmother /'grænmʌðə/
- 10 grandfather /'grænfɑ:ðə/
- 11 boyfriend /'bɔɪfrend/
- 12 girlfriend /'gɜ:lfrɛnd/

#### parents

mother + father = parents /'peərənts/ **NOT** fathers  
 grandmother + grandfather =  
 grandparents /'grænpɛərənts/

**ACTIVATION** Cover the words. Look at the photos. Say the family members.

a 5.2 Listen and repeat the words.

### Food



1 fish /fɪʃ/



2 meat /mi:t/



3 pasta /'pæstə/



4 rice /raɪs/



5 eggs /egz/



6 yogurt /'jɒɡət/



7 vegetables /'vedʒtəblz/



8 potatoes /pə'teɪtəʊz/



9 salad /'sæləd/



10 fruit /fru:t/



11 bread /bred/



12 butter /'bʌtə/



13 cheese /tʃi:z/



14 sugar /'ʃʊɡə/



15 a sandwich /'sænwɪtʃ/



16 cereal /'sɪəriəl/



17 chocolate /'tʃɒklət/

### Drinks



18 coffee /'kɒfi/



19 tea /ti:/



20 milk /mɪlk/



21 water /'wɔ:tə/



22 orange juice  
/'ɒrɪndʒ dʒu:s/



23 wine /waɪn/



24 beer /biə/

b 5.3 Listen and repeat the words and phrases in the box.

**ACTIVATION** Cover the words in a. Look at the photos. Say the words.

### Meals

breakfast (in the morning)  
lunch (in the afternoon)  
dinner (in the evening)

**Verbs: have, eat, drink**

*I have breakfast at 8.00.*

*I have cereal and tea.*

*I eat a lot of fruit.*

*I drink tea with milk.*



# Common verb phrases 1

## VOCABULARY BANK

a 5.13 Listen and repeat the phrases.



1 **live** in a flat /lɪv ɪn ə flæt/



2 **have** breakfast (lunch / dinner) /hæv 'brekfəst/ (lʌntʃ / 'dɪnə)



3 **watch** TV /wɒtʃ ti'vi:/



4 **listen** to the radio /lɪsn tə ðə 'reɪdiəʊ/



5 **read** the newspaper /ri:d ðə 'nju:zpeɪpə/



6 **eat** fast food /i:t fɑ:st fu:d/



7 **drink** tea /drɪŋk ti:/



8 **speak** English /spi:k 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/



9 **want** a coffee /wɒnt ə 'kɒfi/



10 **have** a dog /hæv ə dɒg/



11 **like** cats /laɪk kætɪz/



12 **work** in a bank /wɜ:k ɪn ə bæŋk/



13 **study** Spanish /'stʌdi 'spæɪnɪʃ/



14 **go** to English classes /gəʊ tə 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ 'klɑ:sɪz/



15 **need** a new car /ni:d ə nju: kɑ:/

b 5.14 Cover the phrases. Listen and say the phrase.

1 > in a flat (live in a flat

**ACTIVATION** Ask and answer with a partner in a different order.

(Do you drink tea?) (Yes, I do. (No, I don't.

# Jobs and places of work

## VOCABULARY BANK

### 1 WHAT DO THEY DO?

a 6.1 Listen and repeat the words.



1 a teacher /'ti:tʃə/



2 a doctor /'dɒktə/



3 a nurse /nɜ:s/



4 a journalist /'dʒɜ:nəlɪst/



5 a waiter /'weɪtə/  
a waitress /'weɪtrəs/



6 a shop assistant /'ʃɒp əsɪstənt/



7 a receptionist /rɪ'seɪpʃənɪst/



8 a policeman /pə'li:smən/  
a policewoman /pə'li:swoman/



9 a factory worker /'fæktəri 'wɜ:kə/



10 a taxi driver /'tæksi 'draɪvə/

b Cover the words. Ask and answer in pairs.

What does he do? (He's a teacher.

What does she do? (She's a...

c 6.2 Listen and repeat the sentences.

I work for an American company. /'kʌmpəni/

I'm at university. /ju:nɪ'vɜ:səti/

I'm a student. /'stju:dnt/

I study economics. /ekə'nɒmɪks/

I'm at school.

I'm unemployed at the moment. /ʌnɪm'plɔɪd/

I'm retired. /rɪ'taɪəd/

d What do you do?

\_\_\_\_\_.

### 2 WHERE DO THEY WORK?

a 6.3 Listen and repeat the phrases.



1 in a hospital /'hɒspɪtl/



2 in a shop /ʃɒp/



3 in a restaurant /'restɒrənt/



4 in an office /'ɒfɪs/



5 in a school /sku:l/



6 in a factory /'fæktəri/



7 at home /həʊm/



8 in the street /stri:t/

b Cover the phrases. Look at the photos. Say the phrases.

c Ask and answer with a partner.

Where does a doctor work? (In a hospital.

d Where do you work or study?

\_\_\_\_\_.

# Common verb phrases 2

## VOCABULARY BANK

### 1 FREE TIME

a 7.4 Listen and repeat the verbs and verb phrases.



1 go out /gəʊ aʊt/  
(at night)



2 play computer games  
/pleɪ kəm'pjʊ:tə geɪmz/



3 do sport /duː spɔ:t/



4 go to the beach /gəʊ tə ðə bi:tʃ/  
(the cinema, the theatre, etc.)



5 stay at home  
/steɪ ət həʊm/



6 play tennis  
/pleɪ 'tenɪs/



7 walk /wɔ:k/  
(in the mountains)



8 play the piano  
/pleɪ ðə pi'ænəʊ/



9 swim /swɪm/



10 meet friends  
/mi:t frendz/



11 relax /rɪ'læks/



12 travel /'trævl/

#### meet



meet a person  
for the first time



meet at the  
station



meet friends  
after work

b Cover the words. Look at the photos. Say the verbs or phrases.

**ACTIVATION** Work in pairs. Make true sentences with *sometimes* or *never*.

*I sometimes go to the cinema.* ) ( *I never play computer games.*

### 2 TRAVELLING

9.5 Listen and repeat the verb phrases.



1 book tickets  
/bʊk 'tɪkɪts/



2 pack a suitcase  
/pæk ə 'suɪtkes/



3 leave the house  
/li:v ðə haʊs/



4 carry a suitcase  
/'kæri ə 'suɪtkes/



5 wear sunglasses  
/weə 'sʌŋglɑ:sɪz/



6 get a taxi (a train,  
a bus) /get ə 'tæksi/



7 wait for a flight  
/weɪt fɔː ə flaɪt/



8 rent a car /rent ə kɑː/



9 arrive at a hotel /ə'raɪv  
æt ə həʊ'tel/ (in a city)



10 stay in a hotel /steɪ ɪn ə  
həʊ'tel/



11 phone home  
/'fəʊn həʊm/



12 buy presents  
/baɪ 'preznts/

**ACTIVATION** Cover the verb phrases. Look at the photos. Work in pairs. Ask *What's she doing?* *What's he doing?* *What are they doing?*

# Activities

## VOCABULARY BANK

8.13 Listen and repeat the words and phrases.



1 buying clothes /'baɪŋ kləʊðz/



2 camping /'kæmpɪŋ/



3 cooking /'kʊkɪŋ/



4 cycling /'saɪklɪŋ/



5 doing yoga /'du:ɪŋ jəʊgə/



6 eating out /'i:ɪŋ aʊt/



7 flying /'flaɪŋ/



8 going for a walk /'gəʊɪŋ fə ə wɔ:k/



9 going to the cinema /'gəʊɪŋ tə ðə 'sɪnəmə/



10 painting /'peɪntɪŋ/



11 reading /'ri:ɪdɪŋ/



12 running /'rʌnɪŋ/



13 shopping /'ʃɒpɪŋ/



14 singing /'sɪŋɪŋ/



15 sleeping /'sli:pɪŋ/



16 swimming /'swɪmɪŋ/



17 travelling /'trævəlɪŋ/



18 watching TV series /wɒtʃɪŋ 'ti: vi: sɪəri:z/

**ACTIVATION** Cover the activities and look at the photos. Say the activities.

# Clothes

## VOCABULARY BANK

a **9.14** Listen and repeat the clothes words.

- 1 sweater /'swetə/
- 2 T-shirt /'ti:ʃɑ:t/
- 3 shirt /ʃɑ:t/
- 4 trousers /'traʊzəz/
- 5 jeans /dʒi:nz/
- 6 shorts /ʃɔ:ts/
- 7 suit /su:t/
- 8 dress /dres/
- 9 skirt /skɜ:t/
- 10 coat /kəʊt/
- 11 jacket /'dʒækɪt/
- 12 socks /sɒks/
- 13 trainers /'treɪnəz/
- 14 shoes /ʃu:z/
- 15 hat /hæt/
- 16 cap /kæp/

b Cover the words. Look at the photos. Say the words.

**ACTIVATION** Work in pairs. Ask about other students: *What's he wearing? What's she wearing?*

