

Trợ từ phủ định	don't, aren't, can't
Đáp án trong câu hỏi dạng đảo	yes, no

- Không nhấn trọng âm vào các từ sau

Từ cấu trúc	Ví dụ
Đại từ	he, we, they
Giới từ	on, at, into
Mạo từ	a, an, the
Liên từ	and, but, because
Trợ động từ	do, be, have, can, must

## PRACTICE

**Exercise 1. Underline the stressed words in each of the following sentences.**

- The life cycle of salmon is a closed cycle.
- It is necessary to protect forests.
- They made their living by catching fish in the ocean every day.
- It isn't easy to leave here after such a long time.
- She is good at Math; besides, she can speak 5 languages fluently.
- The Japanese eat healthily, so they live for a long time.
- The Americans often eat fast food, so many of them are overweight.
- In spring, there are various festivals throughout the country.
- She never eats junk food because it's bad for her health.
- I prefer going to the cinema.

**Exercise 2. Read the sentences in exercise 1 aloud and emphasize the stressed words.**



**Exercise 3. What are the names of these inventions?**



1. \_\_\_\_\_



2. \_\_\_\_\_



3. \_\_\_\_\_



4. \_\_\_\_\_



5. \_\_\_\_\_



6. \_\_\_\_\_



7. \_\_\_\_\_



8. \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 4. Choose the correct option to complete each sentence.**

- Generally speaking, most technology has had a \_\_\_\_\_ effect on our lives.  
A. benefit      B. benefice      C. beneficial      D. beneficent
- It remains to be seen what the \_\_\_\_\_ impact of this technology will be.  
A. long      B. long-term      C. boring      D. relax
- Few \_\_\_\_\_ have had a greater influence on mankind than the computer.  
A. invent      B. inventors      C. inventions      D. inventing
- It is undeniable that \_\_\_\_\_ have revolutionized our lives.  
A. computers      B. computer      C. computerizing      D. computed
- The 21<sup>st</sup> century has already seen considerable \_\_\_\_\_ in computer technology.  
A. progress      B. progressing      C. progresses      D. process
- It is not easy to predict how this \_\_\_\_\_ is going to develop.  
A. technique      B. technology      C. technologies      D. technologizing
- One major \_\_\_\_\_ in the use of computers is transport regulation.  
A. advance      B. advances      C. advanced      D. advantage
- The cloud is one of the latest \_\_\_\_\_ in computer technology.  
A. innovate      B. innovation      C. innovations      D. innovating



**Exercise 5. Match the names of occupations with their definitions.**

1. chemist	a. a person who has invented something.
2. archaeologist	b. a person who travels to unknown places in order to find out what is there.
3. software developer	c. a person who works to protect the environment, plants, animals and natural resources.
4. physicist	d. a person who studies the buildings, graves, tools, and other objects of people who lived in the past.
5. explorer	e. a person who builds and creates Computer programs.
6. biologist	f. a scientist who works with Chemicals or studies their reactions.
7. inventor	g. a scientist who studies Physics.
8. conservationist	h. a scientist who studies living things.

**Your answers:**

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
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**Exercise 6. Complete the sentences with the words in exercise 5.**

- Christopher Columbus was an Italian \_\_\_\_\_ who discovered the Americas.
- Marie Curie was a Polish \_\_\_\_\_ who discovered the elements polonium and radium.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ reconstructed the broken ancient vase from its fragments.
- As a \_\_\_\_\_, you'll work to protect and enhance the local environment.
- Mr. Kaku is a quantum \_\_\_\_\_, a founder of string field theory.
- Matt works as a \_\_\_\_\_ for a computer manufacturer.
- Eugenie Clark was an American marine \_\_\_\_\_ who worked with sharks.
- Tim Berners-Lee is best known as the \_\_\_\_\_ of the World Wide Web.



**Exercise 7. Complete the table and mark the main stress on each word.**  
**Number 1 has been done for you as an example.**

Verb	Noun
<b>Invent</b>	<b>1. in'vention</b>
Develop	2. _____
3. _____	advance
Improve	4. _____
5. _____	analysis
6. _____	arrangement

**Exercise 8. Choose the best answers.**

- Charlie said, "I'm thinking of going to live in Canada".
  - Charlie said that I was thinking of going to live in Canada.
  - Charlie said that I am thinking of going to live in Canada.
  - Charlie said that he was thinking of going to live in Canada.
  - Charlie said that he is thinking of going to live in Canada.
- Charlie said, "My father is in hospital".
  - Charlie said that my father is in hospital.
  - Charlie said that his father was in hospital.
  - Charlie said that his father is in hospital.
  - Charlie said that my father was in hospital.
- Charlie said, "Nora and Jim are getting married tomorrow".
  - Charlie said that Nora and Jim are getting married tomorrow.
  - Charlie said that Nora and Jim were getting married the next day.
  - Charlie said that Nora and Jim were getting married tomorrow.
  - Charlie said that Nora and Jim are getting married the next day.
- Charlie said, "I haven't seen Bill for a while".
  - Charlie said that he hadn't seen Bill for a while.
  - Charlie said that I haven't seen Bill for a while.
  - Charlie said that he hasn't seen Bill for a while.
  - Charlie said that I hadn't seen Bill for a while.