

6. Lakes, rivers, oceans, groundwater are contaminated by substances, making the water unusable for drinking, cooking,...	
7. The water temperature in streams, rivers, lakes, or oceans change.	
8. Earth's surface is destroyed by pesticides	

**Exercise 5. Give the correct form of the words in brackets.**

- We need to \_\_\_\_\_ (protection) our oceans by reducing plastic waste and overfishing.
- Pesticides and chemical fertilizers can be \_\_\_\_\_ (toxicity) to both the environment and human health.
- Her younger sister can be \_\_\_\_\_ (annoy) when she behaves naughtily.
- You must read the \_\_\_\_\_ (instruct) carefully before you use the new oven.
- We were taken aback at the \_\_\_\_\_ (drama) changes in our village; each home owns a computer now.
- It is always \_\_\_\_\_ (interest) to watch the cubs at play.
- My mother advised me to be careful in my \_\_\_\_\_ (choose) of friends.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ (hot) makes everybody very drowsy during the lesson in class.
- The couple came here at the special \_\_\_\_\_ (invite) of the prime minister.
- Please \_\_\_\_\_ (low) the volume of your voice. I can even hear you from next door.
- These men are armed and \_\_\_\_\_ (dangerous), and should not be approached.
- The latest \_\_\_\_\_ (edit) of this book contains many illustrative pictures.
- The giant panda is an \_\_\_\_\_ (danger) species due to habitat loss and poaching.
- The dodo bird went into \_\_\_\_\_ (extinct) in the 17<sup>th</sup> century due to hunting and habitat destruction.
- The rainforest is the \_\_\_\_\_ (habitation) of many species of animals and plants.

**Exercise 6. Fill in the blanks with the correct prepositions.**

It is now almost certain that global warming has been directly caused (1) \_\_\_\_\_ man's use of fossil fuels. This has led (2) \_\_\_\_\_ an international



debate about what we should do to reduce the negative effects (3) \_\_\_\_\_ our actions and how we can make the planet safe for our children's children to live in. One consequence (4) \_\_\_\_\_ this debate has been to improve the level of "green" education in schools and this should result (5) \_\_\_\_\_ greater awareness of this difficult issue in the long term. However, in the short term there still remains much to be done. The reason (6) \_\_\_\_\_ this is that we need to address causes (7) \_\_\_\_\_ the immediate problem.

**Exercise 7. Complete the sentence with the words in the box.**

<b>contaminated</b>	<b>untreated</b>	<b>dead</b>	<b>pollutant</b>	<b>radioactive</b>
<b>effects</b>	<b>dumped</b>	<b>aquatic</b>	<b>sewage</b>	<b>poison</b>

- \_\_\_\_\_ or wastewater should be treated before it is discharged into the river or ocean.
- More and more waste and \_\_\_\_\_ are poured into the water, the soil and the air.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ material is stored in a special radiation-proof container.
- Oil spills can cause the death of \_\_\_\_\_ animals such as fish.
- \_\_\_\_\_ sewage can spread disease and contaminate drinking water sources.
- Cholera is transmitted through \_\_\_\_\_ water.
- The health \_\_\_\_\_ of air pollution include heart disease, lung cancer, and asthma.
- Carbon dioxide is a dangerous air \_\_\_\_\_.
- Over 150,000 tonnes of waste are \_\_\_\_\_ annually along the coastline.
- Up to 100,000 fish were found \_\_\_\_\_ along the river last week.

**Exercise 8. Choose the best option to complete the sentence.**

- She \_\_\_\_\_ lunch by the time we arrived.  
A. finished      B. has finished      C. had finished      D. finishing
- Bob will come soon. When Bob \_\_\_\_\_, we will see him.  
A. come      B. will come      C. will be coming      D. comes
- I will get home at 5:30. After I get home, I \_\_\_\_\_ dinner.  
A. will have      B. will be having      C. had      D. have



4. As soon as the taxi \_\_\_\_\_, we will be able to leave for the airport.  
A. arrives                      B. arrive                      C. will arrive                      D. arrived
5. I will go to bed after I \_\_\_\_\_ my work.  
A. finish                      B. finished                      C. will finish                      D. finishes
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ here when you arrive tomorrow.  
A. am                      B. had been                      C. could be                      D. will be
7. I am going to wait right here until Jessica \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. comes                      B. will have come                      C. is coming                      D. came
8. As soon as the war \_\_\_\_\_ over, there will be great joy throughout the land.  
A. are                      B. will be                      C. is                      D. would be
9. Right now the tide is low, but when the tide comes in, the ship \_\_\_\_\_ the harbor.  
A. left                      B. will leave                      C. will have left                      D. leave
10. I am going to start making dinner before my wife \_\_\_\_\_ home from work today.  
A. get                      B. gets                      C. will get                      D. got

**Exercise 9: Identify the underlined part that needs correction.**

1. When it raining, I usually go to school by bus.  
A                      B                      C                      D
2. I learned a lot of Japanese while I am in Tokyo.  
A                      B                      C                      D
3. I have not been well since I return home.  
A                      B                      C                      D
4. I'll stay here until will you get back.  
A                      B                      C                      D
5. When Sam was in New York, he stays with his cousins.  
A                      B                      C                      D
6. Last night, I had gone to bed after I had finished my homework.  
A                      B                      C                      D



7. I will call you before I will come over.

A      B      C      D

8. Ever since I was a child, I had been afraid of dogs.

A      B      C      D

9. By the time I left my apartment this morning, someone looked for me.

A      B      C      D

10. Whenever Mark will be angry, his nose gets red.

A      B      C      D

**Exercise 10: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to complete the following sentences.**

1. I will call you before I \_\_\_\_\_ over.

A. come      B. will come      C. will be coming      D. came

2. After she graduates, she \_\_\_\_\_ a job.

A. got      B. will get      C. had got      D. get

3. When I \_\_\_\_\_ him tomorrow, I will ask him.

A. saw      B. have seen      C. will see      D. see

4. As soon as it \_\_\_\_\_ raining, we will leave.

A. stops      B. stop      C. had stopped      D. stopped

5. By the time he comes, we will have already \_\_\_\_\_.

A. leave      B. leaving      C. left      D. leaves

6. Whenever I \_\_\_\_\_ her, I say hello.

A. see      B. will see      C. will have seen      D. saw

7. The next time I go to New York, I am going \_\_\_\_\_ a ballet.

A. seeing      B. see      C. saw      D. to see

8. I will never speak to him again so long as I \_\_\_\_\_.

A. lives      B. will live      C. am living      D. live

9. By the time Bill \_\_\_\_\_ to bed tomorrow, he will have had a full day and will be ready for sleep.

A. had gone      B. will go      C. goes      D. went

10. As soon as I finish my report, I will call you and we \_\_\_\_\_ out for dinner.  
A. went                      B. will go                      C. will have gone                      D. go
11. By the time I return to my country, I \_\_\_\_\_ away from home for more than three years.  
A. would be                      B. will have been                      C. will be                      D. am
12. After he \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast tomorrow, he will get ready to go to work.  
A. will have had                      B. has                      C. will be having                      D. have
13. As soon as he finishes dinner, he \_\_\_\_\_ the children for a walk to a nearby playground.  
A. will take                      B. takes                      C. will be taking                      D. took
14. When Bill gets home, his children \_\_\_\_\_ in the yard.  
A. played                      B. will play                      C. will be playing                      D. play
15. He will work at his desk until he \_\_\_\_\_ to another meeting in the middle of the afternoon.  
A. went                      B. go                      C. will go                      D. goes

**Exercise 11. Choose the correct word A, B, C or D for each gap to complete the following passage.**

Rivers are (1) \_\_\_\_\_ of the world's most important natural resources. Many cities are on large rivers, and (2) \_\_\_\_\_ every country has at least one river that (3) \_\_\_\_\_ an important part in the lives of its people.

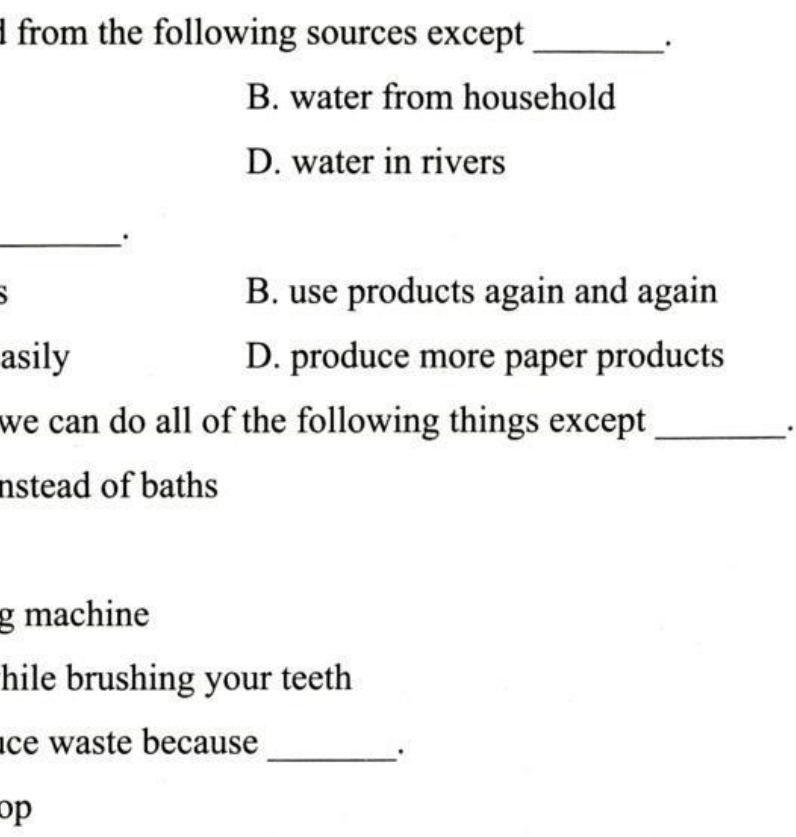
Besides transportation, rivers (4) \_\_\_\_\_ food, water for crops, water to drink, and opportunities for recreation for people who live along their (5) \_\_\_\_\_. And in order to get water for crops, engineers sometimes build a dam across a river and let the water become a lake (6) \_\_\_\_\_ the dam. Then people can use their water not only to (7) \_\_\_\_\_ fields but also to make electricity for homes and industries.

(8) \_\_\_\_\_, the water often becomes polluted when cities on river banks grow (9) \_\_\_\_\_ size and the number of industries increases. We are learning that it is necessary to (10) \_\_\_\_\_ rivers clean if we want to enjoy the benefits of natural resources.

1. A. one                      B. ones                      C. among                      D. those





- 
- Pollution can be caused from the following sources except \_\_\_\_\_.
    - house chemicals
    - water from household
    - wastes
    - water in rivers
  - Recycling can help us \_\_\_\_\_.
    - never cut down trees
    - use products again and again
    - place garbage bins easily
    - produce more paper products
  - In order to save water, we can do all of the following things except \_\_\_\_\_.
    - take short showers instead of baths
    - repair leaky faucets
    - fully use the washing machine
    - turn the faucet off while brushing your teeth
  - Recycling helps to reduce waste because \_\_\_\_\_.
    - plants need to develop
    - a person can do it in his home
    - waste can be recycled and reused
    - an average man produces compost for plants
  - The word "It" in paragraph 2 refers to \_\_\_\_\_.
    - recycling
    - the number
    - cutting down
    - effort

**Exercise 14. Choose the correct option to complete each sentence.**

- While \_\_\_\_\_ work, I saw an old friend of mine.
  - I walking home from
  - walking home from
  - walked home from
  - walking homework
- Before \_\_\_\_\_, I brushed my teeth.
  - left my house
  - I leaving my house
  - leaving my house
  - my house leaving
- I feel asleep \_\_\_\_\_ TV.
  - while I watch
  - while watching
  - while watched
  - during I was watching

4. While \_\_\_\_\_ about adverb clauses, a mild earthquake shook the classroom.  
 A. the teacher lecturing                      B. the teacher was lecturing  
 C. lecturing                                      D. lectured
5. \_\_\_\_\_, a dog chased us down the street  
 A. While running                              B. While we were running  
 C. We were running while                      D. While running we were
6. Since \_\_\_\_\_ to New York, Linda has made many friends.  
 A. coming                      B. come                      C. she coming                      D. she comes to
7. Peter went back to school \_\_\_\_\_ the phone.  
 A. after john calling him on                      B. John had called him on  
 C. after John had called him on                      D. after John had called him
8. \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday, we saw many deer.  
 A. While we hiking through the woods  
 B. Hiking through the woods  
 C. During hiking through the woods  
 D. Hiking through the woods we
9. \_\_\_\_\_ the necessary qualifications, she was not hired for a job.  
 A. Lacked                      B. When lacking                      C. Lacking                      D. Because lacking
10. Unable to run the entire 42 kilometers, she decided to drop out of the race,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ her a heat stroke.  
 A. the fatigue from the intense heat almost gave  
 B. the fatigue from the intense heat having almost given  
 C. which the fatigue from the intense heat having almost given  
 D. the fatigue from the intense heat had almost given
11. \_\_\_\_\_ the age of 21, he was able to gamble in Las Vegas.  
 A. When reached                              B. Reached  
 C. As reaching                              D. Upon reaching





12. \_\_\_\_\_, Martha was watching her favorite TV program.
- A. While Penchant talking to his friend
  - B. While Penchant was talked to his friend
  - C. While Penchant was talking to his friend
  - D. Penchant was talking to his friend while
13. Before \_\_\_\_\_ visit my brother and his family, I will need to finish all of my business dealings with my clients.
- A. leaving for North Dakota
  - B. leaving for North Dakota to
  - C. left for North Dakota to
  - D. I leaving for North Dakota to
14. \_\_\_\_\_, the student won a \$10 million lottery.
- A. While worked on the computer
  - B. While working on the computer
  - C. While she working on the computer
  - D. Working on the computer while she
15. \_\_\_\_\_ Asian economic crisis, it has been very hard for Mai and her family to pay their bills.
- A. The                      B. Because the                      C. Since the                      D. Since

**Exercise 15. Reorder the words to have correct sentences.**

1. since/ years old. / she/ was/ She/ has learned/ English/ 12/

\_\_\_\_\_

2. I/ working, / will/ When/ I/ finish/ have dinner./

\_\_\_\_\_

3. she/ the housework, / school/ will/ go/ to/ As soon as/ she/ finishes/

\_\_\_\_\_

4. he/ Someone / a shower. / rang/ him/ when/ was taking/

\_\_\_\_\_