6. Lakes, rivers, oceans, groundwater are contaminated by substances, making the water unusable for drinking, cooking,...	_____
7. The water temperature in streams, rivers, lakes, or oceans change.	_____
8. Earth's surface is destroyed by pesticides	_____

Exercise 5. Give the correct form of the words in brackets.

1. We need to _____ (protection) our oceans by reducing plastic waste and overfishing.
2. Pesticides and chemical fertilizers can be _____ (toxicity) to both the environment and human health.
3. Her younger sister can be _____ (annoy) when she behaves naughtily.
4. You must read the _____ (instruct) carefully before you use the new oven.
5. We were taken aback at the _____ (drama) changes in our village; each home owns a computer now.
6. It is always _____ (interest) to watch the cubs at play.
7. My mother advised me to be careful in my _____ (choose) of friends.
8. The _____ (hot) makes everybody very drowsy during the lesson in class.
9. The couple came here at the special _____ (invite) of the prime minister.
10. Please _____ (low) the volume of your voice. I can even hear you from next door.
11. These men are armed and _____ (dangerous), and should not be approached.
12. The latest _____ (edit) of this book contains many illustrative pictures.
13. The giant panda is an _____ (danger) species due to habitat loss and poaching.
14. The dodo bird went into _____ (extinct) in the 17th century due to hunting and habitat destruction.
15. The rainforest is the _____ (habitation) of many species of animals and plants.

Exercise 6. Fill in the blanks with the correct prepositions.

It is now almost certain that global warming has been directly caused (1) _____ man's use of fossil fuels. This has led (2) _____ an international

LIVEWORKSHEETS

debate about what we should do to reduce the negative effects (3) _____ our actions and how we can make the planet safe for our children's children to live in. One consequence (4) _____ this debate has been to improve the level of "green" education in schools and this should result (5) _____ greater awareness of this difficult issue in the long term. However, in the short term there still remains much to be done. The reason (6) _____ this is that we need to address causes (7) _____ the immediate problem.

Exercise 7. Complete the sentence with the words in the box.

contaminated	**untreated**	**dead**	**pollutant**	**radioactive**
effects	**dumped**	**aquatic**	**sewage**	**poison**

1. _____ or wastewater should be treated before it is discharged into the river or ocean.
2. More and more waste and _____ are poured into the water, the soil and the air.
3. The _____ material is stored in a special radiation-proof container.
4. Oil spills can cause the death of _____ animals such as fish.
5. _____ sewage can spread disease and contaminate drinking water sources.
6. Cholera is transmitted through _____ water.
7. The health _____ of air pollution include heart disease, lung cancer, and asthma.
8. Carbon dioxide is a dangerous air _____.
9. Over 150,000 tonnes of waste are _____ annually along the coastline.
10. Up to 100.000 fish were found _____ along the river last week.

Exercise 8. Choose the best option to complete the sentence.

1. She _____ lunch by the time we arrived.

   A. finished B. has finished C. had finished D. finishing

2. Bob will come soon. When Bob _____, we will see him.

   A. come B. will come C. will be coming D. comes

3. I will get home at 5:30. After I get home, I _____ dinner.

   A. will have B. will be having C. had D. have

LIVEWORKSHEETS

4. As soon as the taxi _____, we will be able to leave for the airport.
   A. arrives B. arrive C. will arrive D. arrived
5. I will go to bed after I _____ my work.
   A. finish B. finished C. will finish D. finishes
6. I _____ here when you arrive tomorrow.
   A. am B. had been C. could be D. will be
7. I am going to wait right here until Jessica _____.
   A. comes B. will have come C. is coming D. came
8. As soon as the war _____ over, there will be great joy throughout the land.
   A. are B. will be C. is D. would be
9. Right now the tide is low, but when the tide comes in, the ship _____ the harbor.
   A. left B. will leave C. will have left D. leave
10. I am going to start making dinner before my wife _____ home from work today.
    A. get B. gets C. will get D. got

Exercise 9: Identify the underlined part that needs correction.

1. When it raining, I usually go to school by bus.
   A B C D
2. I learned a lot of Japanese while I am in Tokyo.
   A B C D
3. I have not been well since I return home.
   A B C D
4. I'll stay here until will you get back.
   A B C D
5. When Sam was in New York, he stays with his cousins.
   A B C D
6. Last night, I had gone to bed after I had finished my homework.
   A B C D

LIVEWORKSHEETS

7. I <u>will call</u> <u>you</u> <u>before</u> I <u>will come</u> over.

A B C D

8. <u>Ever since</u> I <u>was</u> a child, I <u>had been</u> <u>afraid of</u> dogs.

A B C D

9. By the time I <u>left</u> my apartment <u>this morning</u>, <u>someone</u> <u>looked for</u> me.

A B C D

10. <u>Whenever</u> Mark <u>will be</u> angry, his nose <u>gets</u> <u>red</u>.

A B C D

Exercise 10: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to complete the following sentences.

1. I will call you before I _____ over.

A. come B. will come C. will be coming D. came

2. After she graduates, she _____ a job.

A. got B. will get C. had got D. get

3. When I _____ him tomorrow, I will ask him.

A. saw B. have seen C. will see D. see

4. As soon as it _____ raining, we will leave.

A. stops B. stop C. had stopped D. stopped

5. By the time he comes, we will have already _____.

A. leave B. leaving C. left D. leaves

6. Whenever I _____ her, I say hello.

A. see B. will see C. will have seen D. saw

7. The next time I go to New York, I am going _____ a ballet.

A. seeing B. see C. saw D. to see

8. I will never speak to him again so long as I _____.

A. lives B. will live C. am living D. live

9. By the time Bill ____ to bed tomorrow, he will have had a full day and will be ready for sleep.

A. had gone B. will go C. goes D. went

LIVEWORKSHEETS

10. As soon as I finish my report, I will call you and we _____ out for dinner.

A. went B. will go C. will have gone D. go

11. By the time I return to my country, I _____ away from home for more than three years.

A. would be B. will have been C. will be D. am

12. After he _____ breakfast tomorrow, he will get ready to go to work.

A. will have had B. has C. will be having D. have

13. As soon as he finishes dinner, he _____ the children for a walk to a nearby playground.

A. will take B. takes C. will be taking D. took

14. When Bill gets home, his children _____ in the yard.

A. played B. will play C. will be playing D. play

15. He will work at his desk until he _____ to another meeting in the middle of the afternoon.

A. went B. go C. will go D. goes

Exercise 11. Choose the correct word A, B, C or D for each gap to complete the following passage.

Rivers are (1) _____ of the world's most important natural resources. Many cities are on large rivers, and (2) _____ every country has at least one river that (3) _____ an important part in the lives of its people.

Besides transportation, rivers (4) _____ food, water for crops, water to drink, and opportunities for recreation for people who live along their (5) _____. And in order to get water for crops, engineers sometimes build a dam across a river and let the water become a lake (6) _____ the dam. Then people can use their water not only to (7) _____ fields but also to make electricity for homes and industries.

(8) _____, the water often becomes polluted when cities on river banks grow (9) _____ size and the number of industries increases. We are learning that it is necessary to (10) _____ rivers clean if we want to enjoy the benefits of natural resources.

1. A. one B. ones C. among D. those

LIVEWORKSHEETS

1. Pollution can be caused from the following sources except _____.

A. house chemicals B. water from household

C. wastes D. water in rivers

2. Recycling can help us _____.

A. never cut down trees B. use products again and again

C. place garbage bins easily D. produce more paper products

3. In order to save water, we can do all of the following things except _____.

A. take short showers instead of baths

B. repair leaky faucets

C. fully use the washing machine

D. turn the faucet off while brushing your teeth

4. Recycling helps to reduce waste because _____.

A. plants need to develop

B. a person can do it in his home

C. waste can be recycled and reused

D. an average man produces compost for plants

5. The word "It" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

A. recycling B. the number C. cutting down D. effort

Exercise 14. Choose the correct option to complete each sentence.

1. While _____ work, I saw an old friend of mine.

A. I walking home from B. walking home from

C. walked home from D. walking homework

2. Before _____, I brushed my teeth.

A. left my house B. I leaving my house

C. leaving my house D. my house leaving

3. I feel asleep _____ TV.

A. while I watch B. while watching

C. while watched D. during I was watching

LIVEWORKSHEETS

4. While _____ about adverb clauses, a mild earthquake shook the classroom.

A. the teacher lecturing B. the teacher was lecturing

C. lecturing D. lectured

5. _____, a dog chased us down the street

A. While running B. While we were running

C. We were running while D. While running we were

6. Since _____ to New York, Linda has made many friends.

A. coming B. come C. she coming D. she comes to

7. Peter went back to school _____ the phone.

A. after john calling him on B. John had called him on

C. after John had called him on D. after John had called him

8. _____ yesterday, we saw many deer.

A. While we hiking through the woods

B. Hiking through the woods

C. During hiking through the woods

D. Hiking through the woods we

9. _____ the necessary qualifications, she was not hired for a job.

A. Lacked B. When lacking C. Lacking D. Because lacking

10. Unable to run the entire 42 kilometers, she decided to drop out of the race, _____ her a heat stroke.

A. the fatigue from the intense heat almost gave

B. the fatigue from the intense heat having almost given

C. which the fatigue from the intense heat having almost given

D. the fatigue from the intense heat had almost given

11. _____ the age of 21, he was able to gamble in Las Vegas.

A. When reached B. Reached

C. As reaching D. Upon reaching

LIVEWORKSHEETS

12. _____, Martha was watching her favorite TV program.

A. While Penchant talking to his friend

B. While Penchant was talked to his friend

C. While Penchant was talking to his friend

D. Penchant was talking to his friend while

13. Before _____ visit my brother and his family, I will need to finish all of my business dealings with my clients.

A. leaving for North Dakota

B. leaving for North Dakota to

C. left for North Dakota to

D. I leaving for North Dakota to

14. _____, the student won a $10 million lottery.

A. While worked on the computer

B. While working on the computer

C. While she working on the computer

D. Working on the computer while she

15. _____ Asian economic crisis, it has been very hard for Mai and her family to pay their bills.

A. The B. Because the C. Since the D. Since

Exercise 15. Reorder the words to have correct sentences.

1. since/ years old. / she/ was/ She/ has learned/ English/ 12/

_____

2. I/ working, / will/ When/ I/ finish/ have dinner./

_____

3. she/ the housework, / school/ will/ go/ to/ As soon as/ she/ finishes/

_____

4. he/ Someone / a shower. / rang/ him/ when/ was taking/

_____

LIVEWORKSHEETS