UNIT 4

Get Ready

Words

A Find and circle.

R	U	R	A	L	A	R	E	A	T	L	S	Y
A	N	W	Y	I	V	U	M	L	I	U	Q	D
F	I	N	R	A	X	T	P	F	B	R	C	Z
O	V	E	T	H	E	G	A	U	F	B	I	O
D	E	Z	N	O	Y	W	R	P	R	A	N	O
I	R	O	U	S	H	B	A	Y	U	N	I	C
J	S	H	O	P	P	I	N	G	M	A	L	L
T	I	Q	C	I	O	A	Y	R	O	R	C	A
S	T	R	A	T	F	U	H	O	K	E	T	I
O	Y	V	F	A	C	T	O	R	Y	A	O	U
C	R	M	A	L	P	A	R	T	O	H	H	L

country
suburb
~~rural area~~
urban area
shopping mall
university
hospital
factory
clinic
zoo

B Look and write.

1 

2 

3 

4 

5 

6 

7 

8 

9 

10 

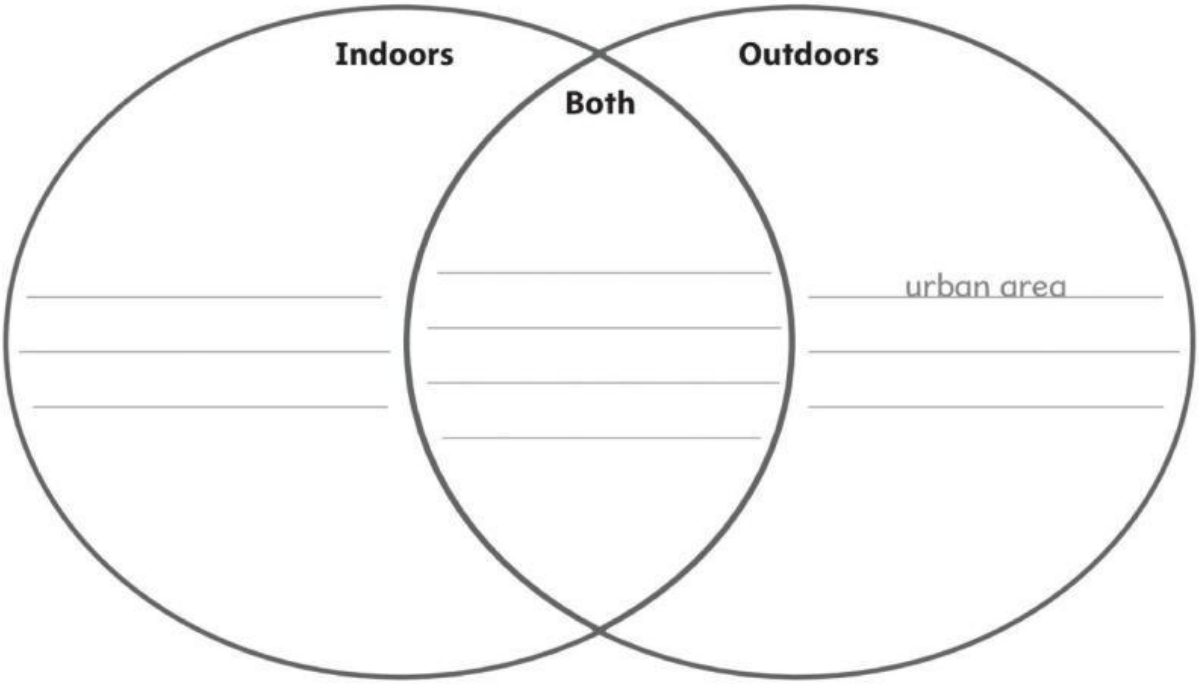
LIVEWORKSHEETS

C **Circle *True* or *False*.**

1	A factory is a place where people make things.	True	**False**
2	You can buy amazing pets at a zoo.	True	**False**
3	A clinic is a place where you can learn how to be a doctor.	True	**False**
4	A rural area is right outside a city.	True	**False**
5	You can find a lot of different stores at a shopping mall.	True	**False**
6	A suburb is land that is far from a city.	True	**False**
7	In a hospital, nurses and doctors help you get better.	True	**False**
8	A university is a kind of school.	True	**False**

D **Are the places indoors, outdoors, or both? Write the words from the box in the graphic organizer.**

country	factory	hospital	university	~~urban area~~
zoo	rural area	suburb	shopping mall	clinic



Student Book page 36
LIVEWORKSHEETS

Read

A Read the article. What kinds of places do people move to in China?

B Read the article again. Why did people in China move from rural areas to the cities? Remember, the main idea is the most important thing in the text. Details help you understand the main idea.

People on the Move



Over the past 25 years, large numbers of people in China have moved to new places. Some moved from **rural areas** to **urban areas**. Others moved to **countries** outside of China. Why are all these Chinese people moving? There are several reasons.

Move from rural areas to the cities

Before the 1980s, few people in China moved from one place to another. It was not allowed. But in the mid-1980s, the rules began to change. Industry in China was growing. More and more products were made in **factories** in the cities, so many people from rural areas moved to the cities. They wanted to work in the factories. They wanted a better life. They thought they could find it in the cities. Today, more than half of the people in China live in urban areas.



Think What's the main idea of this paragraph?

Move from China to other countries

In the 1960s, some Chinese people began to move out of rural China to Southeast Asia. In the 1980s, many Chinese students moved to the US and the UK to study at a **university**. When they finished school, they got jobs in places like **hospitals** and big companies. By the year 2000, there were 33 million Chinese people living outside of China. Most of these people moved to find better jobs and a better life for themselves and their families.

Think What's the main idea of this paragraph? What details help you understand?

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Comprehension

A Why do some people move from a rural area to a city, while others move to other countries?

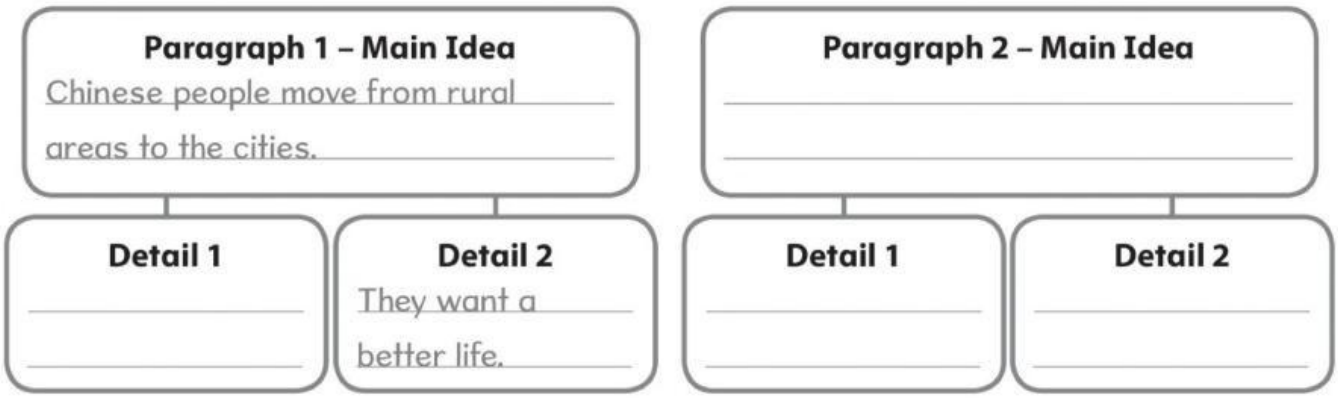
_____

_____

B What is the main idea of the article? Check (✓) the correct answer.

- ☐ **a** Chinese people moved to the suburbs because it is quieter there than in the cities.
- ☐ **b** Chinese people moved to new places, looking for a better life.

Read each paragraph. Complete the graphic organizers.



C **Words in Context** Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

belongings	immigrant	move abroad	experiences

1 Chinese people move from China to North America. They _____.
2 When people move, they have to pack up all their _____.
3 A person who moves from China to the UK is an _____.
4 People expect to have new _____ in their new homes.

D **About You** Do you live in a rural or urban area? How do you know?

_____

_____

_____

Student Book page 40
LIVEWORKSHEETS

Grammar in Use

A Study the grammar.

Learn Grammar Present Real Conditional

If I'm hungry, I have a snack. What do you do **if** you're hungry?

When I'm not hungry, I don't have a snack.

B Look at the pictures. Complete the sentences with the phrases in the box.

If he's cold	If I'm sleepy	~~When I'm thirsty~~
When she's hungry	If they're hot	When we're happy



1 When I'm thirsty ,
I drink water.



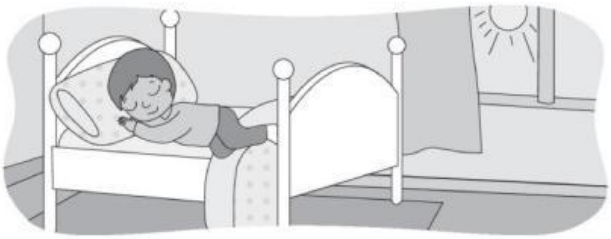
2 _____ ,
he wears a sweatshirt.



3 _____ ,
she eats an apple.



4 _____ ,
they go swimming.



5 _____ ,
I take a nap.



6 _____ ,
we sing.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

C Match the sentence parts.

1	If people want to live in a quieter place,	**a**	they meet new people.
2	When another place has better services,	**b**	they think about moving.
3	When people move to a new area,	**c**	they move to the suburbs.
4	If people want new experiences,	**d**	people want to move there.

D Unscramble the sentences and question.

1 a better life? / What do / if / they want / people do

_____

2 rural areas, / life is hard / in the / to the cities. / If / people move

_____

3 they get / When students / good jobs. / study abroad,

_____

4 don't have / good life. / a / When / good jobs, / they don't have / people

_____

E Complete the sentences. Use the correct verb form.

1 If people want (want) a new life, they think about moving.

2 _____ people _____ (get) older, they move to a place with better weather.

3 _____ people _____ (be) hungry, they look for food.

4 _____ people _____ (move) abroad, they have to learn a new language.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Communicate

Word Study

A Choose the correct suffix. Write the words in the chart.

Ireland Brazil ~~China~~ Australia Japan Sweden

-ese	*-ian*	*-ish*
Chinese		

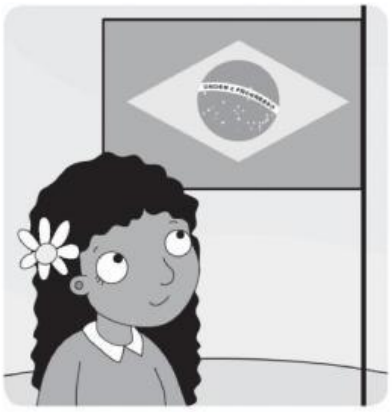
B Look and write.



1 She's from China.
She's Chinese.



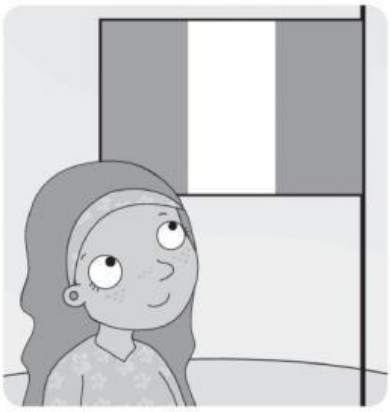
2 He's from Sweden.
He's _____.



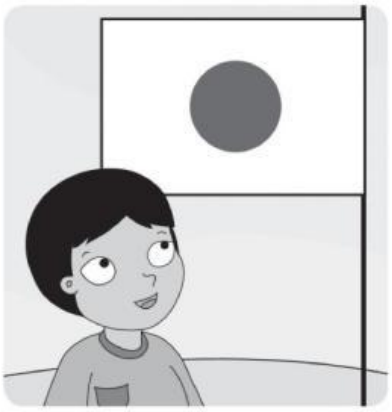
3 She's from Brazil.
She's _____.



4 He's from Australia.
He's _____.



5 She's from Ireland.
She's _____.



6 He's from Japan.
He's _____.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Writing Study

A **Combine the two sentences using the word *because*.**

1 I go to the gym every day. I love to exercise.

I go to the gym every day because I love to exercise.

2 My sister takes piano lessons. She wants to learn to play the piano.

3 My mother makes big holiday dinners. She loves to cook.

4 My brother won an important race. He runs very fast.

B **Write about a place you or a friend might like to move to.**

Read the example. Use **if** or **when** to tell what life might be like there.
Use **because** in complete sentences to give reasons why you might like to move there.

> Kemal and his family live in Morocco. **If** his father gets a new job, the family might pack their belongings and move. They can move to my town in the UK. I live near London. Kemal's father is a doctor. They might like my town **because** the hospitals are very good. **If** they stay in the UK, we can spend time together in London.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Wrap Up

Writing

A **Read the letter from Sunita to her best friend, Nikki. Label the parts of the letter.**

April 10th

Dear Nikki,



What a long trip! First, let me tell you about our trip. The trip lasted ten hours. My brother and I watched movies on the plane. When the plane landed, we took a taxi to our new house. Our furniture and boxes were already there. I have my own bedroom. And we have a big backyard.

We moved here because the weather is better for my little brother. He needs to live in a dry climate, and it was very damp where we lived before. Now we can play outside together in our own yard.

I hope you will be able to visit me when school is over. I miss you.

Your friend,

Sunita

B **Prepare to write a letter to your best friend.**

Brainstorm ideas you would like to tell your friend. Choose one and write it here.

Organize your ideas. Write them in the chart.

	My Ideas
Begin with the date and a salutation.	
Tell why you are writing the letter.	
Add details that you want to share.	
Choose a friendly closing.	

C **Now go to your notebook to write your own letter. Then read and revise it.**

My writing checklist:

- ☐ I included the date and a salutation.
- ☐ I gave a reason for writing and shared details.
- ☐ I chose a friendly closing.
- ☐ I read and revised my letter.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

BIG QUESTION 2

Why do people move to new places?

Look back through Units 3 and 4:
Which reading text did you think was the more interesting? Why?

_____

_____

Write two reasons why people move.

_____, _____

Where would you like to move to? Why?

_____

Review

A Look, read, and circle.

1 

When our neighbor fell in his yard, my father took him to the **hospital.** / **factory.**

2 
We're **shopping** / **packing** our things because we're moving to a bigger house.

3 
My friend Mike and his family are **Chinese.** / **Irish.**

4 
Carla's mother is a special kind of doctor. She's **an immigrant.** / **a surgeon.**

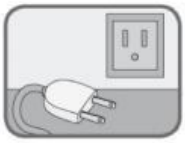
5 
Indira wanted to do something outdoors, so she went **fishing.** / **ice skating.**

6 
If people want to work in industry, they usually move to **rural areas.** / **urban areas.**

7 
Henry had a wonderful day today. He went **shopping.** / **sledding.**

8 
You need to pack up all your **belongings** / **experiences** when you move.

9 
It isn't safe to walk around with your sneakers **unbuttoned.** / **untied.**

10 
I'm not sure why the TV doesn't turn on. Maybe it's **untangled.** / **unplugged.**

LIVEWORKSHEETS

B Look and write.

1 

What can she do?

_____

ice skate.

2 

What could he do?

_____

fish.

3 

What could she do?

_____

_____

4 

What can he do?

_____

_____

C Complete the sentences with *when*, *can*, *can't*, *could*, and *couldn't*.

1 

_____ I was three, I _____ swim.

2 

Now I am ten, and I _____ swim.

3 

_____ I was four, I _____ ride a tricycle.

4 

Now I can ride a bike, but I _____ ice skate.

D Match the sentence parts. Then complete the sentences with *but* and *because*.

1	Now Carrie lives in Florida,	a	_____ now I can.
2	She moved to Florida	b	_____ they want a better life.
3	People around the world move	c	_____ before, she lived in Vermont.
4	When I was four, I couldn't speak English,	d	_____ the weather is warmer.

LIVEWORKSHEETS