

**BIG QUESTION 1**

**How are animals different from one another?**

Think about the Big Question. Write.

**What do you know?**


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**What do you want to know?**


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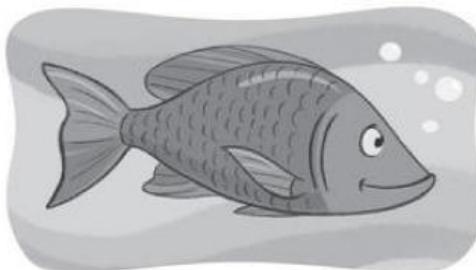
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**UNIT 1****Get Ready****Words**

**A** Circle two words for each picture.

**1**

scales

gills

feathers

**2**

eggs

mammal

wings

**3**

gills

skin

feathers

**4**

mammal

scales

fur

**5**

amphibians

wings

skin

**B** Write the correct words.

1



gills

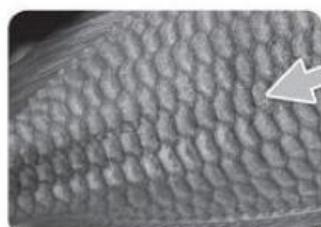
2



3



4



5



6



**C** Circle the odd one out.

1 feathers	gills	scales
2 gills	fur	amphibian
3 wings	scales	feathers
4 eggs	mammal	fur

**D** Complete the chart.

wings fur gills feathers ~~scales~~

Fish	Mammal	Bird
1 scales	3	4
2		5

## Read

### A Read the text quickly. Answer the questions.

Where do lions live? Where do whales live?

# Lions and Whales

In some ways lions and whales are the same, and in some ways they're different.

Lions live on land. They have fur on their bodies to keep them warm. They have four legs and can run fast. Whales live in the ocean. They have skin on their bodies. They don't have legs. They have fins to help them swim.

### Think

How are lions different from whales?



Lions and whales are both mammals. They have tails and big teeth. They catch and eat other animals. Their babies are born alive, and they drink milk from their mothers.

### Think

How are lions the same as whales?

## Comprehension

**A** What part of the text do you like? Check (✓).

The lions  The whales  Their babies

**B** Read the text again. What is the same? What is different?  
Check (✓) the correct column.

	Same	Different
1 Where they live		✓
2 What covers their bodies		
3 What they eat		
4 How they move		
5 The animal group		
6 The number of legs they have		
7 What their babies drink		

**C** Circle *True* or *False*.

1 Lions live in the ocean.	True	False
2 Fur keeps a lion cool.	True	False
3 Lions can walk and run.	True	False
4 Whales can run.	True	False
5 Whales have small teeth.	True	False
6 Whales can swim.	True	False
7 Lions and whales are amphibians.	True	False
8 Lions and whales eat other animals.	True	False
9 Lion and whale babies are born alive.	True	False
10 Lion and whale babies stay with their mothers.	True	False

# Grammar in Use

## A Study the grammar.

### Learn Pronouns

I	me
you	<b>you</b>
he	<b>him</b>
she	<b>her</b>

it	it
you	<b>you</b>
we	<b>us</b>
they	<b>them</b>



## B Match the beginnings to the ends of the sentences.

1



Look at ...

• a her.

2



Look at ...

• b us.

3



Look at ...

• c them.

4



Look at ...

• d it.

5



Look at ...

• e him.

6



Look at ...

• f me.

**C** Match the people and animals to the pronouns.

1 my brother



a she

f him

2 the lion



b they

g us

3 my cousin and I



c he

h it

4 the cat and the dog



d we

i them

5 Ana



e it

j her

**D** Circle the correct words.

- 1 Birds have wings. Wings help **us** / **them** fly.
- 2 My father is playing the drums. Listen to **him** / **her**.
- 3 The goldfish has gills. They help **them** / **it** breathe.
- 4 I am dancing. Look at **you** / **me**.
- 5 We can't bake a pie. Please teach **us** / **you**.
- 6 We're friends. You like me, and I like **me** / **you**.

**E** Circle the words and write.

1 Do you know Leonardo DiCaprio?

Yes / No, I know / don't know \_\_\_\_\_ him \_\_\_\_\_.

2 Do you help your mother?

Yes / No, I help / don't help \_\_\_\_\_.

3 Do you like cats?

Yes / No, I like / don't like \_\_\_\_\_.

4 Do you like math?

Yes / No, I like / don't like \_\_\_\_\_.

5 Does Leonardo DiCaprio know you and your friend?

Yes / No, he knows / doesn't know \_\_\_\_\_.

## Communicate

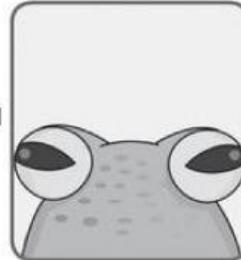
### Words

#### A Match the words to the pictures.

1 ears



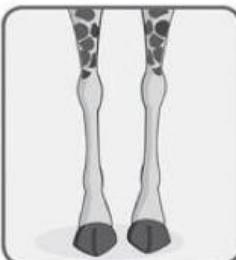
a



2 mouth



b



3 legs



c



4 body



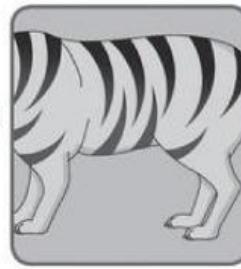
d



5 eyes



e



6 head



f



#### B Complete the sentences.

1 I have one                  mouth. I use it to talk, eat, and drink.

2 I have two                 . They help me run fast.

3 I see with my                 . I can open and close them.

4 I listen to music with my                 . I have two.

5 In the sunshine I wear a hat on my                 .

6 In winter I wear a coat to keep my                  warm.

## Word Study

### A Circle the compound word and write it.

- 1 The starfish doesn't have scales. starfish
- 2 My backpack is red and blue.
- 3 The orangutan lives in a rainforest.
- 4 A bluebird has feathers to keep it warm.
- 5 Look at the butterfly on that flower.
- 6 Look at that big, yellow sunflower!

## Writing

### A Read about Mark's favorite animal group.

Fish is my favorite animal group. They live in water. They have gills to help them breathe. They have fins and tails to help them swim. They lay eggs in the water.

### B Answer the questions.

What's your favorite animal group? \_\_\_\_\_

Where do they live? \_\_\_\_\_

What things do they have? \_\_\_\_\_

What do they do? \_\_\_\_\_

### C Now write about your favorite animal group.