

4 Complete the text with the correct passive form of the verbs below.

bite cause give improve know raise

Louis Pasteur ¹ _____ as the scientist who proved 'germ theory' after he discovered that many illnesses ² _____ by tiny organisms. He ³ _____ in France, and it was there that farmers asked the scientist to investigate why their wine turned sour; Pasteur discovered that heating the wine destroyed the harmful bacteria which made the wine go off. He later focused on human medicine. A woman took her son to Pasteur because the boy ⁴ _____ by a dog suffering from rabies; Pasteur cured him in the first-known attempt at vaccination, a process in which a person ⁵ _____ a small amount of a dead or weak germ, so that they produce antibodies that fight the disease. Medicine ⁶ _____ hugely thanks to Pasteur, as vaccination prevents millions of deaths every year.