



4 Complete the text with the correct passive form of the verbs below.

bite cause give improve know raise

Louis Pasteur ¹_____ as the scientist who proved 'germ theory' after he discovered that many illnesses ²_____ by tiny organisms. He ³_____ in France, and it was there that farmers asked the scientist to investigate why their wine turned sour; Pasteur discovered that heating the wine destroyed the harmful bacteria which made the wine go off. He later focused on human medicine. A woman took her son to Pasteur because the boy ⁴_____ by a dog suffering from rabies; Pasteur cured him in the first-known attempt at vaccination, a process in which a person ⁵_____ a small amount of a dead or weak germ, so that they produce antibodies that fight the disease. Medicine ⁶_____ hugely thanks to Pasteur, as vaccination prevents millions of deaths every year.