

7. Most of today's knowledge of what bees say to each other derives from his work.
(Cam 4, G, TB, R)
8. Because of this fast-flowing water, this site was a natural place for manufacturing works.
(Cam 4, T1, L)
9. The first "talkie", as they were called then, was not made until the following year. (Cam 6, T2, L)

8. Đổi các câu có cấu trúc câu nhấn mạnh sau sang câu có trật tự thông thường.

1. It is only in the study of man himself that the major social sciences have substituted the study of one local variation, that of Western civilization.
2. It is almost always due to some very special circumstances that traces of land animals survive, as by falling into inaccessible caves, or into an ice crevasse.
3. It was not until 1791 that the great French anatomist George Cuvier deduced that the animal was in fact a flying reptile, whose fourth finger supported a wing. (Cam 6, G, TB, R)
4. It is not the consciousness of men that determines their being, but, on the contrary, their social being that determines their consciousness.
5. The implications of all this were that it was not the disturbance of sleep that mattered, but the disturbance of dreaming.
6. It was not until 1869, when H. M. S. Porcupine was put at the disposal of the Royal Society for several cruises, that a series of deep soundings was obtained in the Atlantic and the first samples were collected by dredging the bottom.
7. It is by the ability to observe and understand their environment and then either to adapt to that environment or to control and adapt in to their own needs that human beings have distinguished themselves from other animals.
8. The increase in the size and quality of the factors of production underlies growth, but it is certain other factors — innovations and entrepreneurship, the part played by government, and the role of investment as distinct from consumption — that deserve special attention.

9. It is of the patient and/or her immediate family that the cessation of the employment of extraordinary means to prolong the life of the body when there is irrefutable evidence that biological death is imminent is the decision.

9. Dịch các câu sau sang tiếng Việt.

1. It is, they say, the right to change employers which distinguishes employment from slavery.
2. It is in this phase that sleep-walking can occur, with an average episode lasting no more than 15 minutes. (Cam 5, G, TA, R)
3. It is because the birthrate fell earlier in Western and Northwestern Europe than elsewhere, rather than because of any change in the death rate, that we have grown so old.
4. Over the next nineteen hundred years the numbers of Asiatic lions in the other areas declined steadily, but it was only in the nineteenth century that they disappeared from everywhere but in India. (Cam 6, T4, L)
5. It is the complex interrelationships between them which determine the conditions that promote health. (Cam 2, T1, R)
6. It was not until two decades ago that transistors began to replace electron tubes on a large scale.
7. It is the release of nuclear energy within the Sun which enables it to send out so much energy to the Earth.
8. It was Hart who created the basic formula of the Western film, and devised the protagonist he played in every film he made.

10. Dịch các câu sau sang tiếng Anh.

1. Chính sức nóng làm cho vật chất nở ra và tan chảy.
2. Mãi đến cuối cấp hai chúng tôi mới trở thành bạn thân. (Cam 3, T4, S) .
3. Chính là vào thời gian sống ở Cuba mà Hemingway đã viết tác phẩm 'Ngư ông và biển cả'.

4. Chính người giàu và có quyền lực trong xã hội chúng ta mới có thể áp đặt những thay đổi vì lợi ích của chính họ. (Cam 6, T4, W)
5. Mãi cho đến năm 1906 thì chất đó cuối cùng mới bị cấm. (Cam 1, T1, R)
6. Chính do mẹ cô ấy bị bệnh, hôm qua cô ấy mới không đi học.
7. Những chiếc máy vi tính đầu tiên đã được chế tạo cách đây năm mươi năm vậy mà chỉ trong vòng khoảng ba mươi năm qua, ảnh hưởng của chúng mới tác động đến cuộc sống hàng ngày của chúng ta. (Cam 1, G, W)
8. Chỉ gần đây các nhà thiên văn mới bắt đầu nghiên cứu chuyên đề về các lỗ đen.
9. Không phải điều bạn nói, mà là cách bạn nói điều đó đã làm cha của bạn tổn thương.
10. Mãi đến khi cô ấy cởi cặp kính sẫm màu ra thì tôi mới nhận ra cô ấy là một ngôi sao điện ảnh nổi tiếng.

11. Đổi phần gạch dưới ở các câu sau sang câu có thành phần bổ sung.

1. It seems playfulness is common only among mammals. (Cam 4, T2, R)
2. We have a way of thinking that custom is behavior at its most commonplace.
3. As our map shows, Greece is one of the cleaner countries of the northern shore.
4. For these and other reasons, women are much more likely to sink into poverty in their older years, especially in developing countries.
5. In terms of giving cities back to children, one of the most important aspects of these European cities has been a range of "traffic calming" initiatives, aimed at reducing the volume and speed of traffic.
6. While it is in many ways extremely inaccurate, our knowledge of social systems is not likely to be seriously overturned by new discoveries.
7. Paid less than men, working more at home than men, and working more informally than men, many women may not be ready or able to rest at 65.

8. It turned out that what I was being blamed for was a newspaper strike which made it necessary to hand-deliver the advertising inserts that normally are included with the Sunday paper.
9. When the victim is directly involved in the crime, rapid response is more likely to be advantageous provided the victim was quickly able to contact the police.
10. According to a recent study, school integration plans that involve busing between suburban and central-city areas have contributed to significant increases in housing integration.

12. Xác định thành phần chính trong các câu sau.

1. A great many processes depending on such research are sought for with complete secrecy until the stage at which patents can be taken out.
2. Between midnight and dawn, when sleep will not come and all the old wounds begin to ache, I often have a nightmare vision of a future world in which there are billions of people, all numbered and registered, with not a gleam of genius anywhere, not an original mind, not a rich personality, on the whole packed globe.
3. In order to analyze the levels of participation in education and science, three factors could be considered, including the average years of schooling, the number of scientists and technicians per 1,000 people, and the total amount of spending on research and development. (Cam 3, T3, W)
4. However much is known about causes and consequences at the molecular level, and in spite of an enormous accumulation of chemical and morphological data on embryos of various kinds, our understanding of how genes control morphogenesis is still far from complete.
5. Although the exhibition officially charts the years 1906 to 1914, graphic display boards outlining the bills of enfranchisement of 1918 and 1928, which gave the adult female populace of Britain the vote, show what was achieved. (Cam 3, T4, R)
6. The question of whether to divert themselves of stock in companies that do business in South Africa is particularly troublesome for the nation's 116 private Black colleges because their economic bases are often more fragile than those of most predominant White colleges.
7. When more general supervision and increased participation were provided, the employees' feeling of responsibility to see that the work got done increased. (Cam 3, T4, R)

8. Although these molecules allow radiation at visible wave lengths where most of the energy of sunlight is concentrated, to pass through, they absorb some of the longer-wavelength, infrared emission radiated from the Earth's surface, radiation that would otherwise be transmitted back into space.
9. Well established among segments of the middle and upper classes by the mid-1800s, this new view of childhood spread throughout society in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries as reformers introduced child labor regulations and compulsory education laws, and predicted in part on the assumption that a child's emotional value made child labor taboo.
10. Should such an accident happen when the commanding officer is charging into a landing at high speed and trusting to his backing power to stop in time, merely to show himself to be a smart ship handler, the result may be a smashed bow or some worse accident caused not by an effort to perform some important service but merely by bravado.
11. Perhaps the fact that many of these first studies considered only algae of a size that could be collected in a net, a practice that overlooked the smaller phytoplankton that we now know grazers are most likely to feed on, led to a de-emphasis of the role of grazers in subsequent research.
12. However, when investment flows primarily in one direction, as it generally does from industrial to developing countries, the seemingly reciprocal source-based restrictions produce revenue sacrifices primarily by the state receiving most of the foreign investment and producing most of the income — namely, the developing country.

13. Dịch các câu sau sang tiếng Việt.

1. The first people who were like ourselves lived so long ago that even their sagas, if they had any, are forgotten.
2. Stone does not decay, and so the tools of long ago have remained when even the bones of the men who made them have disappeared without trace.
3. Young men who have reason to fear that they will be killed in battle may justifiably feel bitter in the thought that they have been cheated of the best things that life has to offer.
4. When mother works economic advantages accrue, but children lose something of great value if mother's employment prevents her from being home to greet them when they return from school.

5. In Vietnam men and women generally view marriage more similarly than differently. (Cam 3, T3, S)
6. The problem of how health-care resources should be allocated or apportioned, so that they are distributed in both the most just and most efficient way, is not a new one. (Cam 4, T4, R)
7. The way rewards are distributed should be transparent so that employees perceive that rewards or outcomes are equitable and equal to the inputs given. (Cam 6, T3, R)
8. The argument that poor children need to earn money for their family has been proven wrong in that, since they sacrifice a proper education, they can never move forward to greater earning opportunities for the rest of their life. (Cam 3, T3, W)
9. Those who feel that sports stars' salaries are justified might argue that the number of professionals with real talent are very few, and the money is a recognition of the skills and dedication a person needs to be successful. (Cam 6, T2, W)
10. Whereas newly industrializing nations may be very eager to push away their old traditional ways entirely, some of the oldest industrialized nations are in many ways moving back toward their traditional heritage. (Cam 3, T2, W)
11. It is true that during their explorations they often faced difficulties and dangers of the most perilous nature, equipped in a manner which would make a modern climber shudder at the thought, but they did not go out of their way to court such excitement.
12. The three oldest networks are the most extensive and carry the most passengers, whilst the systems in Kyoto and Los Angeles are particularly small. (Cam 5, T4, W)

14. Dịch các câu sau sang tiếng Anh.

1. Trong khi một số người liên hệ hạnh phúc với sự giàu có và thành công vật chất, những người khác thì nghĩ hạnh phúc nằm ở cảm xúc và các mối quan hệ tình cảm cá nhân.
2. Tôi không đồng ý rằng chính phủ của các quốc gia giàu có phải chịu trách nhiệm nhiều hơn để giúp đỡ các quốc gia nghèo thực hiện điều này bởi vì các quốc gia nghèo cần phải học cách tự cung tự cấp, chịu trách nhiệm đối với hành động và người dân của chính họ.
3. Một lý do nữa tôi tin rằng trẻ em nên được cho thêm thời gian rảnh rỗi đó là mỗi đứa trẻ đều khác nhau và vì vậy tất cả trẻ em phải được cho cơ hội để tìm hiểu kỹ tài năng của chúng ở càng nhiều lĩnh vực càng tốt.

4. Trẻ em nên được cho thêm thời gian rảnh để chúng có thể trở thành những người không những học giỏi mà còn để chúng có thể tự mình phát hiện những điều chúng muốn làm và những điều chúng làm tốt nhất, hơn là phải bị áp đặt quá nhiều áp lực từ độ tuổi còn rất bé.
5. Chúng ta biết ơn chim chóc và động vật ăn côn trùng nhưng tất cả chúng gộp lại chỉ tiêu thụ một phần nhỏ so với con số côn trùng bị nhện tiêu hủy.
6. Những người leo núi thời trước tìm cách dễ nhất để lên đến đỉnh bởi vì đỉnh núi là phần thưởng mà họ tìm kiếm, đặc biệt là nếu trước đó chưa từng có ai đạt được phần thưởng như vậy cả.