

**A**

**Whose**

We use **whose** in relative clauses instead of **his/her/their**:

we helped some people – **their** car had broken down

→ We helped some people **whose** car had broken down.

We use **whose** mostly for people:

- A widow is a woman **whose husband is dead**. (her husband is dead)
- What's the name of the man **whose car you borrowed**? (you borrowed his car)
- I met someone **whose brother I went to school with**. (I went to school with his/her brother)

Compare **who** and **whose**:

- I met a man **who** knows you. (he knows you)
- I met a man **whose sister** knows you. (his sister knows you)

**B**

**Whom**

**Whom** is possible instead of **who** when it is the *object* of the verb in the relative clause (like the sentences in Unit 93B):

- George is a person **whom I admire** very much. (I admire him)

You can also use **whom** with a preposition (**to whom / from whom / with whom** etc.):

- I like the people **with whom I work**. (I work with them)

**Whom** is a formal word and we do not often use it in this way. We usually prefer **who** or **that**, or nothing (see Unit 93). So we usually say:

- ... a person **who/that** I admire a lot or ... a person **I admire** a lot
- ... the people **who/that** I work with or ... the people **I work with**

**C**

**Where**

You can use **where** in a relative clause to talk about a place:

the restaurant – we had lunch **there** – it was near the airport

→ The restaurant **where** we had lunch was near the airport.

- I recently went back to **the town where I grew up**.  
(or ... the town I grew up in or ... the town **that** I grew up in)
- I would like to live in **a place where there is plenty of sunshine**.

**D**

We say:

**the day / the year / the time** etc. { something happens or  
that something happens

- I can't meet you on Friday. That's **the day (that) I'm going away**.
- The last time (that) I saw Anna**, she looked great.
- I haven't seen Jack and Helen since **the year (that) they got married**.

**E**

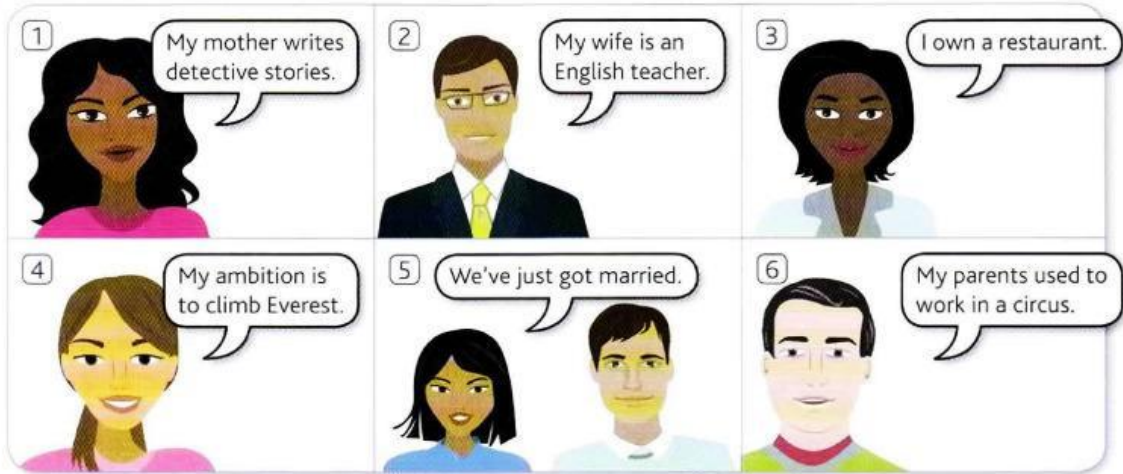
We say:

**the reason** { something happens or  
that/why something happens

- The reason I'm phoning** is to ask your advice.  
(or The reason that I'm phoning / The reason **why** I'm phoning)

# Exercises

**94.1** You met these people at a party:



The next day you tell a friend about these people. Complete the sentences using **who** or **whose**.

- 1 I met somebody whose mother writes detective stories
- 2 I met a man .....
- 3 I met a woman .....
- 4 I met somebody .....
- 5 I met a couple .....
- 6 I met somebody .....

**94.2** Read the situations and complete the sentences using **where**.

- 1 You grew up in a small town. You went back there recently. You tell someone this.  
I recently went back to the small town where I grew up
- 2 You're thirsty and you want a drink. You ask a friend where you can get some water.  
Is there a shop near here .....
- 3 You work in a factory. The factory is going to close down next month. You tell a friend.  
The ..... is going to close down next month.
- 4 Sue is staying at a hotel. You want to know the name of the hotel. You ask a friend.  
Do you know the name of .....
- 5 You play football in a park on Sundays. You show a friend the park. You say:  
This is the ..... on Sundays.

**94.3** Complete each sentence using **who/whom/whose/where**.

- 1 What's the name of the man whose car you borrowed?
- 2 A cemetery is a place ..... people are buried.
- 3 A pacifist is a person ..... believes that all wars are wrong.
- 4 An orphan is a child ..... parents are dead.
- 5 What was the name of the person to ..... you spoke on the phone?
- 6 The place ..... we spent our holidays was really beautiful.
- 7 This school is only for children ..... first language is not English.
- 8 The woman with ..... he fell in love left him after a month.

**94.4** Use your own ideas to complete these sentences. They are like the examples in Sections D and E.

- 1 I can't meet you on Friday. That's the day I'm going away
- 2 The reason ..... was that the salary was too low.
- 3 I'll never forget the time .....
- 4 Do you remember the day .....
- 5 The reason ..... is that they don't need one.
- 6 ..... was the year .....