

## 92 Suffixes that form nouns

The suffixes **-ion**, **-ment** and **-al** can be added to verbs to form related nouns with the same basic meaning. You will notice there are sometimes small spelling changes.

The words in bold are the forms which have not been taught elsewhere in the book or series.

Suffix	Verb → Noun	Meaning
<b>-ion</b>	<b>accommodate</b> → accommodation	<b>v</b> provide sb with a room or place to sleep
	create → <b>creation</b>	<b>n</b> the act or process of making sth that is new, or of causing sth to exist that didn't exist before
	appreciate → <b>appreciation</b>	<b>n</b> the feeling of being grateful for sth
	<b>collaborate</b> → collaboration	<b>v</b> work together with sb to produce or achieve sth
	complete → <b>completion</b>	<b>n</b> the act or process of finishing sth
	<b>hesitate</b> → <b>hesitation</b>	<b>v</b> be slow to speak or act because you are uncertain or nervous
	<b>inspect</b> → inspection	<b>v</b> look at sth closely, especially to check it is correct
	<b>detect</b> → <b>detection</b>	<b>v</b> discover or notice sth, especially sth that is not easy to see, hear, etc.
	<b>object</b> → <b>objection</b>	<b>v</b> say that you disagree with or oppose sth
<b>-ment</b>	resign → <b>resignation</b>	<b>n</b> the act of giving up your job
	accomplish → <b>accomplishment</b>	<b>n</b> an impressive thing that is done or achieved after a lot of work
	<b>acknowledge</b> → <b>acknowledgement</b>	<b>v</b> accept that sth is true
	encourage → <b>encouragement</b>	<b>n</b> the act of encouraging sb to do sth
	measure → <b>measurement</b>	<b>n</b> the size, length or amount of sth
<b>-al</b>	settle → <b>settlement</b>	<b>n</b> an official agreement that ends an argument
	<b>deny</b> → <b>denial</b>	<b>v</b> say that sth is not true
	dismiss → <b>dismissal</b>	<b>n</b> the act of dismissing sb from their job
	propose → <b>proposal</b>	<b>n</b> a formal suggestion or plan
<b>-al</b>	refuse → <b>refusal</b>	<b>n</b> an act of saying or showing that you will not do, give or accept sth

### SPOTLIGHT different meanings

The addition of a suffix to a verb sometimes creates a noun with a meaning that is further from that of the verb.

- I **edit** the magazine. (= prepare it for publication by correcting mistakes, making changes, etc.)
- We now have an online **edition** of the magazine. (= the form in which a book is published)



**1 Complete the correct noun forms.**

- |                       |                   |                       |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 settle / .....      | 5 measure / ..... | 9 deny / .....        |
| 2 refuse / .....      | 6 resign / .....  | 10 appreciate / ..... |
| 3 acknowledge / ..... | 7 propose / ..... |                       |
| 4 complete / .....    | 8 object / .....  |                       |

**2 Organize the words under the two headings below.**

encouragement	dismissal	refusal	appreciation	objection
collaboration	accomplishment	denial	settlement	

**POSITIVE MEANING**

**NEGATIVE MEANING**

.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....

**3 Complete the sentences with a suitable verb.**

- I ..... because I wasn't quite sure what to say.
- The civil servant ..... talking to the press, and said he would never do that.
- Several neighbours are unhappy and have ..... to the council's plans.
- The paper ..... that some of the information was wrong, and has issued an apology.
- We should be able to ..... a couple more people in the flat if necessary.
- The gas company is ..... the property to check for any leaks.
- How long have you ..... that particular magazine?
- The two companies have decided to ..... in the hope of finding a solution.
- What's the purpose of the tests? ~ They are designed to ..... the disease early.
- Do your neighbours mind you building an extension? ~ Yes, one person has ..... to it.

**4 Find five pairs of words in the box that have a connection. Briefly explain the connection.**

refusal	inspection	cooperation	denial	agreement
dismissal	collaboration	resignation	settlement	examination

..... / .....	..... / .....
..... / .....	..... / .....
..... / .....	..... / .....

**5 Rewrite the sentences on the left starting with the words given. Keep the same meaning.**

- |  |                            |
|--|----------------------------|
| 1 We encouraged him.                         | We gave .....              |
| 2 We finally settled the matter.             | We finally reached .....   |
| 3 They will inspect it next week.            | There will be .....        |
| 4 She hesitated at the beginning.            | She began after some ..... |
| 5 Do you know what the room measures?        | Do you know the .....      |
| 6 Marc resigned yesterday.                   | Marc handed in .....       |
| 7 We can accommodate three more.             | We can provide .....       |
| 8 I left after they created the new company. | I left after the .....     |

**6 Complete the dialogues with a suitable noun.**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 Were there strong disagreements with the policy? ~ Yes, there were several .....      |  |
| 2 Has anyone put forward a plan? ~ Yes, there has been one .....                        |  |
| 3 Does the company accept this is true? ~ I hope so, but there has been no public ..... |  |
| 4 When will the builders finish? ~ Next Friday is the earliest date for .....           |  |
| 5 I hear a couple of people were fired. ~ Yes, in actual fact, there were three .....   |  |
| 6 He claimed he didn't steal the bike. ~ I know, but nobody believes his .....          |  |
| 7 I hope people thanked you for your help. ~ Yes, they all showed their .....           |  |
| 8 Where did you see the article? ~ It was in last month's .....                         |  |
| 9 Did you find or notice anything wrong? ~ No, but problems often escape .....          |  |



**TEST YOURSELF**