

22 Families

There is a **tendency** among some women to believe that **however hard** you try, you end up like your mother. Well, it's **hard to say** if that's **the case** with me because my mother **passed away** when I was only nine, and my father was left a **widower**. He did remarry several years later, and I was **brought up** by my father and **stepmother**. I know the **presence** of a new woman in the family can be difficult, but we have always had a really positive relationship. We are not **alike** in looks or character, but I think I've **picked up** one or two of her good habits. For example, I always remember to write **personally** to thank people for birthday or Christmas presents.

By my **teens**, my father told me that I was starting to **resemble** my mother a bit more, and it seems I have got one or two of her **characteristics**. (Like me, she didn't **take criticism** very well!) But I think it's now increasingly **apparent** that I **take after** my father more in character and behaviour. That's fine by me, although it seems to be the opposite with my two **siblings**, both sisters. My dad says that they **remind** him much more of my mother.

me with my mother when I was nine



me now at the age of 21



GLOSSARY

tendency	If sb has a particular tendency , they are likely to behave or act in a particular way.	alike	very similar
however	used with an adjective or adverb to mean 'to whatever degree': however hard, however much	pick sth up	get a skill, habit, etc. by chance, without making an effort to get it
it's hard to say the case	= it's difficult to give an opinion the true situation	personally	by a particular person and not someone else
pass away	die. We sometimes use pass away to avoid saying die . SYN pass on	teens	the period between 13 and 19: They're in their teens.
widower	a man whose wife/husband has died. A widow is a woman whose husband/wife has died. We can use late in formal English to talk about sb's dead wife/husband: <i>the property of his late wife</i>	characteristic	a typical feature or quality that sb has characteristic (of sb/sth) adj
bring sb up (often passive)	care for a child, teaching them how to behave, etc. SYN raise	criticism	the act of expressing unhappiness and disapproval with sb/sth: He can't take any criticism; criticize v
stepmother	the woman who is married to your father but is not your real mother ALSO stepfather/daughter/son , etc.	apparent	easy to see or understand SYN obvious
presence	(of a person) the fact of being in a particular place	sibling formal	a brother or a sister
		remind sb of sb/sth	If sb/sth reminds you of sb/sth else, they make you remember or think about the other person, place, thing, etc. because they are similar in some way.

SPOTLIGHT expressing family similarities

If you **resemble someone/something**, you look like or are similar to another person/thing. The emphasis is more on looks than character. **resemblance n**

If you **take after someone**, you look or behave like an older member of your family.

If you **follow in someone's footsteps**, you do the same job or have the same lifestyle as someone else, usually a member of your family.

1 How many syllables are there in each of these words?

tendency widower personally resemblance
 alike characteristic criticism apparent

2 Is the pronunciation of the underlined letters the same or different? Write S or D.

Use the **APP** to help you.

1 remind sibling 3 presence remind 5 apparent alike
 2 sibling widower 4 tendency obvious 6 criticize alike

3 Replace the underlined words with a word or phrase that keeps the same meaning.

1 She is between 13 and 19.
 2 They aren't very similar.
 3 She looks like her mother.
 4 He has three brothers and sisters.
 5 It's difficult to give an opinion whether it will work.
 6 I'm not sure if that's the true situation with him.
 7 Her mother died last year.
 8 Constant optimism is just one of his typical features.

4 Complete the sentences

1 Her husband died in the war so she's been a for many years.
 2 If I speak to him, then I'm sure he'll understand.
 3 There's a strong between the two sisters. People often say they are
 4 hard I work, I still can't seem to understand this subject.
 5 If you see them together, it's that they are twins.
 6 Lea was upset because her mum her for wearing too much make-up.
 7 I'm like Mum, but Martha after Dad much more in the way she behaves.
 8 My mum wants to be there. She thinks the of a parent will make a difference.
 9 My brother up playing guitar just from watching and listening to other guitarists.
 10 I have a to talk too much when I'm nervous.

5 Complete the dialogues with a word or phrase.

1 Does Lucy you anyone? ~ Yes. She's just like Rachel, isn't she?
 2 I had to tell Ben his work wasn't good enough. ~ I know, and he doesn't take very well, does he?
 3 Will Joasia be a doctor like her dad? ~ Yes, I believe she's following
 4 Have you always lived in London? ~ No, I was in the country, and moved here when I was 18.
 5 Do you think your family will like your new girlfriend? ~ I don't know. It's
 6 Is Don your real father? ~ No, he's my
 7 Have you read the document? ~ Not yet, but I've heard what it contains.
 8 Did his father run the company? ~ No, his mother did until her death.

6 ABOUT YOU Write your answers, or talk to another student.

1 Do you resemble either your mother or father?
 2 Do you think you take after one of your parents more than the other?
 3 If you have siblings, do you think you are alike in either looks and/or character?
 4 Do you think there are any characteristics that are common to different members of your family?
 5 Do you agree that daughters usually end up like their mothers? Do you think it might also be true that sons end up like their fathers?
 6 Do you think you take criticism well?



TEST YOURSELF