



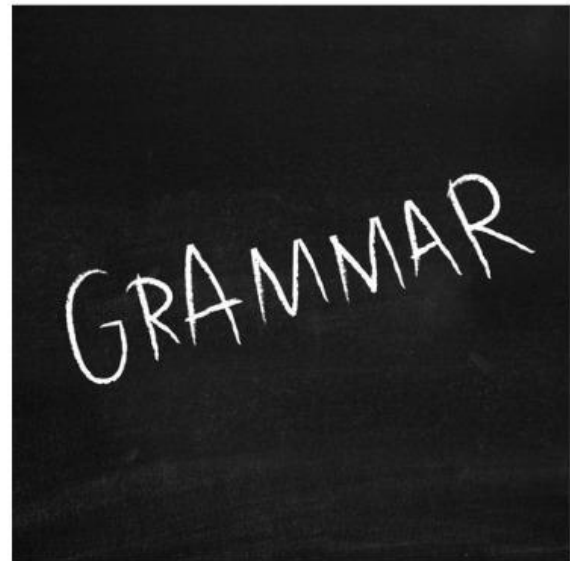
# FIRST AND SECOND CONDITIONAL



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Expemo code:

16XZ-V68C-DTDZ



1

## Presentation

When we talk about possible or hypothetical situations with **If ...**, we can use a **first conditional** or **second conditional** structure. Study the table below.

Structure	Examples and use
<b>First conditional</b> <i>If I do ..., I'll (= I will) ...</i> Instead of <b>will</b> , we can use other modal verbs, e.g. <b>can, might, may, must, should</b> .	According to the weather forecast, it might rain tonight. <b>If it rains, I'll stay</b> at home. <i>We use the <b>first conditional</b> when there is a real possibility that something will happen in the future.</i> <b>If I don't</b> call you tonight, <b>you can</b> call me. <b>Will you wait</b> for me <b>if I am</b> late?
<b>Second conditional</b> <i>If I did ..., I'd (= I would) ...</i> Instead of <b>would</b> , we can use <b>could</b> or <b>might</b> .	At the moment, it's raining. <b>If it was</b> sunny, <b>I'd go</b> out. <i>We use the <b>second conditional</b> when we imagine a situation or when there is very little or no possibility that something will happen.</i> What <b>would you do</b> <b>if you found</b> a lot of money in the street? <b>If it wasn't</b> dark outside, <b>we could go</b> out.



### Things to remember

- We do not use **will** or **would** in the **if**-part of a conditional sentence:  
If it ~~will~~ rain rains, I'll stay at home.
- The **if**-part of the sentence can go at the beginning or at the end:  
If it rains, I'll stay at home.                      I'll stay at home if it rains.
- In the **second conditional** we use **if + past** (if I did, if I didn't, etc.), but the meaning is *not* past. In this type of structure, the past tense refers to an imaginary or hypothetical situation, such as finding a lot of money in the street:  
What would you do if **you found** a lot of money in the street?
- In a **first conditional** sentence, we can use **when** instead of **if** for things that we are sure will happen:  
**When** she comes, I'll call you.



## 2

### Practice 1

Put the verb in the correct form to complete each sentence.

1. If global warming continues, temperatures will rise (rise) even higher.
2. What would you do if you \_\_\_\_\_ (win) a million dollars?
3. If people stopped using cars completely, there \_\_\_\_\_ (be) much less pollution.
4. When it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) again, I won't forget to bring my umbrella.
5. If I spoke English fluently, I \_\_\_\_\_ (not/need) to take lessons.
6. If Siberia \_\_\_\_\_ (not/be) so cold, I'd go there in winter.
7. Tom will be at the party tonight. If I see him, I \_\_\_\_\_ (say) hello.
8. If it \_\_\_\_\_ (not/rain) so much in England, you wouldn't see so many umbrellas.
9. I \_\_\_\_\_ (call) you when I get home.
10. Where \_\_\_\_\_ (you/live) when you move out of your apartment?
11. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (can) choose any company, which company would you like to work for?



## 3

## Practice 2

Study each situation and complete the sentence below. Decide whether to use a first or second conditional structure.

1. According to the weather forecast there is a chance of snow tomorrow.  
If it \_\_\_\_\_ (snow), I \_\_\_\_\_ (need) to buy a pair of gloves.
2. Patrick is deciding whether to go to France or Spain on his next vacation.  
If Patrick \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to Spain, he \_\_\_\_\_ (be) very satisfied.
3. John works 12 hours a day.  
If John \_\_\_\_\_ (not/be) so busy, he \_\_\_\_\_ (have) more time for his family.
4. Kate is out of work, but she goes shopping every day.  
If Kate \_\_\_\_\_ (continue) to go shopping, she \_\_\_\_\_ (run out) of money.
5. It is a sunny day with clear blue skies.  
If it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain), I \_\_\_\_\_ (need) an umbrella.
6. Anne's boss is very demanding.  
If Anne's boss \_\_\_\_\_ (not/be) so demanding, she \_\_\_\_\_ (not/be) so stressed.
7. Daniel has an exam tomorrow.  
If Daniel \_\_\_\_\_ (pass) his exam, he \_\_\_\_\_ (celebrate) with his friends.
8. Fabio and Carlo are best friends.  
If Fabio and Carlo \_\_\_\_\_ (not/be) best friends, they probably \_\_\_\_\_ (not/be) living together.
9. The Olympic Games are held every four years.  
If the Olympics \_\_\_\_\_ (be) held every year, they \_\_\_\_\_ (not/be) so interesting.

## 4

## Practice 3

Look at the situations below. Decide if they are impossible/hypothetical or possible and form a conditional sentence for each one. Where possible, try to use other modal verbs instead of will or would, for example can, could, might, may, should, must. Examples:

*If it rains this weekend, I may not go out.*

*If I had a vacation next week, I might go to Portugal.*

It will rain this weekend.

You live in another country.

You will have a vacation next week.

You can fly.

You speak English fluently.

You will meet the president of your country.

You will win the lottery.

You will be late for your next lesson.

Your country will win the World Cup.

You will go out tonight with some friends.

You will go to bed later than usual tonight.