

## Vocabulary

1) Fill in the gaps with the words in the list

attitude – chop – obey – lack of – significant – surroundings

“The \_\_\_\_\_ natural resources had a \_\_\_\_\_ impact on the community. Despite this, there was no intention to \_\_\_\_\_ down the ancient forest, as it was crucial for the ecosystem. The people’s \_\_\_\_\_ towards conservation meant they would \_\_\_\_\_ the new environmental laws to protect their \_\_\_\_\_.”

2) **WORD FORMATION.** Form a suitable word from the words in brackets.

- 1- The \_\_\_\_\_ (**EXPAND**) of the city has led to more traffic congestion.
- 2- The \_\_\_\_\_ (**POLLUTE**) of the river was caused by illegal dumping of waste.
- 3- The \_\_\_\_\_ (**CREATE**) of art can be a therapeutic process for many individuals.
- 4- The \_\_\_\_\_ (**CONSUME**) of fast food has increased despite health warnings.
- 5- The documentary highlighted the \_\_\_\_\_ (**PRODUCE**) of organic crops as a sustainable alternative.
- 6- It’s \_\_\_\_\_ (**USUAL**) to see such a diverse range of wildlife in an urban park.

3) Complete the article with ONE WORD in each gap. **OPEN CLOZE**

“There are \_\_\_\_\_ reasons to \_\_\_\_\_ happy, even when life seems tough. Sometimes, it doesn’t make \_\_\_\_\_ to worry about things we cannot change. We should focus on what we have rather \_\_\_\_\_ what we lack. There is \_\_\_\_\_ much beauty in the world if we just take the time to look. And often, a kind word or a small act of kindness is \_\_\_\_\_ to brighten someone’s day.”

4) Complete the sentences with a particle (**about – of – without – with – down**)

- 1- Since we ran out of coffee, we’ll have to make do \_\_\_\_\_ tea this morning.
- 2- I was \_\_\_\_\_ to call you when I received your message.
- 3- Many people are learning to do \_\_\_\_\_ plastic bags to help the environment.
- 4- She has always been afraid \_\_\_\_\_ heights, so she avoids climbing ladders.
- 5- The old oak tree was \_\_\_\_\_ down to make way for the new highway.

## Grammar

5) Put the verbs in brackets into the correct **FUTURE FORMS.**

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ (call) you as soon as I arrive home.
2. This time tomorrow, I \_\_\_\_\_ (fly) to New York.
3. The train \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) at 6 PM tonight.
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) my cousin for lunch tomorrow.
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ (start) a new book this weekend.

6) Complete the sentences with **so / such (a/an) – too/enough**

1. There was \_\_\_\_\_ excitement in the air that everyone was smiling.
2. It was \_\_\_\_\_ beautiful day that we decided to have a picnic in the park.
3. The soup is \_\_\_\_\_ hot to eat right now; we should let it cool down.
4. He gave \_\_\_\_\_ inspiring speech that everyone felt motivated to take action.
5. I don’t have \_\_\_\_\_ money to buy the new laptop I want.

7) Turn the following sentences into **THE PASSIVE VOICE.**

- 1- Who painted this beautiful mural? .....
- 2- The chef is preparing a special dish tonight. .....
- 3- Did anyone notice the mistake in the report? .....
- 4- They will announce the winners at the ceremony. .....
- 5- Is someone taking care of the issue? .....
- 6- The company must address these concerns immediately. .....

8) Rewrite the sentences with **THE CAUSATIVE FORM** (have something done).

- 1- The tailor is making a new suit for him. ....
- 2- A professional photographer took their wedding pictures. ....
- 3- The hairdresser styles her hair every month. ....
- 4- They are painting our house this weekend. ....
- 5- The technician hasn't repaired the computer yet. ....

9) **SENTENCE TRANSFORMATION.** Complete each sentence with **TWO TO FIVE WORDS**, including the word in bold.

- 1- The company plans to launch the new product in June. (TO)

The company \_\_\_\_\_ the new product in June.

- 2- It was raining so hard that we couldn't go to the beach. (SUCH)

It was \_\_\_\_\_ that we couldn't go to the beach.

- 3- Because of the heavy traffic, I missed my flight. (DUE)

I \_\_\_\_\_ the heavy traffic

- 4- The storm had damaged many houses in the village. (BEEN)

Many houses \_\_\_\_\_ the storm in the village.

- 5- Someone stole John's bicycle outside the library. (HAD)

John \_\_\_\_\_ outside the library.

- 6- The teacher had explained the lesson before the test. (BEEN)

The lesson \_\_\_\_\_ the teacher before the test.

- 7- Workers are building a new bridge across the river. (BEING)

A new bridge \_\_\_\_\_ the river by workers.