

Vocabulary

- 1) Fill in the gaps with the words in the list

attitude – chop – obey – lack of – significant – surroundings

“The _____ natural resources had a _____ impact on the community. Despite this, there was no intention to _____ down the ancient forest, as it was crucial for the ecosystem. The people’s _____ towards conservation meant they would _____ the new environmental laws to protect their _____.”

- 2) **WORD FORMATION.** Form a suitable word from the words in brackets.

- 1- The _____ (**EXPAND**) of the city has led to more traffic congestion.
- 2- The _____ (**POLLUTE**) of the river was caused by illegal dumping of waste.
- 3- The _____ (**CREATE**) of art can be a therapeutic process for many individuals.
- 4- The _____ (**CONSUME**) of fast food has increased despite health warnings.
- 5- The documentary highlighted the _____ (**PRODUCE**) of organic crops as a sustainable alternative.
- 6- It’s _____ (**USUAL**) to see such a diverse range of wildlife in an urban park.

- 3) Complete the article with ONE WORD in each gap. **OPEN CLOZE**

“There are _____ reasons to _____ happy, even when life seems tough. Sometimes, it doesn’t make _____ to worry about things we cannot change. We should focus on what we have rather _____ what we lack. There is _____ much beauty in the world if we just take the time to look. And often, a kind word or a small act of kindness is _____ to brighten someone’s day.”

- 4) Complete the sentences with a particle (*about – of – without – with – down*)

- 1- Since we ran out of coffee, we’ll have to make do _____ tea this morning.
- 2- I was _____ to call you when I received your message.
- 3- Many people are learning to do _____ plastic bags to help the environment.
- 4- She has always been afraid _____ heights, so she avoids climbing ladders.
- 5- The old oak tree was _____ down to make way for the new highway.

Grammar

- 5) Put the verbs in brackets into the correct **FUTURE FORMS**.

1. I _____ (call) you as soon as I arrive home.
2. This time tomorrow, I _____ (fly) to New York.
3. The train _____ (leave) at 6 PM tonight.
4. I _____ (meet) my cousin for lunch tomorrow.
5. I _____ (start) a new book this weekend.

- 6) Complete the sentences with **so / such (a/an) – too/enough**

1. There was _____ excitement in the air that everyone was smiling.
2. It was _____ beautiful day that we decided to have a picnic in the park.
3. The soup is _____ hot to eat right now; we should let it cool down.
4. He gave _____ inspiring speech that everyone felt motivated to take action.
5. I don’t have _____ money to buy the new laptop I want.

- 7) Turn the following sentences into **THE PASSIVE VOICE**.

- 1- Who painted this beautiful mural?
- 2- The chef is preparing a special dish tonight.
- 3- Did anyone notice the mistake in the report?
- 4- They will announce the winners at the ceremony.
- 5- Is someone taking care of the issue?
- 6- The company must address these concerns immediately.

8) Rewrite the sentences with **THE CAUSATIVE FORM** (have something done).

- 1- The tailor is making a new suit for him.
- 2- A professional photographer took their wedding pictures.
- 3- The hairdresser styles her hair every month.
- 4- They are painting our house this weekend.
- 5- The technician hasn't repaired the computer yet.

9) **SENTENCE TRANSFORMATION.** Complete each sentence with TWO TO FIVE WORDS, including the word in bold.

- 1- The company plans to launch the new product in June. (TO)
The company _____ the new product in June.
- 2- It was raining so hard that we couldn't go to the beach. (SUCH)
It was _____ that we couldn't go to the beach.
- 3- Because of the heavy traffic, I missed my flight. (DUE)
I _____ the heavy traffic
- 4- The storm had damaged many houses in the village. (BEEN)
Many houses _____ the storm in the village.
- 5- Someone stole John's bicycle outside the library. (HAD)
John _____ outside the library.
- 6- The teacher had explained the lesson before the test. (BEEN)
The lesson _____ the teacher before the test.
- 7- Workers are building a new bridge across the river. (BEING)
A new bridge _____ the river by workers.