## 1 GRAMMAR *have to, don't have to, must, mustn't*

a Look at the pictures. Complete the conversations with the correct form of *have to*.




1 A *Do* teachers in your country *have to* look smart?
B Not very smart. They _____ wear formal clothes, but they _____ look tidy.

2 A _____ British taxi drivers _____ work night shifts?
B Yes, we sometimes _____ work at night, but we _____ work every night.

3 A _____ I _____ cook meals?
B No. You _____ do the cooking, but you _____ help the children to eat.

4 A _____ your daughter _____ travel abroad in her job?
B No, she _____ travel abroad, but she _____ speak foreign languages.

b What do these signs mean? Write sentences with *must* or *mustn't*.




1 *You must* _____ pay in cash.
2 _____ turn left here.
3 _____ make a noise.
4 _____ use your phone.
5 _____ stop here.
6 _____ play football here.

c Complete the sentences with *mustn't* or *don't have to*.

1 The museum is free. You *don't have to* _____ pay.
2 You have to wear smart clothes. You _____ wear jeans.
3 The speed limit is 120 km/h. You _____ drive faster.
4 Your hours will be 9–5 Monday to Friday. You _____ work at weekends.
5 That river is dangerous. You _____ swim in it.
6 It's a very small flat. You _____ clean it every day.

d Complete the second sentence so it has a similar meaning to the first sentence. Use the **bold** verb in the positive or negative form.

1 Our school has no uniform.
**have**
We *don't have to* _____ wear a uniform at our school.
2 The rules say we must be at school by 8.
**have**
We _____ be at school by 8.
3 It's very important that you start doing some exercise.
**must**
You _____ start doing some exercise.
4 For homework tonight, you can leave exercise 1, but do exercises 2 and 3.
**have**
For homework tonight, you _____ do exercise 1, but do exercises 2 and 3.
5 It's important that you don't eat any chocolate on this diet.
**must**
You _____ eat any chocolate on this diet.

LIVEWORKSHEETS