

1 CONTINENTS



a Match the words and continents 1–6.

Continent	Adjective
<u>A</u> frica /'æfrɪkə/	<u>A</u> frican /'æfrɪkən/
<u>A</u> sia /'eɪʒə/	<u>A</u> isian /'eɪʒn/
<u>A</u> ustralia /ə'streɪliə/	<u>A</u> ustralian /ə'streɪliən/
<u>E</u> urope /'juərəp/	<u>E</u> uropean /'juərəpiən/
<u>N</u> orth <u>A</u> merica /nɔːθ ə'merɪkə/	<u>N</u> orth <u>A</u> merican /nɔːθ ə'merɪkən/
<u>S</u> outh <u>A</u> merica /saʊθ ə'merɪkə/	<u>S</u> outh <u>A</u> merican /saʊθ ə'merɪkən/

b 1.18 Listen and check.

c Cover the words and look at the map. Can you remember the continents and their adjectives?



Capital letters

Use CAPITAL letters for continents, countries, nationalities, and languages, e.g. *Spanish* **NOT** *spanish*.

The United Kingdom

The United Kingdom (the **UK** /ðə juː 'keɪ/) = England, Scotland, Wales, and Northern Ireland. The nationality adjective is *British*.

2 COUNTRIES AND NATIONALITIES

a 1.19 Match the countries and flags. Then listen and check.

Country /'kʌntri/

Nationality adjective



- 1 England /'ɪŋɡlənd/
- 2 Ireland /'aɪələnd/
- 3 Poland /'pəʊlənd/
- 4 Scotland /'skɒtlənd/
- 5 Spain /speɪn/
- 6 Trueky /'tɜːki/

- English /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
- Irish /'aɪrɪʃ/
- Polish /'pəʊlɪʃ/
- Scottish /'skɒtɪʃ/
- Spanish /'spæniʃ/
- Truekish /'tɜːkɪʃ/



- 7 Mexico /'meksɪkəʊ/
- 8 the United States (or the USA)
- 9 Germany /'dʒɜːməni/

- German /'dʒɜːməɪn/
- Mexican /'meksɪkən/
- American /ə'merɪkən/



- 10 Brazil /brə'zɪl/
- 11 Hungary /'hʌŋɡəri/
- 12 Argentina /ɑːdʒən'tiːnə/
- 13 Italy /'ɪtəli/
- 14 Russia /'rʌʃə/
- 15 Egypt /'iːdʒɪpt/

- Argentinian /ɑːdʒən'tɪniən/
- Brazilian /brə'zɪliən/
- Egyptian /'iːdʒɪptɪn/
- Hungarian /hʌŋ'ɡeəriən/
- Italian /'ɪtəliən/
- Russian /'rʌʃn/



- 16 Japan /dʒə'pæn/
- 17 China /'tʃaɪnə/

- Chinese /tʃaɪ'nɪz/
- Japanese /dʒə'pəːniːz/



- 18 France /frɑːns/
- 19 Switzerland /'swɪtsələnd/
- 20 the Czech Republic /tʃek rɪ'pʌblɪk/

- Czech /tʃek/
- French /frentʃ/
- Swiss /swɪs/

b Cover the words and look at the flags. Can you remember the countries and nationalities?

ACTIVATION Choose six countries. Say the continent.

(Spain is in Europe) **LIVEWORKSHEETS**