

# SO SÁNH TÍNH TỪ VÀ TRẠNG TỪ

## I. SO SÁNH HƠN KÉM TÍNH TỪ & TRẠNG TỪ

	CÔNG THÚC	VÍ DỤ
Tính từ/ trạng từ ngắn (có 1 âm tiết hoặc 2 âm tiết nhưng tận cùng là -er,-ow, -y, le)	<b>S+ V+ short adj/adv-er+ than+ N/pron</b>	tall-> taller; hard-> harder - Hoa is <u>taller</u> than Lan. - They work <u>harder</u> than me. - Now they are <u>happier</u> than they were before.
Tính từ 2 âm tiết kết thúc là 1 phụ âm+ y	<b>Đổi -y-&gt; -ier</b>	easy-> easier - Task 1 is <u>easier</u> than Task 2.
Tính từ ngắn tận cùng là 1 phụ âm (trừ w, x, z), trước đó là 1 nguyên âm	<b>Gấp đôi phụ âm cuối+ er</b>	hot-> hotter - Today is <u>hotter</u> than yesterday.
Tính từ/ trạng từ dài	<b>S+ V+ more/less+ long adj/adv+ than+ N/pro</b>	difficult-> <u>more</u> difficult - Task 1 is <u>more difficult</u> than Task 2. - John speaks English <u>more naturally</u> than David.

### ❖ NOTE:

- So sánh hơn kém có thể được nhấn mạnh bằng cách thêm **MUCH, EVEN, FAR** (hơn kém rất nhiều), **A LOT, A BIT, A LITTLE, RATHER, SLIGHTLY** (hơn kém tương đối) trước cụm từ so sánh.

<b>S+ V</b>	<b>much/ even/ far/ a lot/ a bit/ a little/ rather/ slightly</b>	<b>short adj/adv-er</b>	<b>than</b>	<b>N/ pron</b>
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Ex:



John's car is **FAR** more expensive than mine.

He speaks English **MUCH** more naturally than he did 2 years ago.

- So sánh hơn kém giữa 2 đối tượng, không dùng “**than**”

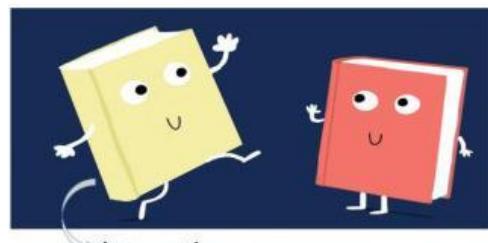
Muốn nói đối tượng nào đó là tốt hơn, giỏi hơn... thì trước hình thức so sánh phải có “**the**”. Trong câu hay có cụm “**Of the two+ P.N**”

Ex:



Lisa

Anna



interesting

Lisa is the more beautiful **of the two** girls.

**Of the two** books, this one is the more interesting.



1. Canada is \_\_\_\_\_ larger than Vietnam.

- A. more
- B. far
- C. the
- D. the most

2. The weather this autumn is even \_\_\_\_\_ than last autumn.

- A. worst
- B. the worst
- C. badder
- D. worse

3. My garden is \_\_\_\_\_ more colorful than this park.

- A. a lot
- B. the most
- C. more
- D. a lot of

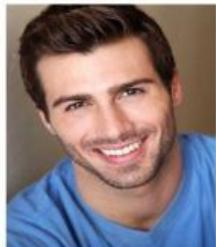
4. Morris's watch is \_\_\_\_\_ than mine.

- A. far more expensive
- B. much expensive
- C. the most expensive
- D. expensiver

## II. SO SÁNH NHẤT CỦA TÍNH TỪ & TRẠNG TỪ

S+V	the/ his/ her...	short adj-est	N	in+ S.N
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		most/least+ long adj		of+ P.N
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Ex:

Morris is the smartest boy in the family.

The lion is the most dangerous animal of the eight.

## ❖ NOTE:

- So sánh nhất có thể được nhấn mạnh bằng cách thêm **MUCH, BY FAR**.

Ex:Non is by far the oldest.Morris is much the most handsome of them all.

## ❖ CÁC TÍNH TỪ VÀ TRẠNG TỪ ĐẶC BIỆT

Tính từ/ Trạng từ	So sánh hơn kém	So sánh nhất
good/ well	better	the best
bad/ badly	worse	worst
little/ few	less	least
much/ many	more	most
far	farther/ further	farthest/ furthest



5. He spoke \_\_\_\_\_ at the meeting.

A. the more forcefully  
B. the most forcefully  
C. more forcefullier  
D. the most forcefulliest

6. Yesterday, John told me a funny joke. This joke was the \_\_\_\_\_ joke I've ever heard.

A. funniest  
B. funnier  
C. more funnier  
D. most funnier

7. She is \_\_\_\_\_ employee in the company to be promoted.

A. the youngest  
B. the younger  
C. younger  
D. youngest

8. 2020 was \_\_\_\_\_ year for our company.

A. the bad  
B. the baddest  
C. the worse  
D. the worst

### III. SO SÁNH NGANG BẰNG

**(NOT)+ AS+ ADJ/ ADV+ AS**

Ex:



John is as handsome as David.

John is not as handsome as David.



Non Tina

Non is as friendly as Tina.

Non is as not friendly as Tina.

#### IV. SO SÁNH BỘI SỐ

**SỐ LẦN** (twice/ half/ three times...) + AS + MUCH/ MANY/ ADJ/ ADV + (N) + AS

Ex:

Where there is a will, there is a way!



She types twice as fast as I do.



My brother can run three times as fast as my sister.



9. Morris is \_\_\_\_\_ Non.

- A. as optimistic as
- B. as optimistic
- C. as optimistic more
- D. more optimistic as

A. more rapid

- B. much more rapidly
- C. the most rapidly
- D. rapidlier

10. This copy is \_\_\_\_\_ the other one.

- A. as bad
- B. as bad as
- C. more bad more
- D. badder than

12. This year's exhibit is \_\_\_\_\_ than last year's.

- A. the most impressive
- B. more impressiver
- C. less impressive
- D. impressiver

11. He speaks English \_\_\_\_\_ than he does Japanese.

ଓওও - - - GOOD LUCK - - - ଓଓଓ

Where there is a will, there is a way!

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