

SO SÁNH TÍNH TỪ VÀ TRẠNG TỪ

I. SO SÁNH HƠN KÉM TÍNH TỪ & TRẠNG TỪ

	CÔNG THỨC	VÍ DỤ
Tính từ/ trạng từ ngắn (có 1 âm tiết hoặc 2 âm tiết nhưng tận cùng là -er,-ow,-y, le)	S+ V+ short adj/adv-er+ than+ N/pron	tall-> taller ; hard-> harder - Hoa is taller than Lan. - They work harder than me. - Now they are happier than they were before.
Tính từ 2 âm tiết kết thúc là 1 phụ âm+ y	Đổi -y-> -ier	easy-> easier - Task 1 is easier than Task 2.
Tính từ ngắn tận cùng là 1 phụ âm (trừ w, x, z), trước đó là 1 nguyên âm	Gấp đôi phụ âm cuối+ er	hot-> hotter - Today is hotter than yesterday.
Tính từ/ trạng từ dài	S+ V+ more/less+ long adj/adv+ than+ N/pro	difficult-> more difficult - Task 1 is more difficult than Task 2. - John speaks English more naturally than David.

❖ NOTE:

- So sánh hơn kém có thể được nhấn mạnh bằng cách thêm **MUCH, EVEN, FAR** (hơn kém rất nhiều), **A LOT, A BIT, A LITTLE, RATHER, SLIGHTLY** (hơn kém tương đối) trước cụm từ so sánh.

S+ V	much/ even/ far/	short adj/adv-er	than	N/ pron
	a lot/ a bit/ a little/ rather/ slightly	more/ less+ long adj/adv		

Ex:



John's car
\$30.000

My car
\$10.000



Where there is a will, there is a way!

John's car is **FAR** more expensive than mine.

He speaks English **MUCH** more naturally than he did 2 years ago.

- So sánh hơn kém giữa 2 đối tượng, không dùng “**than**”

Muốn nói đối tượng nào đó là tốt hơn, giỏi hơn... thì trước hình thức so sánh phải có “**the**”. Trong câu hay có cụm “**Of the two+ P.N**”

Ex:



Lisa

Anna



interesting

Lisa is the more beautiful **of the two** girls.

Of the two books, this one is the more interesting.



Let's do exercises!

1. Canada is _____ larger than Vietnam.

- A. more
- B. far
- C. the
- D. the most

2. The weather this autumn is even _____ than last autumn.

- A. worst
- B. the worst
- C. badder
- D. worse

3. My garden is _____ more colorful than this park.

- A. a lot
- B. the most
- C. more
- D. a lot of

4. Morris's watch is _____ than mine.

- A. far more expensive
- B. much expensive
- C. the most expensive
- D. expensiver

II. SO SÁNH NHẤT CỦA TÍNH TỪ & TRẠNG TỪ

S+ V	the/ his/ her...	short adj-est	N	in+ S.N
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Where there is a will, there is a way!

		most/least+ long adj		of+ P.N
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Ex:



Morris is the **smartest** boy in the family.



The lion is the **most dangerous** animal of the eight.

❖ **NOTE:**

- So sánh nhất có thể được nhấn mạnh bằng cách thêm **MUCH, BY FAR**.

Ex:



Non is **by far** the oldest.



Morris is **much** the most handsome of them all.

❖ **CÁC TÍNH TỪ VÀ TRẠNG TỪ ĐẶC BIỆT**

Tính từ/ Trạng từ	So sánh hơn kém	So sánh nhất
good/ well	better	the best
bad/ badly	worse	worst
little/ few	less	least
much/ many	more	most
far	farther/ further	farthest/ furthest



Where there is a will, there is a way!

5. He spoke _____ at the meeting.

- A. the more forcefully
- B. the most forcefully
- C. more forcefullier
- D. the most forcefulliest

6. Yesterday, John told me a funny joke. This joke was the _____ joke I've ever heard.

- A. funniest
- B. funnier
- C. more funnier
- D. most funnier

7. She is _____ employee in the company to be promoted.

- A. the youngest
- B. the younger
- C. younger
- D. youngest

8. 2020 was _____ year for our company.

- A. the bad
- B. the baddest
- C. the worse
- D. the worst

III. SO SÁNH NGANG BẰNG

(NOT)+ AS+ ADJ/ ADV+ AS

Ex:



John

David

John is as handsome as David.

John is not as handsome as David.



Non Tina

Non is as friendly as Tina.

Non is as not friendly as Tina.

IV. SO SÁNH BỘI SỐ

SỐ LẦN (twice/ half/ three times...)+ AS+ MUCH/ MANY/ ADJ/ ADV+ (N)+ AS

Ex:

Where there is a will, there is a way!



She types **twice** as fast as I do.



My brother can run **three times** as fast as my sister.



9. Morris is _____ Non.

- A. as optimistic as
- B. as optimistic
- C. as optimistic more
- D. more optimistic as

- A. more rapid
- B. much more rapidly
- C. the most rapidly
- D. rapidlier

10. This copy is _____ the other one.

- A. as bad
- B. as bad as
- C. more bad more
- D. badder than

12. This year's exhibit is _____ than last year's.

- A. the most impressive
- B. more impressiver
- C. less impressive
- D. impressiver

11. He speaks English _____ than he does Japanese.

GOOD LUCK