Present perfect for experience

Affirmative	Negative
I / You / We / They have ('ve) seen this film.	I / You / We / They have not (haven't) seen this film.
He / She / It has ('s) seen this film.	He / She / It has not (hasn't) seen this film.

- We use the present perfect to talk about experiences.
  He's visited every country in Europe.
  Jayden and Layla haven't met Mia.

Question	Short answer
Have I / you / we / they seen this film?	Yes, I / you / we / they have. No, I / you / we / they haven't.
Has he / she / it seen this film?	Yes, he / she / it has. No, he / she / it hasn't.

- We form ***Yes*/*No*** questions with ***have*/*has*** + **subject** + **past participle**.
  Has your mum been to Spain?
- We repeat ***have*/*has*** in short answers.
  A *Have you tried Turkish food?*
  B *Yes, I have.*
- When we talk about experience, we can use ***ever*** in questions to mean 'at any time', and ***never*** in affirmative sentences to mean 'at no time'.
  Have you ever seen a crocodile in real life?
  I've never travelled outside of my country.

Reflexive pronouns

I – myself	I saw **myself** on TV.
you – yourself	You saw **yourself** on TV.
he – himself	He saw **himself** on TV.
she – herself	She saw **herself** on TV.
it – itself	It saw **itself** on TV.
we – ourselves	We saw **ourselves** on TV.
you (plural) – yourselves	You saw **yourselves** on TV.
they – themselves	They saw **themselves** on TV.

- We use reflexive pronouns when the subject and the object of a sentence are the same, or to emphasise the subject of an action.
  My dad talks to himself when he's nervous.
  I made dinner myself in the end because Dad was late.
- The pronoun usually goes directly after the verb.
  We enjoyed ourselves at Liam's birthday party.
  (NOT ~~*We enjoyed at Liam's birthday party ourselves.*~~)

Indefinite pronouns

	People	Things	Places
Some-: to talk about one person / thing / place in a positive sentence	**Someone** / **Somebody** called me earlier.	I want **something** to eat.	I want to go **somewhere** hot on holiday.
Every-: to talk about all people, things or places	**Everyone** / **Everybody** likes chocolate.	**Everything** in your flat is beautiful.	I've been **everywhere** in London.
Any-: to talk about one person, thing or place in a negative sentence or question	I don't know **anyone** / **anybody** at this party.	I don't have **anything** to wear to the party.	I don't want to go **anywhere** tonight.
No-: to indicate no people, things or places	**No one** / **Nobody** called me yesterday.	**Nothing** happened last night.	**Nowhere** is open for dinner tonight.

- We use indefinite pronouns to talk about people, things and places without specifying those people, things and places.
- Indefinite pronouns take a singular verb.
  Everyone is excited about the wedding. (NOT ~~*Everyone are excited about the wedding.*~~)
- We usually use an affirmative verb with ***no one***, ***nothing*** and ***nowhere***.
  There's nothing to do here! (NOT ~~*There isn't nothing to do here!*~~)
- We usually use a negative verb with ***anyone***, ***anything*** and ***anywhere***.
  I haven't got anything to do today. (NOT ~~*I've got anything to do today.*~~)

LIVEWORKSHEETS

LANGUAGE PRACTICE

present perfect for experience

1 Complete the sentences with the correct words.

~~'ve~~ ever has have haven't never

1 I ___'ve___ flown on a plane.
2 He's _____ been to Iceland, but he wants to go in the future.
3 A _____ you ever ridden a camel?
B No, I _____.
4 A Has your grandad _____ used a laptop?
B Yes, he _____!

2 Write questions and short answers with the present perfect and *ever*.

1 you / climb / a mountain / ?
Have you ever climbed a mountain?
No, I ___haven't___.
2 Christina / sprain / her ankle / ?
_____
Yes, she _____.
3 Tony / eat / Japanese food / ?
_____
No, he _____.
4 your parents / travel / to a different country / ?
_____
No, they _____.
5 your sister / learn / a new language / ?
_____
Yes, she _____.
6 you / spend / too much money / ?
_____
Yes, I _____.

3 Underline and correct one mistake in each sentence.

1 Have ever you driven a car? ___you ever___
2 I've never invent anything! _____
3 Has your brother ever win a prize? _____
4 She haven't been to a different country. _____
5 I haven't never seen a waterfall. _____

Reflexive pronouns

4 Circle the correct options.

1 She wrote the song (*herself*) / *himself*.
2 He only thinks about *herself* / *himself*.
3 People with talent usually believe in *yourself* / *themselves*.
4 My dad says we should always defend *ourselves* / *themselves*.
5 I taught *myself* / *himself* how to play chess.
6 The laptop switches *itself* / *himself* off when you stop using it.

5 Complete the sentences with the correct reflexive pronouns.

1 Do you like looking at ___yourself___ in the mirror?
2 Monica taught _____ to play the guitar.
3 I don't like taking photos of _____ because I look terrible in them!
4 These lights turn _____ on when it's dark.
5 Jack hurt _____ when he was climbing.
6 We enjoyed _____ at the concert.

Indefinite pronouns

6 Circle the correct options.

1 *Someone* / (*No one*) lives in that house – the last family moved out two weeks ago.
2 There's *something* / *nothing* better than helping other people.
3 My uncle loves travelling. He's been *everywhere* / *nowhere* except Australia and New Zealand!
4 *Somewhere* / *Someone* told me it's better to dress smartly if you want to make a good impression.
5 I've got *nothing* / *no one* to tell you.
6 She hasn't got *anywhere* / *nowhere* to stay when she begins her new job in London.

LIVEWORKSHEETS