

## LANGUAGE REFERENCE

## UNIT 6

### should/shouldn't

should/shouldn't	
Affirmative	Negative
I / You / He / She / It / We / They should be careful on the beach.	I / You / He / She / It / We / They should not (shouldn't) swim in cold water.

- We use **should** and **shouldn't** to give advice and say that we think something is a good or bad idea.  
*You should put cold water on a burn.*
- **Should** is the same for all persons. We use an **infinitive** without **to** after **should**.  
*He should help his parents with the housework.*

### must/mustn't

must/mustn't	
Affirmative	Negative
I / You / He / She / It / We / They must drive on the left in the UK.	I / You / He / She / It / We / They must not (mustn't) swim when there is a red flag.

- We use **must** and **mustn't** to give strong advice and talk about rules.  
*You must watch this TV programme; it's great.*  
*You must be 17 to drive a car.*
- **Mustn't** means that something isn't allowed.  
*You mustn't use your phone in the cinema.*
- **Must** is the same for all persons. We use an **infinitive** without **to** after **must**.  
*He must remember to take his medicine every day.*

### Zero conditional

Action/Situation: present simple	Result: present simple
If a bee stings you,	it hurts.
Result: present simple	Action/Situation: present simple
It hurts	if a bee stings you.

- We use the zero conditional to talk about situations and their results that are always true.  
*If you heat water to 100 °C, it boils.*  
*When you sprain your ankle, it usually bruises.*
- We use a comma to separate the two clauses when the action/situation clause comes first.  
*If you work hard, you get results.*

### First conditional

Action/Situation: present simple	Result: will + infinitive
If we see a jaguar,	we'll take a photo.
Result: will + infinitive	Action/Situation: present simple
We'll take a photo	if we see a jaguar.

- We use the first conditional to talk about possible situations in the future and their results.  
*If we pass all our exams, we'll have a party.*  
*You'll lose your teeth if you eat too much sugar.*
- We use a comma to separate the two clauses if the action/situation clause comes first.  
*If it's good weather tomorrow, we'll go to the park.*

# LANGUAGE PRACTICE

# UNIT 6

## should/shouldn't and must/mustn't

### 1 Complete the sentences with *should* or *shouldn't* and the verbs in the box.

go (x2) open stay wear (x2)

- 1 It's cold today. You should wear a warm coat.
- 2 People say there are sharks in the sea. You \_\_\_\_\_ swimming.
- 3 It's raining. You \_\_\_\_\_ your umbrella.
- 4 I've got an exam tomorrow. I \_\_\_\_\_ up late.
- 5 A I've got toothache.  
B You \_\_\_\_\_ to the dentist.
- 6 A These new shoes are too small for me.  
B You \_\_\_\_\_ them!

### 2 Complete the sentences with *must* or *mustn't* and the verb in brackets.

- 1 You mustn't laugh at other students in class. (laugh)
- 2 You \_\_\_\_\_ early to get to school on time. (get up)
- 3 You \_\_\_\_\_ sandwiches in the classroom. It isn't allowed. (eat)
- 4 You \_\_\_\_\_ loudly in the cinema. (talk)
- 5 You \_\_\_\_\_ on the chairs. (stand)
- 6 You \_\_\_\_\_ your teeth every day. (clean)

### 3 Complete the text with *must* or *mustn't* and the verbs in the box.

climb look ~~swim~~ take walk wear

My grandma always thinks of the bad things that can happen to me! When I go to the beach, she says I <sup>1</sup> mustn't swim in the sea because it's dirty, I <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ sandals on the beach because there's a lot of broken glass and I <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ out for sharks in the water! When I go to the mountains, she says I <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ near animals that bite or sting, I <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ my phone with me so she can ring me and I <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ any mountains in case I break my leg!

## Zero conditional

### 4 Match 1-6 with a-f.

- 1 If it rains,
  - 2 When you read books,
  - 3 If my friend is feeling sad,
  - 4 When a snake bites you,
  - 5 You make the colour green
  - 6 If I don't understand something in class,
- a I try to make her laugh.  
b if you mix yellow and blue.  
c the grass gets wet.  
d you learn things.  
e I ask my teacher for help.  
f you need to go to hospital.

c

## First conditional

### 5 Circle the correct options.

- 1 If (you go) / you'll go online, I / (I'll) show you my new website.
- 2 We / We'll learn about which plants are dangerous if we go / we'll go to the classes.
- 3 If they swim / they'll swim in the sea at night, they are / they'll be in danger.
- 4 If you don't come / won't come, I'm not / I won't be your friend any more!
- 5 If he sees / he'll see a tarantula, he's / he'll be frightened!

### 6 Complete the conditional sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

call eat not go not have got take

- 1 If the computer doesn't work, I \_\_\_\_\_ it to the shop.
- 2 Sally will play games online if she \_\_\_\_\_ any homework.
- 3 They \_\_\_\_\_ us if they are late.
- 4 If Harry doesn't get the job, he \_\_\_\_\_ on holiday.
- 5 If you \_\_\_\_\_ something, you'll feel better.