LANGUAGE REFERENCE

(not) as + adjective + as

- We use (**not**) **as** ... **as** to compare one thing or person with another.
  This tablet is as expensive as a laptop.
- We use **not as** + **adjective** + **as** to say that two things or people are not equal in some way.
  Being a carer isn't as dangerous as being a firefighter. (= Being a firefighter is more dangerous than being a carer.)
- We use **as** + **adjective** + **as** to say two things or people are the same.
  Being a nurse is as hard as being a doctor. (= Being a doctor is as hard as being a nurse.)

(not) + adjective + enough

- We use **not** + **adjective** + **enough** when we need more of something or something is insufficient.
  I'm not old enough to work there. You need to be 16 and I'm only 15.
- We use **adjective** + **enough** when we have the right amount of something or something is sufficient.
  This carpet is big enough to cover the floor.

have to/don't have to

Affirmative	Negative
I / You / We / They have to do the ironing.	I / You / We / They do not (don't) have to do the ironing.
He / She / It has to do the ironing.	He / She / It does not (doesn't) have to do the ironing.

- We use **have to** to say that something is necessary.
  My sister has to empty the dishwasher every day.
  You have to drive on the right side of the road in Turkey.
- We use **don't have to** to say that something isn't necessary.
  I don't have to help at home, but it makes my parents happy.
  They don't have to do after-school activities at their school.

Question	Short answer
Do I / you / we / they have to do the ironing?	Yes, I / you / we / they do. No, I / you / we / they don't.
Does he / she / it have to do the ironing?	Yes, he / she / it does. No, he / she / it doesn't.

- To form questions, we use **Do/Does** + **subject** + **have to** + **infinitive**.
  Does your mum have to work at the weekend?
- In short answers we repeat **do** or **does**, not **have to**.
  A Do you have to go to bed early during the week?
  B Yes, I do. (NOT ~~*Yes, I have to.*~~)

LIVEWORKSHEETS

(not) as + adjective + as

1 **Complete the second sentence so it has the same meaning as the first sentence. Use (*not*) *as* + ... + *as* and the adjectives in brackets.**

1 Her new computer is smaller than her old computer.
Her old computer *isn't as small as* her new computer. (small)

2 This red carpet is the same size as the blue one.
This red carpet _____ the blue one. (big)

3 This chest of drawers is prettier than my wardrobe.
My wardrobe _____ this chest of drawers. (beautiful)

4 These armchairs are the same price as the chairs.
The chairs _____ the armchairs. (expensive)

5 This camera is lighter than my phone.
My phone _____ this camera. (light)

6 The rooms in our apartment are wider than the rooms in your apartment.
The rooms in your apartment _____ the rooms in our apartment. (wide)

(not) + adjective + enough

2 **Match 1–5 with a–e.**

1 My bedroom is too small. [d]
2 You're too young. [ ]
3 My shoes are too dirty. [ ]
4 This game is too easy. [ ]
5 It's too cold to go swimming. [ ]

a It isn't difficult enough.
b You're not old enough.
c The weather isn't hot enough.
d It isn't big enough.
e They're not clean enough!

3 **Complete the text with the phrases in the box.**

as big as	as comfortable as	as small as
~~as wide as~~	big enough	

I got a new bed last week because I wanted a big, comfortable bed that was [1] *as wide as* my parents' bed. We bought one that was [2] _____ for five people to sleep in! My bedroom isn't [3] _____ my parents' room (theirs is huge) and it's also smaller than my brother's, so my new bed is too big for my room really. I sleep well in the bed because it's [4] _____ my parents' bed, but I can't have any furniture in my room now! My brother wants to have the new bed because he says his room isn't [5] _____ mine, so there's more space! No way!

have to/don't have to

4 **Complete the sentences with the correct form of *have to*.**

1 My teacher *has to* correct a lot of homework. ✓
2 To send a text message, you _____ have a phone. ✓
3 My brother _____ go to school by bus because my dad takes him in the car. ✗
4 Dan and Maria _____ do a lot of homework at the weekend. ✗
5 They _____ wear a uniform at my sister's school. ✓
6 We _____ cook dinner on Mondays and Fridays because Dad does it. ✗

5 **Circle the correct options.**

1 Jake *has to* / *doesn't have to* wash the dishes because there's a dishwasher.
2 *Do* / *Does* Cindy and Tim have to clean the bathroom?
3 Kim *has to* / *doesn't have to* do the shopping because her mum is too busy.
4 Olly *has to* / *doesn't have to* wash his own clothes because there is a washing machine.
5 Mum and Dad *don't have to* / *have to* clean the kitchen because we do it.
6 **A** *Do* / *Does* Lauren have to do any chores at home?
B Yes, she *do* / *does*.

LIVEWORKSHEETS