

1.1 present simple: be

Positive			
+	I	am 'm	fine, thanks.
	He/She/It	is 's	in class 3A.
	You/We/They	are 're	students.
Negative			
-	I	'm not	very well.
	He/She/It	isn't	here.
	You/We/They	aren't	students.

Use a subject pronoun (*I, you, she*, etc.) with a verb.

She is British. NOT ~~Is British.~~

You is singular and plural.

Use contractions in speaking and in emails and letters to friends.

An apostrophe (') = a missing letter.

I am Indian. → **I'm Indian.** **You are not Greek.** → **You aren't Greek.**

In the negative, it is also possible to use: *He/She/It's not* and *You/We/They're not*.

She's not here.

Use *be* to talk about:

- who a person is or what an object is. **I'm James. It's a pen.**
- where a person or a thing is from. **She's American. Spaghetti is Italian.**
- people's jobs. **I'm a student. My mother's a teacher.**
- a person's age. **I'm eighteen. Mark's twenty-four.**
- where something is. **The Eiffel Tower is in France.**
- prices. **It's twelve euros.**

Questions and short answers						
?	Am	I	a teacher?	Yes,	I	am.
				No,		'm not.
	Are	you/we/ they	tourists?	Yes,	you/we/ they	are.
				No,		aren't.
	Is	he/she/it	OK?	Yes,	he/she/it	is.
				No,		isn't.

Use *be* + subject for the question.

It is good. **Is it good?**

You are from Italy. **Are you from Italy?**

Don't use contractions in positive short answers.

Yes, she is. NOT ~~Yes, she's.~~

1.1

A Complete the sentences with positive forms of *be*. Use contractions.

- I _____ Sonia D'Angelo.
- They _____ at university.
- It _____ Tuesday today.
- Julio _____ on holiday.
- We _____ from the BBC.
- You _____ in my class, Yasmin.

B Complete the conversation. Use the correct forms of *be*.

Farah: ¹ _____ you Cindy?

Jenny: No, I ² _____. I ³ _____ Jennifer.

Farah: ⁴ _____ you a student?

Jenny: No, I ⁵ _____ the teacher! ⁶ _____ you a student?

Farah: Yes, I ⁷ _____.

Jenny: OK, please sit down.

C Put the words in the correct order. Start with the underlined word.

- in / Debra / the / café / isn't.
- name / your / Is / Khan?
- at / Mrs / aren't / Mr / airport / and / Cabrera / the.
- friend / is / Paolo / This / my.
- their / What / names / are?
- centre / 's / Where / health / the?