

Grammar Study Guide

5th grade

Part 1

a. Choose the correct modal verb to complete each sentence.

Remember:

Modal verbs

ABILITY
She *can* speak six languages. 
They *couldn't* dance very well.

PERMISSION
 Can I go to the concert? Yes, you *can*.
Could I leave early tonight? No, you *couldn't*.
You *may* use your mobiles now.

PROHIBITION
You *can't* eat in the class. 
You *mustn't* smoke in this building.

OBLIGATION
 We *must* recycle to save the planet!
You *have to* do homework until Thursday.

NO OBLIGATION
You *don't have to* wear uniforms in your school. 
He *doesn't have to* wash the dishes. I've already done it.

GIVING ADVICE
 You *must* see a doctor.
You *shouldn't* eat so much chocolate.

1. I _____ ride a bike. I always fall off.

- a. may not b. can't c. don't have to

2. You look sick, you _____ see a doctor.

- a. should b. can c. may

3. Remember, you are in a library. You _____ speak loudly.

- a. must b. mustn't c. might

4. Don't forget to take an umbrella. It _____ rain later.

- a. may not b. can't c. might

5. We _____ chew gum in class.

a. shouldn't

b. must

c. don't have to

6. You _____ make pancakes. I've already made some

a. may not

b. can't

c. don't have to

7. Students _____ take exams three times a year.

a. can

b. must

c. may

8. Sorry, I _____ come yesterday.

a. didn't have to

b. can't

c. couldn't

9. You really _____ smoke.

a. may not

b. may

c. shouldn't

10. You _____ leave now if you finish.

a. may not

b. may

c. mustn't

b. Match with the correct **question tag**.

- | | |
|--|----------------|
| 1. You are not French, | a. isn't she? |
| 2. It was a great night, | b. didn't you? |
| 3. Kelly is your best friend, | c. are they? |
| 4. you'll help me with the housework | d. has she? |
| 5. They are not leaving | e. wasn't it? |
| 6. You work at a bank, | f. won't you? |
| 7. His sister hasn't found a job yet, | g. are you? |
| 8. You visited your parents last week, | h. don't you? |

Complete the sentences with the correct question tag.

1. Your sister is a tennis player _____?
2. You haven't eaten fish soup before _____?
3. David got seasick again _____?
4. The temperature has dropped _____?
5. Your parents aren't travelling to Spain this year _____?

c. Choose the correct reflexive pronoun to complete each sentence.

Remember:

REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS

I	→	MYSELF
YOU	→	YOURSELF
HE	→	HIMSELF
SHE	→	HERSELF
IT	→	ITSELF
WE	→	OURSELVES
YOU	→	YOURSELVES
THEY	→	THEMSELVES



REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS ARE USED WHEN THE **OBJECT** OF THE SENTENCE IS THE **SAME** AS THE **SUBJECT**.
(I CUT MYSELF WITH THE KNIFE)
THEY ARE ALSO USED TO EMPHASIZE THAT THE SUBJECT DID SOMETHING **WITHOUT HELP**.
(I DID THE HOMEWORK MYSELF)

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|--|------------|------------|
| 1. Susan wants to make a cake | Herself | himself |
| 2. I can't solve the problem | yourself | myself |
| 3. The babies are enjoying | Themselves | ourselves |
| 4. Kevin painted the room | Itself | himself |
| 5. The chef cut ___ with the knife | Yourselves | itself |
| 6. Did you make it | himself | yourself |
| 7. Tom and Lisa are going to hurt | Ourselves | themselves |
| 8. my aunt is always looking ___ in the mirror | Himself | herself |
| 9. The boy is hiding | themselves | himself |
| 10. Now, you can ride by. | Herself | yourself |