

Lesson A Vocabulary and Grammar

A Look at the pictures. Write questions and answers with the present continuous.



1.

- a. What is he doing?
 b. He's snowboarding.



2.

- a. _____
 b. _____



3.

- a. _____
 b. _____



4.

- a. _____
 b. _____



5.

- a. _____
 b. _____



6.

- a. _____
 b. _____

B Complete the sentences with the present continuous.

- My brother _____ (play) tennis with our cousin.
- What movie _____ (they / watch) on TV?
- The students _____ (take) a test in the classroom.
- Mina and Jiwoom _____ (jog) in their neighborhood.
- What kind of music _____ (you / listen) to?
- Where _____ (we / go) today?

Lesson B Listening

A  15 Listen to the sentences. Are the speakers talking about things they usually do or things they're doing right now? Circle the correct answer.

- usually right now



B  16 Listen to the conversations. Read the sentences. Then circle **T** for *true* or **F** for *false*.

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| 1. Saruka is going to the beach with her friends. | T | F |
| 2. Diego and his brother usually go to the movies on Saturday afternoon. | T | F |
| 3. Diego likes to sit in the sun at the beach. | T | F |
| 4. Diego is going to talk to his brother about going to the beach. | T | F |
| 5. Niko usually studies on Sundays. | T | F |
| 6. Haruto is visiting Niko this weekend. | T | F |
| 7. Haruto's cousins usually visit him on the weekends. | T | F |
| 8. Niko isn't going ice skating. | T | F |

C Match the questions to the answers.

- _____ 1. Do you walk home from class?
- _____ 2. Do you often go swimming in the summer?
- _____ 3. What are you buying?
- _____ 4. Do you call your parents every week?
- _____ 5. What do you do?
- _____ 6. Are you studying right now?
- _____ 7. Are you watching the basketball game on TV?

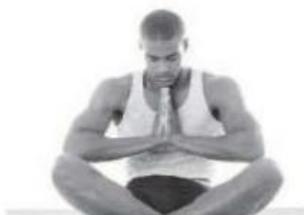
- a. Yes. And we text a few times a week.
- b. Yes, I am. I'm in the library.
- c. A pair of jeans and a shirt.
- d. Sometimes, but I usually take the bus.
- e. Yes, I do. I live close to the beach.
- f. No, I'm not.
- g. I'm a student.

Lesson C Vocabulary and Grammar

A Write the name of the activity. Then write T (team) or I (individual).



1. _____



2. _____



3. _____



4. _____



5. _____



6. _____



7. _____



8. _____

B 17 Read the phone conversation. Write the correct form of the verb in parentheses—simple present or present continuous. Then listen and check your answers.

- Amy:** Hi, Yoshi. What (1) are you doing (you, do)? It's very noisy there.
- Yoshi:** I (2) _____ (watch) a football game at the stadium! It's American football.
- Amy:** Really? (3) _____ (you, like) it?
- Yoshi:** Yes! But I (4) _____ (know, not) very much about the sport. All the players (5) _____ (run), and one player (6) _____ (throw) the ball.
- Amy:** And all the people (7) _____ (shout)!
- Yoshi:** You should come to a game with me. The tickets only (8) _____ (cost) \$5.
- Amy:** I (9) _____ (want, not) to watch football. I (10) _____ (hate) team sports. I (11) _____ (prefer) individual sports like swimming and running.
- Yoshi:** What (12) _____ (you, do) today?
- Amy:** Right now, I (13) _____ (go) to the pool for a swim.

C Unscramble the words to make sentences.

1. players / does / how many / need / a baseball team _____
2. cold days / hates / very / skiing / she / on _____
3. does / why / prefer / individual / he / sports _____
4. thinks / is / rock climbing / Natalia / dangerous _____
5. volleyball / how to / play / know / you / do _____
6. game / he / the / Real Madrid / to win / wants / soccer _____

Capoeira

Capoeira is a martial art from Brazil. A martial art is a type of sport that is a form of self-defense. Karate and judo are other examples of popular martial arts.

Capoeira looks like a mix of fighting and dancing. It is a fast sport because the people doing capoeira, often called “players,” need to stay **in motion**. Each player moves to make it difficult for the other person to kick or hit them. Players need strong legs because kicking is a big part of the sport. Players usually attack with their legs, not their arms. Sometimes one person falls to the floor. But the goal of capoeira is not to hurt the other player.

Capoeira is all about skill. Players need to avoid the opponent’s attacks. Also, they need to confuse or trick the other player. Some moves make a player think their opponent will move one way, but they move the other way.

Capoeira players are sometimes called *capoeiristas*. Two capoeiristas practice within a large circle of people who usually sing and clap while they watch. Often, there is music playing to help the capoeiristas keep in motion. People do capoeira indoors and outdoors. The players don’t need any equipment. They usually wear a white T-shirt and loose white pants. The T-shirts often have the name of the players’ clubs on them. Many players don’t wear shoes. Those who do need lightweight shoes with a good grip on the **sole**.

in motion moving

sole the bottom of a shoe



Capoeiristas practicing on a beach

A Read the article. Circle **T** for *true* or **F** for *false*.

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. Capoeira is a martial art from Japan. | T | F |
| 2. Players must move without stopping. | T | F |
| 3. Players usually attack with their head and arms. | T | F |
| 4. The first player to fall loses the game. | T | F |
| 5. Players must try to confuse their opponent. | T | F |
| 6. Capoeira is a team sport. | T | F |
| 7. Capoeira is only an indoor sport. | T | F |
| 8. Players don't need to wear shoes. | T | F |

B Match these words from the text with the correct definition.

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| _____ 1. self-defense | a. try to hit someone |
| _____ 2. skill | b. confuse someone |
| _____ 3. opponent | c. protecting yourself from something |
| _____ 4. attack | d. the ability to do something well |
| _____ 5. trick | e. the person or team you play against |

C Complete the sentences with the words in the box. Two words can't be used.

circle clap dance hurt kick loose moving music shoes trick

1. Capoeira players don't stop _____.
2. Players need strong legs to _____ hard.
3. Players try to _____ one another.
4. The game is played inside a _____.
5. People who watch the game sing and _____.
6. _____ helps the players keep moving.
7. Players usually wear _____ white pants and a T-shirt.
8. Not all players wear _____.

A Complete the questions with the words from the box. You can use one option more than once.

Do Do you How many How often What When Would

- _____ watch sports on TV?
- _____ do you watch sports on TV?
- _____ do you normally watch sports on TV?
- _____ sports do you watch?
- _____ hours do you watch TV each weekend?
- _____ channel do you usually watch?
- _____ you recommend that channel to your friends?
- _____ you go to basketball games?

B Which questions in **A** are open and which are closed? Write the numbers.

Open: _____

Closed: _____

A Unscramble the words to write questions.

1. are / watching / where / the game / you _____ ?
2. are / with / their / friends / English / speaking / they _____ ?
3. tea / you / coffee / are / drinking / or _____ ?
4. climbing / is / without / he / ropes _____ ?
5. buying / supermarket / are / the / you / at / what _____ ?
6. she / teacher / why / the / to / talking / is _____ ?

B Circle the correct verb form to complete the sentences.

1. Monica *listens* / *is listening* to music in the mornings.
2. Reo and Itsuki *climb* / *are climbing* the most dangerous part of the mountain today.
3. They *study* / *are studying* right now.
4. This morning they *play* / *are playing* tennis at the courts in the park.
5. The children *don't swim* / *aren't swimming* in the pool today.
6. He *jogs* / *is jogging* every morning before work.
7. She *hikes* / *is hiking* in Peru with three friends.

C Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the verbs in the box.

cost hate know like look prefer think want

1. Marco doesn't _____ to watch sports.
2. Her friends snowboard, but she _____ skiing.
3. We _____ rock climbing is dangerous.
4. The volleyball team _____ to lose.
5. I don't _____ how to play tennis.
6. Skateboarding _____ difficult.
7. A membership there _____ a lot of money.
8. Mei _____ to be a gymnast.

D Complete the sentences with the correct form of *do*, *go*, or *play*.

1. Does Rafael _____ soccer for his school's team?
2. Beatriz is in the gym _____ gymnastics.
3. They often _____ skiing in the winter.
4. Diem usually _____ jogging after work.
5. How many times a week do you _____ yoga?
6. Luiz _____ baseball on Thursday evenings.