

I. Mixed tense:

Fill in the blanks with the appropriate verb form (present simple, present continuous, past simple, past continuous, present perfect, past perfect, future simple, or future continuous).

1. By the time I arrived at the party, everyone _____ (leave) already.
2. She _____ (study) for her exam all day yesterday, so she _____ (feel) exhausted now.
3. While I _____ (watch) TV last night, the power suddenly _____ (go) out.
4. By the time they _____ (get) home, I had already cooked dinner.
5. Sarah _____ (work) at that company for five years before she decided to quit.
6. I _____ (wait) for you for over an hour! Where _____ (you, be)?
7. Andy is tired because he _____ (work) 7 days a week
8. I _____ (never/be) sailing, what is it like?
9. She _____ (ride) her bike in the park at the moment.
10. He _____ (not/like) carrots.

II. Passive voice:

Rewrite each sentence in the passive voice.

1. The chef cooked a delicious meal for the guests.

2. They will finish the project by tomorrow afternoon.

3. Someone had cleaned the entire house before the guests arrived.

4. The students are watching a documentary about ancient civilizations.

5. The company has recently launched a new product in the market.

6. The mechanic fixed my car last week.

7. People believe that technology will solve many of our problems in the future.

8. The police arrested the suspect in connection with the robbery.

9. They had built this bridge before the flood destroyed it.

10. We can recycle plastic bottles to reduce pollution.

III. Relative clause:

Combine the two sentences into one, using a relative pronoun or adverb where necessary.

1. Mary bought a car. The car was very expensive.

2. The book was written by J.K. Rowling. It became extremely popular.

3. The man lives next door. His dog barks all night.

4. The restaurant serves Italian cuisine. It is located downtown.

5. The movie starred Tom Cruise. Tom Cruise is a famous actor.

6. The house needs renovation. My grandparents used to live in it.

7. The company announced a new product. The product will be launched next month.

8. The teacher gave us a lot of homework. The homework is due on Friday.

9. The mountain is famous for its beautiful scenery. Many tourists visit it every year.

10. She bought a dress. The dress was on sale.

IV. Reported speech:

Rewrite each sentence for unchanged meaning.

1. "We have moved into our new flat".

My friend said _____

2. "I am sure I saw you here last week."

My father told Ben _____

3. "Will we get there on time, John?"

She wanted to know _____

4. "Don't you know the traffic regulations?"

The policeman asked _____

5. Where have you been?

The mother asked the daughter _____

6. What was she wearing when you saw her?

The policeman asked me _____

7. "You should see a doctor, Mrs Clark"

He advised _____

8. 'I'll bring my CDs to the party"

She promised _____

9. "Let's go to the concert tonight, shall we?"

She suggested _____

10. "Sorry teacher, I won't be late again"

The student apologised _____

V. Conditionals:

Choose the correct form of the conditional to complete each sentence.

1. If I _____ (have) more time, I would learn to play the piano.
2. If he had studied harder, he _____ (pass) the exam.
3. She _____ (buy) a new car if she wins the lottery.
4. If it _____ (rain) tomorrow, we _____ (stay) home.
5. If she knew about the party, she _____ (come).
6. If you _____ (visit) Paris, you will see the Eiffel Tower.
7. If you _____ (see) him, tell him the news.
8. If they _____ (not leave) now, they _____ (miss) the bus.
9. If we _____ (not hurry), we can be late for the movie.
10. If he had more money, he _____ (travel) around the world.

VI. Linking words:

Choose the appropriate word (However, Although, Despite) to fill in the blank in each sentence.

1. _____ the bad weather, they decided to go hiking in the mountains.
2. She studied hard for the exam; _____, she didn't pass.
3. _____ he was tired, he managed to finish the project on time.
4. The car broke down on the way to the airport; _____, they still caught their flight.
5. _____ its small size, the apartment was quite expensive.
6. They had a lot of problems during the trip; _____, they enjoyed themselves immensely.
7. _____ the heavy rain, they went for a walk in the park.
8. _____ being allergic to cats, she adopted a kitten from the shelter.
9. He apologized for his mistake; _____, he continued to make the same errors.
10. _____ the cold weather, she wore only a light jacket.

VII. The causative:

Rewrite each sentence using the causative form, either with "have" or "get," in passive voices: have/get + sth + Vp2

1. They convinced the company to upgrade their software.

2. He hired a professional chef to cook dinner for the party.

3. She asked her friend to pick her up from the airport.

4. They allowed their children to stay up late on weekends.

5. He forced his employees to work overtime to meet the deadline.

Rewrite each sentence using the causative form, either with "have" or "get," in active voices: have + sb + V/get + sb + to V

6. She washed her car.

7. He fixed the broken window.

8. They painted the house.

9. She made her sister clean the room.

10. He persuaded his parents to buy him a new phone.
