ĐỀ MINH HỌA SỐ 6
(Đề thi có 06 trang)

ĐỀ THI TỐT NGHIỆP TRUNG HỌC PHỔ THÔNG NĂM 2023
Bài thi: NGOẠI NGỮ; Môn thi: TIẾNG ANH
Thời gian làm bài: 60 phút; không kể thời gian phát đề

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

Question 1: **A.** admit **B.** reply **C.** cancel **D.** discuss

Question 2: **A.** information **B.** comparative **C.** economic **D.** independence

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 3: **A.** control **B.** unfold **C.** record **D.** hold

Question 4: **A.** hopes **B.** changes **C.** cakes **D.** hates

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 5: You have to leave early, _____?

A. haven't you **B.** don't you **C.** have you **D.** do you

Question 6: Barney stopped _____ when doctors told him he had lung cancer.

A. to smoke **B.** smoking **C.** smoke **D.** to smoking

Question 7: We _____ for three hours straight! Where's the bus?

A. have been waiting **B.** had been waiting **C.** has been waiting **D.** has waited

Question 8: _____ some assistance with your essay, feel free to ring me up.

A. Were you to need **B.** Had you needed

C. Should you need **D.** Will you need

Question 9: Kate Bouman is _____ scientist whose algorithm allowed researchers to take _____ first ever image of a black hole.

A. a/a **B.** a/the **C.** the/the **D.** the/a

Question 10: Mathematics, ____ by many students as a difficult subject, is actually very fascinating.

A. which are considered **B.** considered

C. considering **D.** to be considered

Question 11: My father's company, which has its base _____ Ho Chi Minh city, plans to set up an office in Quang Binh.

A. on **B.** in **C.** out **D.** up

Question 12: If you are caught cheating, half of your total score will be _____.

A. reduced **B.** deducted **C.** deduced **D.** distracted

Question 13: Although his first book was a roaring success, his later ones never really _____.

A. took in **B.** took on **C.** took up **D.** took off

Question 14: _____, she was visibly happy after the birth of her child.

A. Because the woman was tired **B.** When the woman was tired

C. Despite tired **D.** Tired though the woman was

Question 15: It is important that Mike _____ a training course if he wants to participate in scuba-diving.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

A. make **B.** hold **C.** take **D.** has

Question 16: One of the _____ related to weddings is that the bride should wear something blue.

A. superstition **B.** superstitious **C.** superstitiously **D.** superstitions

Question 17: The Hurricane laid _____ to the entire village and left the villagers homeless.

A. waste **B.** rubbish **C.** garbage **D.** trash

Question 18: Indonesia got off to a _____ start with a goal in the first half, but Vietnam still won the match in the end.

A. jumping **B.** flying **C.** leaping **D.** kicking

Question 19: We couldn't find the hotel _____ we used google map.

A. so **B.** but **C.** and **D.** if

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the most suitable response to complete each of the following exchanges.

Question 20: Tony and Steve are friends. They have just finished dinner in a restaurant.

- Tony: "The food is great. I'll get the bill."
- Steve: "_____"

A. Yes, speak to you soon. **B.** It's nothing

C. No, it is on me. **D.** Don't mention it.

Question 21: Stark goes to the bank for a money change.

- Stark: "Do you have a change for a 100-dollar note, please?"
- Bank clerk: "_____"

A. What kind of money do you want? **B.** How much money do you want?

C. How do you want your money? **D.** How many notes do you want?

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

Question 22: Jonas, along with his friend Joseph, are travelling to Portland next week .

A **B** **C** **D**

Question 23: In the 1980s, actress Sarah Bernhardt made an important attribution to the role of Lady

A

Macbeth when she displayed an overt sensuality that has been stressed by her twentieth-century successors.

B **C** **D**

Question 24: How does the organization address the problems identified and found out the best

A **B** **C**

solution to them.

D

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 25: The enemy can attack us at any minute, so stay **sharp** or they will take us by surprise!

A. intense **B.** alert **C.** rapid **D.** precise

Question 26: When I came across him in front of the office, he was **conspicuous** as usual with a big yellow bow tie.

A. easily seen **B.** popular **C.** unnoticeable **D.** open

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 27: Some research has shown that acupuncture might help with the **alleviation** of headaches and migraines.

A. eradication **B.** aggravation **C.** prevention **D.** reduction

Question 28: If you want to be a successful gardener, of course you've got to **have green fingers**.

A. make plants grow well **B.** bad at doing the gardening

C. lack skills in gardening **D.** don't have a good head for gardening

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Like high schools, American colleges are sometimes criticized for discarding required courses and offering too (**29**)_____ electives. In the mid-1980s, the Association of American Colleges issued a report that called for teaching a body of common knowledge to all college students. A similar report, "Involvement in Learning," issued by the National Institute of Education, concluded that the college curriculum had become "excessively work-related". The report also (**30**) _____ that college education may no longer be developing in students "the shared values and knowledge" that traditionally bind Americans together.

These reports coincided with a trend away from the liberal arts. (**31**)_____, students were choosing major fields designed to prepare them for specific jobs. In 1992, 51 percent of the bachelor's degrees were conferred in the fields of business and management, communications, computer and sciences, education, engineering, and health sciences.

This trend raises questions (**32**)_____ apply to the educational philosophy of all industrialized countries. In an age of technological breakthroughs and highly specialized disciplines, is there still a need for the generalist with a broad background and well-developed abilities to reason and communicate? And if the answer to that question is yes, should society take steps to encourage its colleges and universities to produce more such generalists? Like their (**33**) _____ in other countries, American educators continue to debate these questions.

(Adapted from http://usa.usembassy.de/etexts/factover/ch6.htm)

Question 29:	**A.** a lot of	**B.** many	**C.** lots of	**D.** a great many
Question 30:	**A.** threatened	**B.** urged	**C.** warned	**D.** expected
Question 31:	**A.** alternatively	**B.** consequently	**C.** additionally	**D.** frequently
Question 32:	**A.** which	**B.** what	**C.** who	**D.** whose
Question 33:	**A.** friends	**B.** supporters	**C.** counterparts	**D.** opponents

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 34 to 38.

Australia is suffering from one of its worst fire seasons in history, with more than two dozen people killed, thousands of homes destroyed, and millions of acres burned so far. Unfortunately, fires like this, exacerbated by the effects of climate change, will likely **rage** again, but Australia's government can take steps to minimize their destruction.

With warming temperatures, Australia will face longer fire seasons. To reduce future damage, governments at all levels must act. Areas of focus should include enhancing early warning systems and fire prediction capabilities; launching public awareness campaigns on the dangers posed by climate-

LIVEWORKSHEETS

fueled bushfires and necessary prevention measures; conducting more controlled burns; and developing more stringent building codes that address climate risk.

At the state and local levels, communities need to professionalize their firefighting capabilities. **They** should invest in improved training that educates firefighters and local leaders about the changing characteristics of bushfires. And, once this fire season subsides, states should oversee how and where rebuilding occurs, including restricting redevelopment of particularly fire-prone areas.

(Adapted from https://www.cfr.org/)

Question 34: What does the passage mainly discuss?

A. Australia's measures to reduce the forest fires' damage

B. The harmful effects of the Australia's forest fires

C. The causes of forest fires in Australia

D. How Australia reconstructs the forests

Question 35: The word "**rage**" in the first paragraph is closest in meaning to _____.

A. stop **B.** spread **C.** change **D.** maintain

Question 36: According to paragraph 2, which of the following is **NOT** the solution taken by the Australia's government?

A. improving early warning systems and fire prediction capabilities

B. raising public awareness of the dangers of bushfires and essential prevention measures

C. limiting the number of controlled burns

D. developing more stringent building codes to address climate risk.

Question 37: The word "**they**" in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

A. local levels **B.** communities

C. firefighting capabilities **D.** local leaders

Question 38: As mentioned in paragraph 3, what should the states do to decrease the effects of the fires after this fire season?

A. They should professionalize their firefighting capabilities.

B. They should invest in improved training that educates firefighters and local leaders.

C. They should take steps to minimize their destruction.

D. They should oversee how and where rebuilding occurs, including restricting redevelopment of particularly fire-prone areas.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 39 to 45.

Children are not the face of this pandemic, but they risk being among its biggest victims. While they have thankfully been largely spared from the direct health effects of COVID-19 - at least to date – the crisis is having a profound effect on their wellbeing. All children, of all ages, and in all countries, are being affected, in particular by the socio-economic impacts and, in some cases, by mitigation measures that may inadvertently do more harm than good. This is a universal crisis and, for some children, the impact will be lifelong. Moreover, the harmful effects of this pandemic will not be distributed equally. **They** are expected to be most damaging for children in the poorest countries, and in the poorest neighborhoods, and for those in already disadvantaged or vulnerable situations.

There are three main **channels** through which children are affected by this crisis: infection with the virus itself; the immediate socioeconomic impacts of measures to stop transmission of the virus

LIVEWORKSHEETS

and end the pandemic; and the potential longer-term effects of delayed implementation of the Sustainable Development Goals.

All of this is affecting children in multiple ways. An estimated 42-66 million children could fall into extreme poverty as a result of the crisis this year, adding to the estimated 386 million children already in extreme poverty in 2019. 188 countries have imposed countrywide school closures, affecting more than 1.5 billion children and youth. The potential losses that may accrue in learning for today's young generation, and for the development of their human capital, are hard to **fathom**. More than two-thirds of countries have introduced a national distance learning platform, but among low-income countries the share is only 30 percent. Before this crisis, almost one-third of the world's young people were already digitally excluded.

Lockdowns and shelter in place measures come with a heightened risk of children witnessing or suffering violence and abuse. Children in conflict settings, as well as those living in unsanitary and crowded conditions such as refugee and IDP settlements, are also at considerable risk. Children's reliance on online platforms for distance learning has also increased their risk of exposure to inappropriate content and online predators.

(Adapted from https://unsdg.un.org/

Question 39: Which of the following could be the most suitable title of the passage?

A. Protecting children from COVID-19

B. The impact of COVID-19 on children

C. What do children do in the COVID-19 pandemic?

D. Are children affected by COVID-19-controlling measures?

Question 40: The word "**they**" in the first paragraph refers to _____.

A. children **B.** measures **C.** harmful effects **D.** countries

Question 41: The word "**channels**" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to _____.

A. ways **B.** programs **C.** factors **D.** steps

Question 42: According to the passage, which of the following is **TRUE**?

A. All children, of all ages, and in all countries, are being affected equally by the pandemic.

B. The measures to stop the spread of the virus and control the pandemic are not harmful to children.

C. The pandemic could put millions of children into extreme poverty this year.

D. Only one third developed countries have introduced distance learning in the pandemic.

Question 43: The word "**fathom**" in paragraph 4 most probably means _____.

A. solve **B.** prove **C.** recover **D.** understand

Question 44: It can be inferred from the last paragraph that in the pandemic_____.

A. children may be unsafe even in their houses.

B. children have more risks than adults.

C. the number of violent cases is increasing.

D. most children don't want to learn online.

Question 45: According to the passage, the following are the impacts of the pandemic on children, **EXCEPT** _____.

A. falling into poverty **B.** exacerbating the learning crisis

C. risks for child safety **D.** threats to child survival and health

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

Question 46: I don't know but I guess a faulty electrical connection caused the explosion.

A. The explosion must have been caused by a faulty electrical connection.

B. A faulty electrical connection may have been caused the explosion.

C. The explosion should have been caused by a faulty electrical connection.

D. The explosion may have been caused by a faulty electrical connection.

Question 47: "I was just getting into the shower when the phone rang." he said to me.

A. He said to me he was just getting into the shower when the phone rang.

B. He told me he had just been getting into the shower when the phone had rung.

C. He said to me that he had just been getting into the shower when the phone rang.

D. He told to me he was just getting into the shower when the phone rang.

Question 48: Though my bag may be cheaper than Lucas's, it is bigger and more attractive.

A. Lucas's bag might be more expensive than me but it is not so big and attractive as mine.

B. Lucas's bag may be more expensive than mine but it is not bigger and attractive than mine.

C. Lucas's bag may be more expensive than mine but it is not as big and attractive as mine.

D. Lucas's bag might be more expensive than me but it is not bigger or more attractive than mine.

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions.

Question 49: Collin is not very good at English. He failed the English exam last week.

A. Were Collin good at English, he wouldn't have failed the English exam last week.

B. If Collin were better at English, he would pass the English exam last week.

C. Should Collin be good at English, he would not fail the English exam last week.

D. Had Collin been better at English, he would've passed the English exam last week.

Question 50: She decided to move to the city. She didn't bring any money with her.

A. No money with her did she decide to move to the city.

B. Not money did she bring with her, she decided to move to the city.

C. Not a penny did she bring with her when she decided to move to the city.

D. Not a penny she brought with her did she decide to move to the city.

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LIVEWORKSHEETS