

TASK 1 Read the **Recycle!** box. Complete the questions using the passive and the verb in brackets.

RECYCLE! The passive

1 We form the passive with the verb *be* and the past participle of the verb.

This cruise ship was built ten years ago by Hyundai.

2 We use a passive infinitive after certain verbs. We use a passive base form (infinitive without *to*) after modal verbs.

The passengers needed to be rescued by the emergency services.

All passports must be shown at the departure gate.

3 When we want to say who or what performed the action in a passive sentence, we use *by*.

- 1 On which ferries _____ the return tickets _____ ? (*can / use*)
On which ferries can the return tickets ... ?
- 2 Why _____ the train _____ ?
(*past simple / delay*)
- 3 Where _____ the jacket _____ ? (*past simple / leave*)
- 4 Where does the passenger want _____ ?
(*passive infinitive / drop off*)
- 5 Why _____ the motorway _____ ?
(*present perfect / close*)
- 6 Why _____ the passenger _____ to wait? (*past simple / ask*)

TASK 2 Listen to the dialogues and write the answers to the questions of Task 1.

