Modals in Past

Modal + have + participle

Modal	Concept	Example
Would have	Past unreal action	If I had guessed the future, I **would have taken** some precautions against what would happen.
Could have	Past unreal ability	He **could have taken** the flight.
May have	Past unreal possibility	We **may have passed** the math exam, but it was in Spanish.
Might have	Past unreal small probability	You **might have sold** the car., if you really needed the Money.
Should have	Past unreal recommendation	You **should have listened** to the teacher.
Must have	Past unreal assumption	We **must have been** crazy!