

1 Read the sentences and choose the alternative which describes the meaning of the sentence.

- 1 Wisconsin Cheddar doesn't have to go in the fridge.
obligation/no obligation
- 2 Sarah has to enlarge the drawings.
obligation/prohibition
- 3 You should eat cheese to get calcium.
recommendation/obligation
- 4 A cheese sculpture doesn't have to be very big.
no obligation/prohibition
- 5 You must try your best. obligation/prohibition
- 6 You shouldn't leave cheese in a warm place.
prohibition/advice
- 7 You mustn't get distracted when you're carving.
no obligation/prohibition



2 Write complete sentences using the prompts below and the correct form of have to or don't have to.

- 1 Normally teachers/wear a uniform.

- 2 Normally a firefighter/wear a uniform.

- 3 I/go to school on Sunday.

- 4 A receptionist/know how to use a computer.

- 5 Builders/wear hard hats.

3 Complete the sentences with must or mustn't.

- 1 You write carefully in exams.
- 2 People make a lot of noise inside hospitals.
- 3 Students use mobile phones in class.
- 4 Professional musicians practise playing their instrument.

4 Complete the sentences with should or shouldn't.

- 1 People use violence to solve their problems.
- 2 You take medicine when you aren't ill.
- 3 You help your friends when they have problems.
- 4 When you're bad at something, you practise to get better.
- 5 People switch off their mobile phones in the cinema.

5 Circle the correct alternative. Sometimes two are correct.

- 1 Children has to/have to/don't have to go to school.
- 2 You must/mustn't/don't have to copy in exams.
- 3 Doctors must/mustn't/have to work hard.
- 4 You has to/have to/must wear smart clothes if you work in a bank.
- 5 Hospital visitors mustn't/must/don't have to talk in a loud voice or shout because it is prohibited.
- 6 You must/don't have to/mustn't use a mobile phone in a petrol station.

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE

6 Find and correct a mistake in each sentence.

- 1 Children under 15 must to go to school.
- 2 This exercise is optional – you mustn't do it.
- 3 If you'll break the rules, you'll get punished.
- 4 You should to do extra work if it's difficult.
- 5 Students haven't to wear a uniform in our school and so you can wear what you want.
- 6 If you have to doing it now, I'll help you.
- 7 You musn't drink and drive – it's illegal.
- 8 You don't have to open the car door when the car is moving.
- 9 You should eat chocolate just before you go to bed because it isn't good for your teeth.

