Nivel 3 Exam 5

Reading and Comprehension

Title: The Impact of Technology on Modern Society

In the rapidly evolving landscape of the 21st century, technology plays an increasingly significant role in shaping modern society. From communication to healthcare, education to entertainment, technology permeates every aspect of our lives. This article explores the multifaceted impact of technology on society and the challenges it presents.

Technology has revolutionized communication, breaking down barriers of time and space. With the advent of social media platforms and instant messaging apps, individuals can connect with others across the globe in real-time. However, this unprecedented connectivity also raises concerns about privacy and the blurring of boundaries between public and private spheres.

Furthermore, technology has transformed the way we access information and learn. Online education platforms offer flexible learning opportunities, allowing individuals to acquire new skills from the comfort of their homes. Yet, the digital divide persists, with marginalized communities facing barriers to accessing these resources.

In healthcare, technological advancements have led to significant improvements in diagnosis and treatment. From telemedicine services to wearable health monitoring devices, technology has made healthcare more accessible and efficient. Nevertheless, ethical dilemmas arise regarding data privacy and the potential misuse of personal health information.

Moreover, technology has reshaped the economy, creating new industries and job opportunities while rendering certain professions obsolete. Automation and artificial intelligence have streamlined processes in various sectors, but they also pose challenges such as job displacement and income inequality.

Despite its many benefits, technology also presents social and environmental challenges. The rise of social media has fueled issues like cyberbullying and online misinformation, while the proliferation of electronic waste contributes to environmental degradation.

In conclusion, the impact of technology on modern society is profound and far-reaching. While it offers unparalleled opportunities for connectivity, education, and innovation, it also poses significant challenges that require careful consideration and ethical reflection.

1. **What is the main topic of the article?**

a) The history of technology   b) The impact of technology on modern society

c) The future of technology

2. **According to the article, what are some benefits of technology in communication?**

a) Increased privacy concerns   b) Real-time global connectivity

c) Limited access to information

3. **Which term is used to describe the challenges faced by marginalized communities in accessing online education?**

a) Digital divide   b) Technological utopia   c) Cyberbullying

4. **What ethical concerns arise in healthcare due to technological advancements?**

a) Data privacy and misuse of personal health information

b) Lack of access to healthcare services

c) Decreased efficiency in diagnosis and treatment

5. **How has technology impacted the job market?**

a) It has led to job displacement and income inequality

b) It has created new industries and job opportunities

c) It has had no significant impact on the job market

6. **What environmental challenge is associated with technology?**

a) Increased biodiversity   b) Cyberbullying   c) Proliferation of electronic waste

7. **What is the tone of the article?**

a) Optimistic   b) Pessimistic   c) Neutral

8. **What does the author suggest is necessary when considering the impact of technology on society?**

a) Rapid implementation without reflection

b) Ethical reflection and careful consideration

c) Ignoring potential challenges

9. **According to the article, what role does technology play in education?**

a) It limits access to learning opportunities

b) It has no impact on education

c) It offers flexible learning opportunities

10.What concern is raised regarding the use of social media?

a) Increased global connectivity

b) Cyberbullying and online misinformation

c) Enhanced communication

11.What does the term "digital divide" refer to?

a) The gap between technology and society

b) The disparity in access to technology and internet services

c) The advancement of technology in rural areas

12.Which sector benefits from the streamlining of processes through automation and artificial intelligence?

a) Healthcare

b) Education

c) Manufacturing

13.What impact does technology have on the economy, according to the article?

a) It leads to job creation and income equality

b) It renders certain professions obsolete and creates new job opportunities

c) It has no significant impact on the economy

14.What aspect of healthcare has been improved due to technological advancements?

a) Diagnosis and treatment

b) Patient-doctor communication

c) Healthcare accessibility

15.What does the author emphasize as a key consideration regarding the impact of technology?

a) Ignoring ethical concerns

b) The importance of careful consideration and ethical reflection

c) Rapid implementation without reflection

Listening and Comprehension

Complete the sentences with words from the box.

gesture	raise	references
universal	claim	greeting

1. The hand gestures the professor talks about are very common, if not …………………………… , around the world.
2. Because it had chinstraps, soldiers could not …………………………… their helmet easily so instead they would touch their head with their hand.
3. There are no reliable historical …………………………… that crowds in Ancient Rome used a thumbs-down gesture.
4. Two sports teams …………………………… to have invented the high-five gesture.
5. The handshake is a …………………………… that dates back to Ancient Greece.
6. Handshakes are thought to be a …………………………… of trust between equals.

Complete the summary with one, two or three words.

1. The salute Thought to have originated from the (1)…………………………… British Army, the Grenadier Guards. Soldiers touched head quickly before returning their hand back down to (2)…………………………… . 2. Thumbs up Originally thought to be a symbol to save the life of (3)…………………………… in Ancient Rome. However, evidence suggests that the crowds actually (4)…………………………… their thumbs if they wanted to spare his life. © 2019 British Council www.britishcouncil.org/learnenglish 3. High five Origins are not from the world of baseball, but from the 1920s (5)…………………………… . Possibly based on the 'low five', also called (6)…………………………… . 4. Handshake Evidence of this gesture goes back to (7)…………………………… . In 17th-century art we see examples of handshakes between (8)…………………………… . Now is used for a multitude of reasons.

Are there any other hand gestures that are common in our culture? Which ones? What does it mean?